

精听一套题胜过泛听十套题。

本课件使用方法：

- ★ 使用课件之前让学生做一遍本套听力题目，使他们弄清楚每一道题。
- ★ 教师使用本课件讲解相关语音知识。
- ★ 学生看着录音稿放一遍录音。
- ★ 学生盲听一遍。

2020年1月浙江高考英语试题听力

语音分析

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佳诚高级中学

焦海滨老师制作



影响听力的因素



壹

心理因素学生在进行听力练习或考试时往往表现为听音时感到紧张、焦虑因而导致无法正常听音。

贰

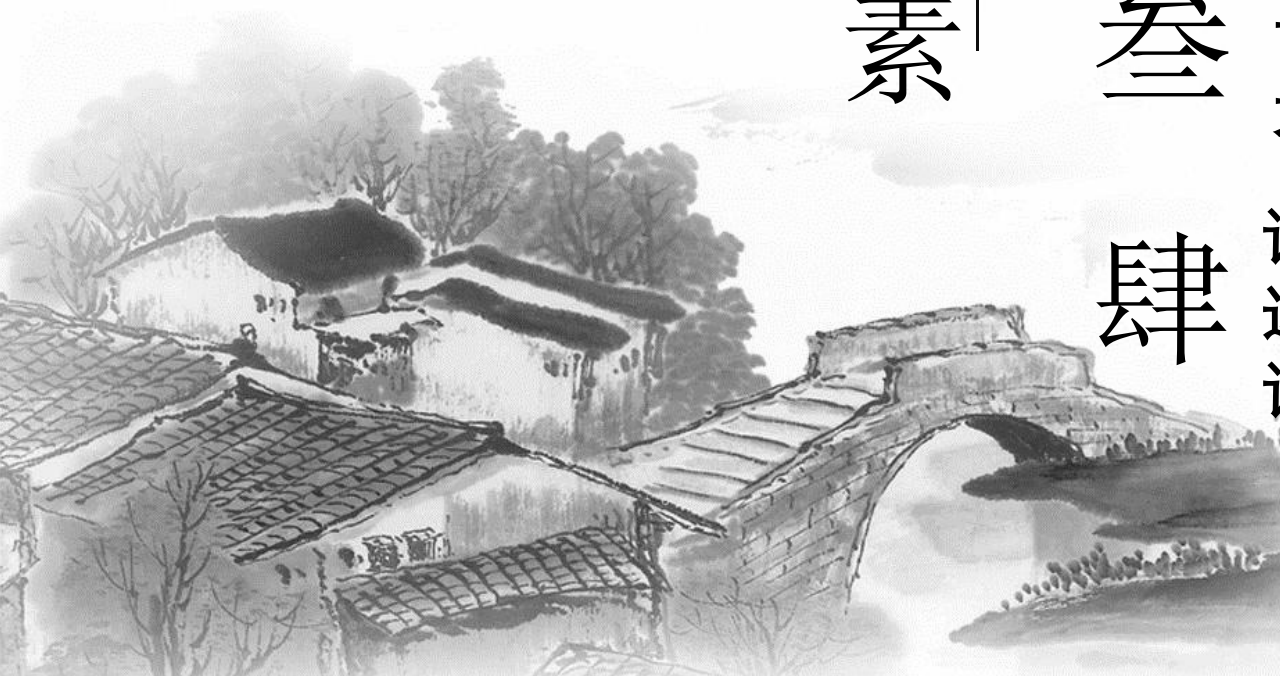
缺乏背景知识由于没有语言环境，学生很少了解听力材料中的背景知识，无法做出正确的判断、推理、猜测。

叁

学生缺乏听力解题技巧研究发现，很多情况下由于听者未能掌握相关的听力技巧，因而不能很好地理解听力材料。

肆

词汇储备不足一个学生的听、说、读、写要达到一定的水平，必须拥有相应数量的必备词汇。



在听力理解的过程中，语音是第一位的，听者首先接受的是语音信息，大脑接受了因素，音节，中音等因素构成的单词，短语和句子后使他们在自己的语言图式中“对号入座”，根据已有的知识结构(图式)，开始对该信息进行建构，以理解其意义。



语音知识对听力的影响

2020年元月的听力试题163词/分(比2019年6月每分钟快12词)
语速的加快主要有一下三种原因



壹

连读
(以下用红色标记)



貳

省音
(以下用蓝色标记)



叁

音变
(以下用黄色标记)

一，连读（以下用红色标

1, “辅音+元音”型连读（异性相吸）

如：I'd like a nother bowl of rice.

