**长沙市南雅中学高三年级2023下学期入学检测**

**英语 答案解析**

1-5：ABACC 6-10：BCABC 11-15：CAABA 16-20：CABBC

A篇【答案】21.D 22.B 23.B

【导语】这是一篇应用文。本篇文章主要讲述了LoveMama餐厅的起源、特色菜肴、餐厅亮点以及服务态度等方面。

21.细节理解题。根据 Specialties部分中“We are a NY-based Malay,Vietnamese and Thai influenced Southeast Asian Restaurant and Caterer providing you tasty dinner in our Manhattan dining area.(我们是一家总部位于纽约的马来、越南和泰国风味的东南亚餐厅和餐饮供应商，在我们的曼哈顿用餐区为您提供美味的晚餐）”可知，该餐厅位于美国。故选D.

22.细节理解题。根据Highlights from the Business部分中“Vegetarian friendly(对素食者友好）”以及其它四小点，可知该餐厅采取对顾客友好的策略，故选B。

23.细节理解题。根据倒数第二段中“We were pleasantly surprised with the low price at the end of the meal too.(晚餐结束时的低价也让我们感到惊喜）”以及最后一段中“For $20 each with tip and feeling full and happy,this is a spot I'd definitely recommend！(每人20美元，外加小费，吃饱了还很开心，这是我绝对推荐的地方！）”可知，该餐厅性价比很高。故选B。

B篇【答案】24.D 25.B 26.C

27. A

【导语】本文是记叙文。文章从教师的视角记叙了一位有听力障碍的学生一Fiona,在一次意外事件中发现了写作的力量，并以此为契机成为了更好的自己。

24.细节理解题。根据第一段“They were upset that their child's kindergarten teacher Jane cautioned them not to have high hopes for her academically. Based upon assessment results, the teacher painted a discouraging picture for their little girl's future.(孩子的幼儿园老师简告诫他们不要对孩子的学业抱太大希望，这让他们很沮丧。根据评估结果，老师对他们小女儿的未来描绘了一幅令人沮丧的图景。)”可知，菲奥娜在简心中可能没有希望的未来让她的父母烦恼，故选D。

25.推理判断题。根据第二段“Although I was able to engage her in a variety of learning activities,writing was a continual struggle. I tried all kinds of ways to interest her in writing. Every time the pencils came out, she would shut down and refuse to participate.（尽管我能让她参与各种各样的学习活动，写作仍是一项持续的斗争。我尝试了各种方法让她对写作产生兴趣。每次铅笔一拿出来，她就会停下，拒绝参与。)”可知，在教育菲奥娜时，作者遇到的不断的困难是菲奥娜极度不愿意写作，故选B.

26.推理判断题。根据最后一段“That day Fiona discovered the power of the pen. From then on,she had a new appreciation for writing. She is a young woman now and has become an excellent writer, public speaker and student leader.”(那天菲奥娜发现了笔的力量。从那时起，她对写作有了新的欣赏。她现在是一名年轻的女性，已经成为一名优秀的作家、演说家和学生领袖。）并综合全段可知，她对写作的爱的结果似乎她成功了，故选C。

27.主旨大意题。根据最后一段首末句“That day Fiona discovered the power of the pen. From then on, she had a new appreciation for writing.(那天菲奥娜发现了笔的力量。从那时起，她对写作有了新的欣赏。)”和“This young lady has a very powerful pen!（这位年轻的女士有一支非常有力的笔！)”并综合全文可知，文章讲述了有听力障碍的学生Fiona发现了用笔写作的力量，并以此为契机成为了更好的自己，因此推断A项“笔的力量”为最佳标题，点睛且有吸引力。故选A。

C篇【答案】28.A 29.D 30.C 31.C

文章大意：本文介绍了最新的研究发现闪电对解决气候问题能起到积极作用。

28.A 理题。根据第二段第一句中 Many are familiar with the potentially deadly dangers posed by lightning,which is blamed for an average of 43 deaths..可知闪电每年都会造成人死亡.故选A项.