2、“辅音+半元音”型连读英语语音中的/j/和/w/是半元音，如果前一个词是以辅音结尾，后一个词是以半元音，特别是/j/开头，此时也要连读。Thank kyou .



二、省音（以下用蓝色标记）

壹

一、爆破音 /b/ /p/ /d/ /t/ /g/ /k/

1. 以上任何一个爆破音后面如果紧接着是一个辅音或者半元音，那么这个爆破音将不再发音，仅空半拍就行。如：Good morning! 可以发为 /gu_ 'mɔ:niŋ/。

2. 以上任何一个爆破音在句尾时，这个爆破音不再发音。如：Good night! 最后的 /t/ 音便不再发，整句话可读作 /gu_nai_/。



省音 (以下用蓝色标记)

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二、不完全爆破

- ① 爆破音中的任何两个爆破音相邻时，前一爆破音失去爆破。如：a bi**g** car等。
- ② 爆破音中的任何一个后接摩擦音 f, h, x, sh, s, r 时，前面的爆破音失去爆破。如：I didn't say so.
- ③ 爆破音后接 /t/, /d/, /tr/, /dr / 时，前面的爆破音失去爆破。如：a great**t** change 等。
- ④ 爆破音后接 /m/, /n/, /l/, /s/ 时，前面的爆破音失去爆破。如：a bit**t** more expensive 等。





省音 (以下用蓝色标记)

三、 /s/-/z/ /ts/-/dz/ /ʃ/-/ʒ/ 3
/tʃ/-/dʒ/ /θ/-/ð/ ds发
/dz/以上任何两个音相遇，只读
后面的那个音，而前面的音则
省略不发。
如：Who is Stone?可把前面一
个/z/省掉，只读作/hu i stəun
/。



音的变化也是一种连读现象，两个词之间非常平滑的过渡，导致一个音受临音影响而变化。

主要是以下两种方式：

1、 辅音[d]与[j]相邻时，被同化为[dʒ]：

Wouldyou....?

2、 辅音[t]与[j]相邻时，被同化为[tʃ]：

Can'tyou?

变
(以下用黄色标记)
三，音



M:Hello ! International Friends Club , cann I help you ?

W: Oh , hello ! I readd about your club in the paper today . And I thought t I'd phone to find d out a bit more .

M:Yes , certainly . well , we're a sortt of social club for people from different countries . It's quite te a new club .we have about 50 members at the moment but we're growing all the time .



听力
试音
材料

W: That sounds interesting .I'm British actually ,and I came to Washington about three months ago ,I'm looking for ways to meet people . . Er ,what kinds of events do you organize ?

M: well , we have social get-togethers ,and sports events ,and we also have language evenings

W: Could you tell me something about the language evenings ?



听力
试音
材料

M: Yes , every day except Thursday , we have ve a language evening. People can come and practice their languages .you know , over a drink or something .we have different languages on different evenings . Monday -Spanish; Tuesday- Italian ;Wednesday- German and Friday- French .On Thursday we usually have ve a meal in a restaurant for everyone who wants to come .



听力
试音
材料

W:well,that sounds Great , I really need to practice my French .

M: Ok , well if you can just give me your name and address I'll send you the form and some more information .If you join now ,you can have first month free .



听力
试音
材料

例题

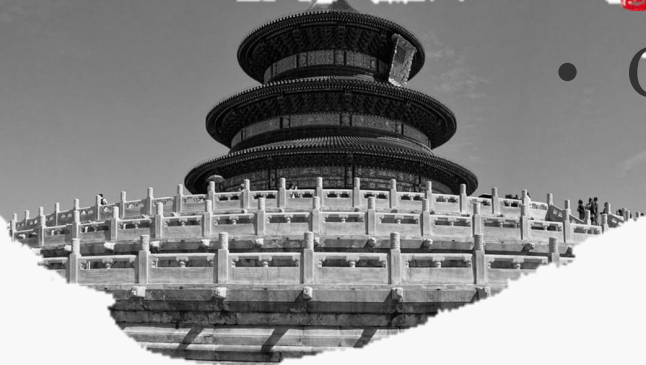
- M: Excuse me ,can you tell me how much the shirt is ?
- W: Yes, it's nine-fifteen.

- 例: How much is the shirt?
- A. £ 19.15. B. £ 9.18. C. £ 9.15.



Text 1 借书; 39词

- W: So, you need some information on an animal cells?
 - Check the top shelf and you may find what you want.
 - M: Oh, I see. May I borrow one for a day or two?
 - W: Sorry. The reference books are not for lending.
-
- 1. Where does the conversation probably take place?
 - A. At a zoo.
 -  In a library.
 - C. In a drugstore.



Text 2 点餐; 26词

- M: I'd like a chicken roll, an order of fries and a chocolate shake.
- W: For here or to go?
- M: I'll eat here, and here is 20 dollars.
- h被击穿, 没有发音, t和后面连读
- 2. What will the man do next?
- A. Change some money.
- B. Take the food home.
-  Sit and eat his meal.



Text 3 业务发展迅速; 23词

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- M: I think we should replace that old computer.
- W: Hmm...the old computer... Why not get an assistant too?
- Our business is growing fast.

- 3. What does the woman suggest?
- A. Buying a computer.
-  Hiring an assistant.
- C. Starting a business.



Text 4 大风天; 31词

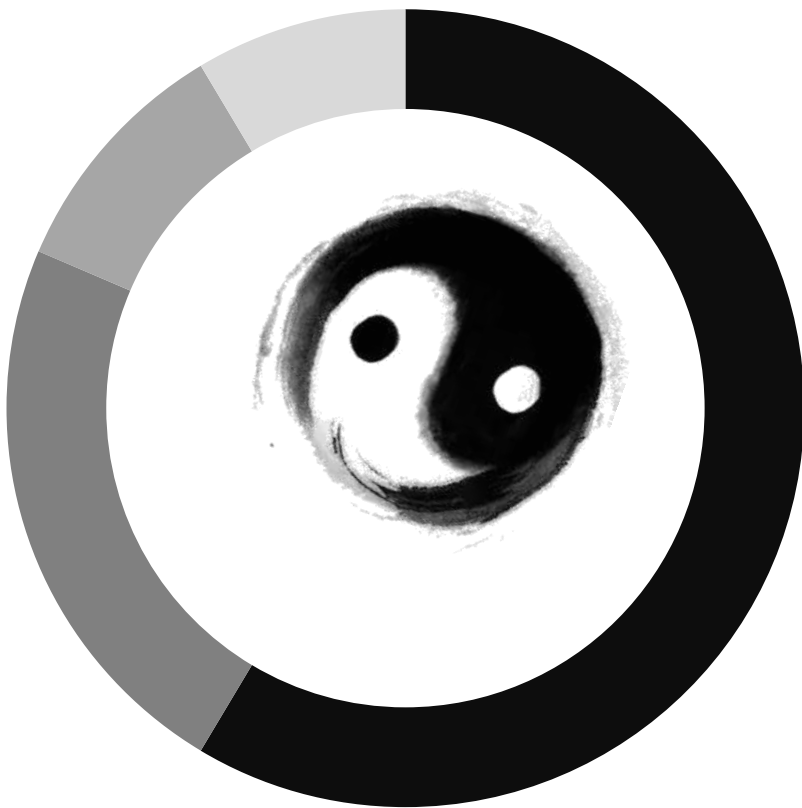
- W: Oh, another windy day! It's dusty everywhere and I can
- hardly see anything. It must be dangerous to drive on such
- days.
- M: Yes. It's been like this for a week.
-
- 4. What are the speakers talking about?
-  The weather.
- B. The scenery.
- C. The traffic.