29.D细节理题。 根据第三段”Researchers initially thought there was a problem .…. until they realized increases they observed corresponded with lightning flashes”可知研究人员发现他们观察到的羟基自由基增加与闪电相对应。

30.C.第四 Brune “No one has seen that much in the atmosphere from natural processes, ever,”可知 Brune 对此项的态度。

31.C主旨大意题。第一段介绍本文话题为闪电在气候中所起的作用。第二段通过介绍闪电的危害引人最新的研究发现闪电有益处。第三至五段则围绕最新研究介绍其发现过程以及闪电如何在解决气候问题中发挥作用。

D篇【答案】32.B 33.A 34.D 35.A

32.B 词义测题，根据文章第一段”Computer games have seriously caught the attention of Mass Media.The increasing amount of games with violent scenes socks the society and makes it very aware of them.“所说：电脑游戏吸引大众媒体的注意力，暴力场面的电子游戏数量的增长使社会充分认识到他们。And连接前后并列关系，strike和 make the society very aware of的意义相似，本意为”打击”，引中为使社会印象深刻，故选A.

33.A细节理题。根据题”the research carried out by Green and Bavelier“定位到原文第二段”The research of the New York University led by Green and Bavelier claim that the player preferring active games get an improvement of some types of brain activity,related to processing of visual information.“纽约大学的Green 和Bavelier 实施了一项研究，其宜称喜欢玩动作游戏的玩家大脑活动可以得到一定的提升，而这个活动与视觉信息处理有关，可得到A项。

34.D理题。根据后一段”This leads us to the conclusion that violence is not a consequence but the cause.People who are originally prone to violence may get irritated by games and perform violence in the "real world". In this case violence in games is a simple justification of the violent nature of the player”.所述可得出结论，暴力不是结果而是原因。有暴力倾向的人本身就会因为游戏而被激怒并在现实生活中实施暴力行为。因此游戏中的暴力只是玩家暴力天性的所谓正当理由。所以选择D项，原因在于一个人的暴力天性。

35.A主旨大意题。本文主要讲游戏和暴力之间的关系，第一段引出主题，第二段介绍游戏的功能与优点，第三段明游戏和暴力之间的关系。根据文章最后一段,People who are originally prone to violence may get irritated by games and perform violence in the "real world". In this case violence in games is a simple justification of the violent nature of the player.可知有暴力倾向的人本身就会因为游戏而被激怒并在现实生活中实施暴力行为，其根本原因不是由暴力游戏引起。故选A项。

【答案】36.F 37.C 38.E 39.B 40.A

【导语】这是一篇说明文。文章主要讲述了如何组织数字文件。

36. 根据“Searching for a file on your computer is a whole lot easier than digging through a pile of papers, yet it's far from being a perfect system.Lately,it's been hit-or-miss for me.(在你的电脑上搜索一个文件比翻一堆文件要容易得多，但它远不是一个完美的系统。最近，这对我来说是一触即发）”以及空后“I hope some of these tips will help you.(我希望这些建议对你有所帮助）”可知，空处承上启下，表明作者对如何能够有效的找到电脑上的文件做了一些操作。F项“为了更有效地查找文件，我一直在重新安排我的数字文件系统。”符合语境。故选F。

37.根据“There are plenty of ways to title your subfolders for projects,but one of the most intuitive(使用简便的)is to have folders for stages of your project.(有很多方法可以为项目的子文件夹命名，但最直观的方法之一是为项目的各个阶段设置文件夹）”可知，空处总结前面给出的方法所带来的好处，为项目的各个阶段设置文件夹最终能够让你随时知道要获取的文件是哪个。C项“这样，您就可以随时知道要获取的最终项目文件是哪个。”符合语境。C项中的this way指代前文中的“one of the most intuitive”这种最简便的方法之一。故选C。

38.根据“Use“resources”，“in progress”，“final”，and“scrap”folders for projects.(对项目使用“资源”、“进行中”、“最终”和“废弃”文件夹）”以及第三段的内容可知，本段详细的介绍了这几种文件夹。按顺序，The“resources”folder和“Final,”之间是“in progress”，所以本空是对“in progress”这种文件夹的介绍。E项““进行中”文件夹用于项目的当前工作版本。”符合语境。故选E.