Text 5 看电影; 32词

- W: Did you see the film on Wednesday?
- M: No, I went t on Thursday night. Did you, on Wednesday?
- W: I was going to, but couldn't make it. I think I will go on
- Saturday night.
- 5. When did the man see the film?
- A. On Wednesday.
-  On Thursday.
- C. On Saturday.

Text 6 公司新同事; 71词

- W: Hey, Michael. Did you hear about the newcomer?
- M: Who?
- W: We girls just call him Liam Neeson, because he looks so much like him from the film *Schindler's List*.
- M: Oh, you mean Joey Sanders? He's the new head of the marketing department.
- W: Is he? I thought he was in your department, taking David Cook's place in charge of the M103 Program.
- M: As a matter of fact, I'm heading the M103 Program now.



6. Who is the newcomer?

A. David Cook.



Joey Sanders.

C. Liam Neeson.



7. What is the newcomer's position in the company?



A. He is a film director.

B. He is a program manager.



C. He is a department head.

Text 7 酒店服务; 117词

- W: May I come in, sir?
- M: Yes, thanks for coming so quickly.
- W: Certainly, sir. How can I help you?
- M: I'd like some fresh towels in the bathroom.
- W: I'll get them immediately. Would you like me
- to also change the sheets?
- M: Excellent. Oh, by the way, I can never find the
- light switch when I get back in the evening.



03

- W: I'll make sure to leave the lampp on afterr I finish cleaning
- up.
- M: That's goodd to hear. Well, it's time for me to see my
- friends.
- W: Enjoy your day, sir.
- M: Oh, I will. Justt a second, couldd you also take out the
- plate with this morning's breakfast?
- W: Yes, sir. I'll take it with me whenn I finish tidying up.





- 8. What does the woman do?
- A. She's a secretary.
-  She's a hotel maid.
- C. She's a salesperson.
- 9. What is the man going to do?
- A. Change the sheets.
- B. Have breakfast.
-  Meet his friends.
- 10. What does the man ask the woman to do at the
- end of the conversation?
-  Take the plate away.
- B. Bring some towels.
- C. Turn on the light.

Text 8 找回遗失的物品; 172词

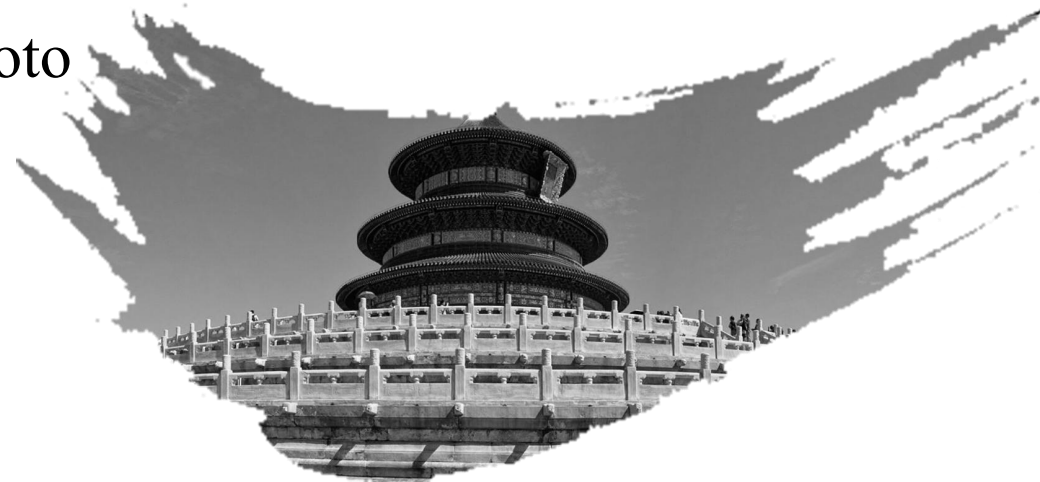
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- M: Mega Bank Services. Good morning.
- W: Ah, good morning. My name is Jessica Mégane. I was s in your bank earlier this morning.
- And I'm wondering if I dropped my passport while I was there. Has anybody found a passport by any chance?
- M: Hold on a moment. I'll check for you. Hello?
- W: Hello.
- M: Yes. One of our customers has just handed d in a passport.
- W: Oh, thank goodness for that.
- M: When exactly did you lose your passport?



03

- W: Oh, I didn't notice until about half an hour ago. But I
- was in the bank at about 9:30 this morning.
- M: Have you lost anything else?
- W: Anything else? No, I don't think I have.
- M: Something you used d in the bank?
- W: Oh, my goodness! My credit card d is gone as well.
- M: Yes, you left your credit card d on the counter.
- W: Now I'm in the supermarket. I'll come and pick them up
- after I've taken the shopping home.
- M: That'll be fine. Remember to bring some photo
- identification with you.
- W: OK. See you in a moment and thanks.
- M: See you later.





- 11. Why does Jessica make the call?
-  To look for her passport.
- B. To apply for a credit card.
- C. To ask for the manager.
- 12. Where will Jessica go right after the phone call?
- A. The bank.
-  Her home.
- C. The supermarket.
- 13. How does the man sound?
-  Helpful.
- B. Nervous.
- C. Surprised.



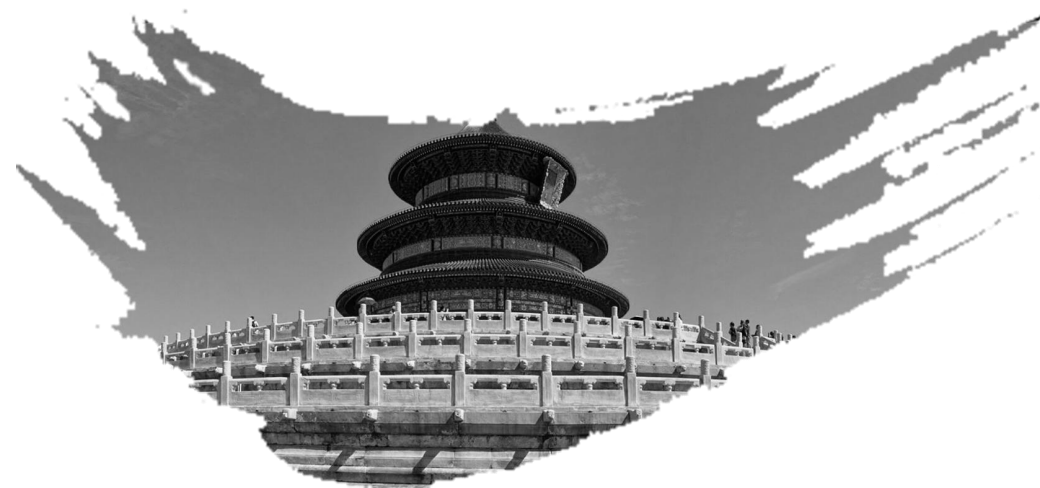
Text 9 电话面试; 216词

- M: Hello, can I speak to Miss Leaney?
- W: This is Leaney. May I know who's calling?
- M: I'm Adam Watt from the Seven Star Insurance Company. Thank you for your interest in our company. I need some more information from your side.
- W: Oh, sure, Mr. Watt. Please go ahead.
- M: You've got a degree in finance. Why did you apply for this job?

- W: I read the job description and discovered a few
- interesting programs that I'd like to be a part of.
- They're challenging yet rewarding. Just the sort of
- things I consider to fit me best.

M: I see. But given your educational background

- wouldn't you want to work for some bigger
- companies?