39. 根据“It's near impossible to find a photo quickly when you have thousands of photos all named something like"20211108\_0978234.jpg." So for photos, I like to have a date structure and folders for key events or categories, such as: 2021>01 (for the month)>2021-01 Mom and Dad 50 Anniversary LA.(当你有数千张照片都命名为“20211108\_0978234.jpg”时，几乎不可能很快找到一张照片。因此，对于照片，我喜欢为关键事件或类别设置口期结构和文件夹，例如：2021>01（月份）>2021-01妈妈和爸爸50周年纪念洛杉矶）”可知，本段讲述如何设置储存照片的文件夹。B项“对于照片，请为文件夹使用日期结构和关键字。”适合作本段的标题。B项中的photos在下文中得到了复现。故选B。

40.根据大标题“Use tags.(使用标记)”以及“In addition to creating a folder structure that works for you, consider tagging files.(除了创建适合您的文件夹结构外，还可以考虑标记文件）”可知，本段所给建议为标记文件。空处表明使用标记的好处。A项“使用标记，可以跨文件夹连接多个文件。”符合语境。A项中的With tags和前文中的consider tagging files想呼应。故选A.

完形填空【答案】41--45.B D A B C 46.-- 50. C A B A D 51--55.C A D B C

【导语】这是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了Amy Taylor 一家和警察相互支持的故事。

【41题详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意：她的丈夫患了很多肾衰竭，2020年，这位可怜的母亲在经济萧条中失去了工作。A.changed 改变；B.lost失去；C.quit辞去；D.finished完成。根据下文“Emily and her unemployed mother”可知，Amy Taylor失业了。故选B。

【42题详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意：在春假期间，她14岁的女儿兼职挣了一点钱。A.offered 提供；B.suggested建议；C.set设置；D.earned挣。根据后文“minimum wage”指挣钱，应用earn.故选D.

【43题详解】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：他目前情况危急。A.critical严重的，危险的；B.rare稀少的；C.stable稳定的；D.fair公平的,合理的。根据上文“Jimmy Moss,who was badly hurt in a car accident in the line of duty.”可推知，此处指这位警察伤情很严重，情况很危急。故选A.

【44题详解】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：艾米丽和她失业的母亲永远不会忘记，当泰勒有一天在街上被抢劫时，这个警察是多么的好心。A.annoyed 厌烦的；B.nice好心的；C.disappointed 失望的；D.wise睿智的。根据下文“the police had been when Taylor was robbed in the street one day”可推知，此处指警察非常好，帮助了他们。故选B。

【45题详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意：艾米丽决定把钱捐给莫斯警官的家人。A.lend借出；B.pass传递；C.donate捐赠；D.show显示，出示。根据下文“made an anonymous donation”可知，Emily决定将她挣的钱捐给了Moss警官一家。故选C.

【46题详解】考查副词词义辨析。句意：她的妈妈欣然同意。A.temporarily暂时地，临时地；B.hesitantly 迟疑地；C.readily乐意地，欣然地；D.cautiously 谨慎地。根据下文“Taylor called the police and made an anonymous(匿名的) donation.”可知妈妈欣然同意她捐款。故选C。

【47题详解】考查形容词词义辨析。句意：被她慷慨的表达感谢所感动，警察们做了他们最擅长的事——他们找到了泰勒。A.generous慷慨大方的；B.distant遥远的，疏远的；C.written书面的；D.public公共的，公开的。由上文“made an anonymous(匿名的）donation”可知，Taylor 捐赠了钱，说明她表达感谢的方式很慷慨。故选 A。

【48题详解】考查动词短语词义辨析。句意：被她慷慨的表达感谢所感动，警察们做了他们最擅长的事——他们找到了泰勒。A.came across无意中发现；B.tracked down追踪，找到；C.turned to转向,求助；D.calmed down使平\_, the officers could hardly believe it.” 可知, 警察找静,镇静. 根据后文"When she explained the family's \_\_\_9\_\_\_ 到了Taylor。故选B.

【49题详解】考查名词词义辨析。句意：当她解释全家人的动机时，警官们几乎不敢相信。A.motivation动力，动机；B.faith信念；C.tradition传统；D.principle行为准则。根据后文“the officers could hardly believe it.”可知,Taylor解释了一家人的捐赠动机，警官不敢相信。故选A。

【50题详解】考查名词词义辨析。句意：“鉴于她目前经济困难，我们鼓励她保留这笔钱。”这个部门后来说。A.credit信用,学分；B.security安全；C.service 服务；D.hardship 困难，困苦。由上文“Her husband suffered a lot.…her job in the economic depression.”可推知她目前经济困难。故选D。