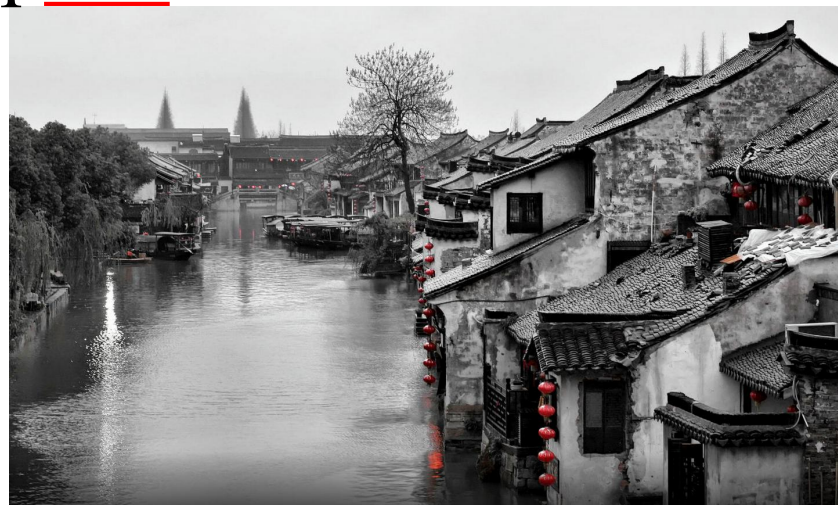
- W: I prefer smaller companies to bigger ones
- because a smaller business has the ability to be
- more flexible in its service offerings. In a small
- company, we can provide our customers with the
- exact service that they need. By doing this, we can
- form a closer relationship with our customers as if
- they were our neighbors or relatives.

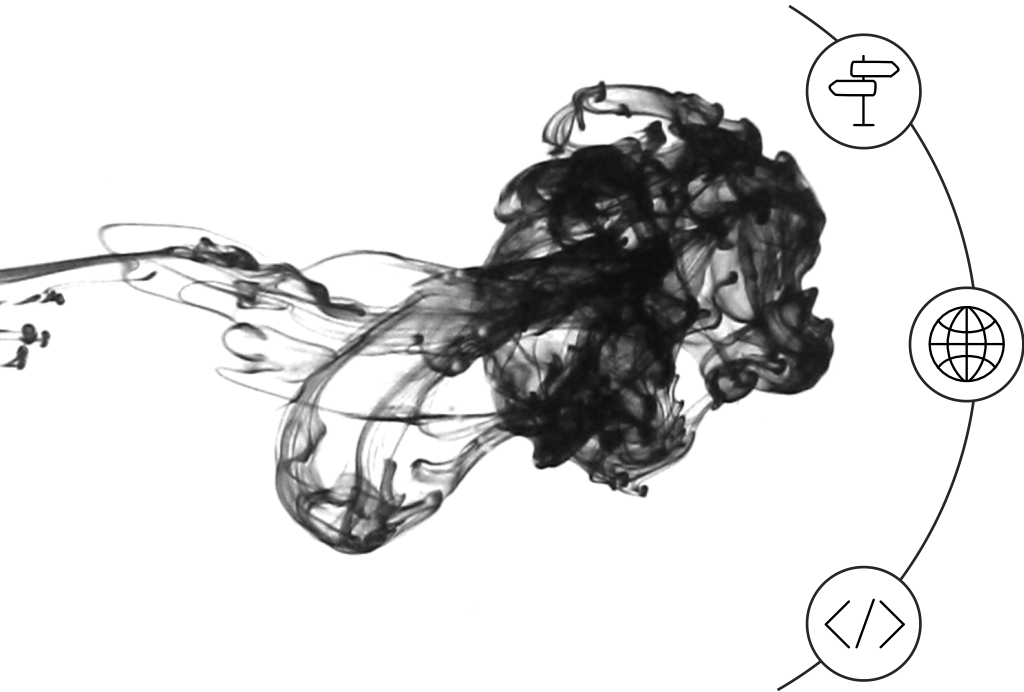


- M: That's very interesting. When will you be
- available for employment?

- W: In two weeks. I've promised my parents a
- ten-day visit. I can start work immediately
- after I'm back.

- M: Great. I will call you back in a couple of
- days about our final decision.
- W: Okay. Thank you very much.





- 14. What is the man doing?
- A. Placing an order.
- B. Selling insurance.
-  C. Conducting an interview.
- 15. What did Leaney study for a degree?
-  A. Finance.
- B. Education.
- C. Public Relations.

- 16. What is an advantage of a smaller business according to Leaney?
- A. Greater contributions to the neighborhood.
- B. Closer employer-employee relationship.
-  More flexibility in providing services.
- 17. What is Leaney's plan for the next two weeks?
-  To visit her parents.
- B. To call her relatives.
- C. To finish her work.

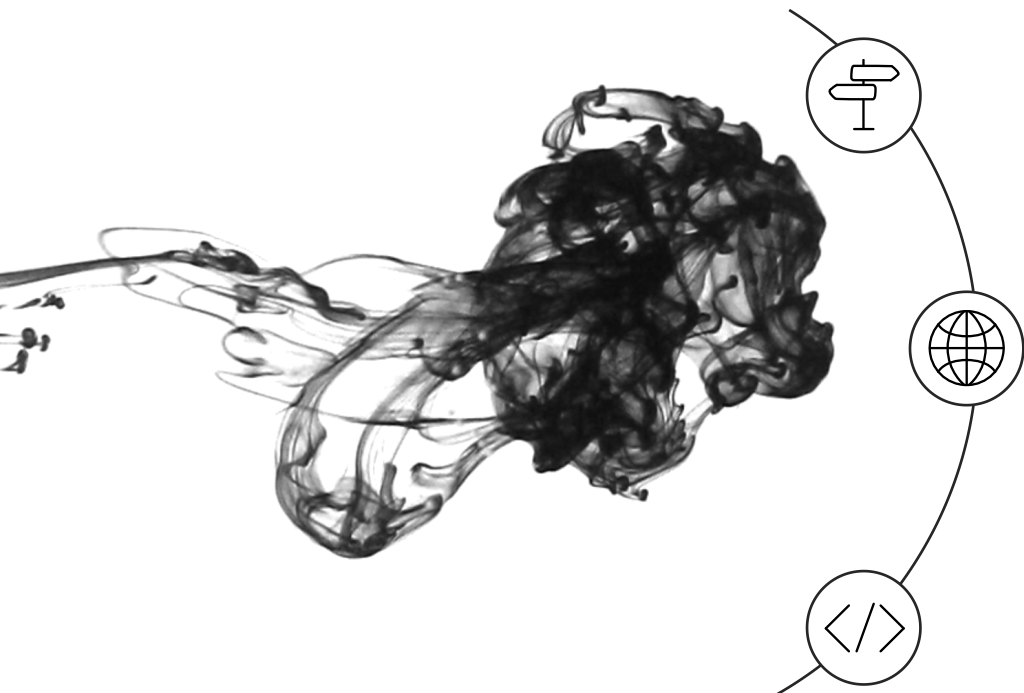


Text 10 介绍睡眠研究专家; 154词

“Sleep p is of the dead.” “Sleep p is a criminal waste te of time.” That’s not t me talking. That’s two famous people: Benjamin Franklin and t Thomas Edison. But t tonight we have an equally well-known person who disagrees with such ideas. He is Russell Foster. He’s one of this country’s living scientists in sleep studies and t the free thinking lecturer of the year. Russell s a man who thinks deeply and t sleeps deeply, and t he wants us to stop p seeing sleep as an inconvenience.....

something to be gotten through; a man who wants ts us to take sleep as the most t i m p o r t a n t behavioral experience that we have. Russell has been doing this research for decades at the University of Virginia, Chicago, and now at Oxford. But his work also takes him beyond the lab. Through videos and popular books, Russell has become me a public speaker for sleep. And tonight's lecture is a b o u t his research. Please welcome Russell Foster.





- 18. What is the purpose of the talk?
- A. To present a prize.
-  To introduce a lecturer.
- C. To recommend a book.
- 19. Where is Russell working now?
-  In Oxford.
- B. In Chicago.
- C. In Virginia.
- 20. What does Russell think of sleep?
- A. It's seldom studied.
- B. It's just a waste of time.
-  It's of great importance.

祝各位考生金榜题名！
愿你合上笔盖的刹那，
有着将士收剑入鞘的
骄傲！



欢迎指导