【51题详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意：她拒绝了，说受伤警察的家人需要这钱，并且警察也需要知道他们被支持。A.agreed 同意，赞成；B.complained抱怨；C.refused 拒绝；D.guessed猜测。由下文“saying the officer's family needed it”可推知，她拒绝了警察的建议。故选C。

【52题详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意：她拒绝了，说受伤警察的家人需要这钱，并且警察也需要知道他们被支持。A. supported 支持； B. promised 许诺; C. treated 对待; D. defeated 打败。根据上文"She \_\_\_11\_\_, the police needed to know they were”可知，Taylor 拒绝拿回捐赠的钱，说警察需要这些钱，也需要知道她们都支持他们，应用support。

故选A。

【53题详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意：截至2023年1月11日，他们筹集了165405美元。A.kept保存；B.added增加；C.taken拿走；D.raised 筹集。由上文“The police set up a GoFundMe page”可推知，他们建立了基金会，筹集资金，已经筹集了165405美元。故选D。

【54题详解】考查名词词义辨析。句意：更好的是：Moss警官，只有1%的存活机会，现在已经出院了，正在恢复。A.promotion晋升,促进,促销;B.survival生存,存活；C.freedom 自由;D.growth 成长。根据后文“is out of the hospital”可知，这里指存活机会，故选B。

【55题详解】考查动词词义辨析。句意：更好的是：Moss警官，只有1%的存活机会，现在已经出院了，正在恢复。A.regretting后悔，遗憾；B.collapsing 倒塌，倒下；C.recovering恢复，康复；D.escaping 逃离，逃避。根据上文“is out of the hospital and”可知，尽管只有1%的存活机会，现在已经出院了，在恢复中。故选C.

语法填空

56. busiest 57. housed 58. performances 59. has changed

60. currently 61. armed 62. practising 63. a

64. to 65. who/that

作文

**Getting to Know the Plants Around Us**

 Aiming to encourage us to get close to nature, our school launched an activity —Getting to Know the Plants around Us last Sunday.

 As scheduled, we gathered at the school gate at 8 am, and then took a coach to the local botanical garden. Upon arriving there, we were fascinated by the beauty and diversity of the plants, ranging from unique local plants to rare ones, which really feasted our eyes.

 The activity greatly won our favor. Apart from providing a chance to relax us physically and mentally, it also helped us deepen our insight into the plant world.

 *She explained she used to escape her realities by doing the same thing*. “Then one day,” Sarah explained, “I started to think about why I wanted to be like the people in the movies.” And then it occurred to me that they had their scripts already written out for them. However, I had the ability to write my own script. “If I had the power to determine the plot of my life movie,then why wouldn't I make it an inspiring one, a movie with a happy ending?” she said. “You are the star of your own movie.Now all you need is your story.” she added.

 *Inspired by her words, I decided that I would produce my own life story*. No other actress could fill my role. It was up to me to produce, direct and edit my life. I would set my own goals I was capable of achieving from now on. There can be no success without the possibility of failure. The only sure way of failing is by refusing to try. I looked over at Sarah, and said “Thank you”, squeezing her hand. The curtain rose, and my film began.

【导语】本文以作者对电影的喜爱为线索展开。作者是一名高中生，在面对生活和学业中各种压力和挫折时，不能积极应对，而是选择沉溺于电影中人物的完美结局来逃避现实。最后在好朋友的开导下，作者认识到自己的人生电影应该由自己主导，剧本应该由自己撰写，与其逃避现实，不如直面人生，勇于尝试，做自己电影中的主角。

【详解】1.段落续写

 ①由第一段首句内容“她解释说，她过去常常通过做同样的事情来逃避现实。”可知，优秀的Sarah 曾经也做了同样的事情来逃避现实。故续写内容可围绕 Sarah如何转变态度和做法，并以自身经历开导启发作者展开。

 ②由第二段首句内容“受她的启发，我决定创作自己的人生故事。”可知，作者深受 Sarah 话语的鼓舞和激励。故续写内容可围绕作者心态的转变和立志做自己人生电影的主角展开。

2.续写线索

 解释——谈及自己的经历——受到启发——心态转变——立志

**听力原文**

Text l

W: You can't go to the wedding wearing that old jacket. Go back and change into your best suit. (1)

M: Do we have time? I don't want to make us late.

W: There's no problem. We don't have to travel far.

Text 2

W: Is this the right bus for the town center?

M: No, I only go as far as the railway station. (2) You need to take the No. 10 bus — just over there by the shopping mall.

W: OK, thanks very much for your help.

Text 3

W: On the first day, you will leave Shanghai for Hong Kong on the morning flight.

M: How many nights shall I stay there?

W: Two. You will then go to Macao by ship on the third day, and you will stay one night there. (3)

Text 4

M: Ma'am, your dog just attacked me! You need to keep an eye on him. He's very mean.

W: I'm extremely sorry for it. (4) Did he hurt you?

Text 5

M: Hi, Kim. I sec you running every morning in the park. Are you training for a race?

W: No, I run all the time, but my shift changed at work. So, I can run only in the early morning. (5)

Text 6(第6题为推断题)

M: I can't help noticing that the color red is very popular in China. Why is that?

W: Colors have great significance to the Chinese and red is the color of good fortune.

M: Ah, so that is why the place where we arc eating in has so many red lanterns.

W: Exactly. They are there to bring good fortune to the customers.

M: I do like the lanterns. (7) Are they expensive?

W: No, not at all. They are only made of paper and bamboo. They come in all sorts of sizes and they are very cheap.

M: Where can I buy some? My colleagues would love them as gifts.

W: When we finish our dinner, I will take you to buy some. (7)

 ★灯笼（lantern)，灯笼又统称为灯彩，是一种古老的汉族传统工艺品，是中国人喜庆的象征。灯笼综合了绘画、剪纸、纸扎、刺缝等工艺，与中国人的生活活息息相连 ，

Text 7(第8题为推断题)

M: Ah! Stop! I think I've twisted(扭伤)my ankle!(9)

W: What? Seriously? We've still got another ten miles to go, and that's over the mountains!

M: Just give me a minute to see how it is. I thought that big rock in the woods should be blamed for it. Let's just sit down for a while.

W: If we stop to rest, the other team will soon catch up with us. I want to win this thirty-mile climbing hill challenge.

M: I know. Me too. I don't want to waste any time either, especially after all that training we did, but I just need to rest for a moment by this river.

W: Let me have a look. Move it left...now right... Does it hurt?

M: A little bit. It's not as bad as I thought. I think I'll be okay. Come on, let's keep running! (10)

Text 8

M: So, what do you think about the Great Wall after your first visit? (11) (13)

W: It is absolutely amazing. It's hard to think of how far it reaches.

M: Incredible, isn't it? Look at the pictures I took! (11)

W: They are as beautiful as mine. (11) I have read about people running the length of the Great Wall, but I don't believe it.

M: Neither do I. How could anybody possibly run there?

W: Plus parts of it are falling down, aren't they? How can a country protect such a huge historic site?

M: The Chinese government is dedicated to protecting and restoring it. (13)

W: What is being done?

M: In order to protect it from sandstorms, forests are being created along the wall.

W: It's very cold here at this time of year. The ice must do a lot of damage. (12)

M: I don't know about ice, but parts of it are covered with something to protect it from rain. (13)

W: It looks like bricks are missing in places.

 ★长城（the Great Wall），又称万里长城，是中国古代的军事防御工事，是一道高大、坚固而且连绵不断的长垣，用以限隔敌骑的行动。根据文物和测绘部门的全国性长城资源调查结果，明长城总长度为8851.8千米，秦汉及早期长城超过1万千米，总长超过2.1万千 ，

Text 9

M: Have you seen the new horror film that came out on Friday? (14)

W: Yes, I saw it the day it came out.

M: What did you think? (14)

W: I didn't really enjoy it. The poster said it was the scariest film of the decade, but I thought it was the exact opposite. It was like watching paint dry. (14)

M: That's a shame. I was going to go see it tonight, but I am having second thoughts now.

W: If you like horror films, then you should probably go and see it. You might have a different opinion.

M: Our opinions on films are usually pretty much the same.

W: Well, if you are not going to the cinema tonight, do you want to join my friends and me for a game of bowling?(15) We need an extra player to make a team of six.

M: Yeah, that sounds like fun. (15) Where are you going?

W: Riverside Bowling. (16) It's on the south side of the river.

M: Yeah, I know where it is. It's next to the modern art museum. (16)

W: That's the one. We're meeting there at 7:00 p.m. (17)

M: Okay. It's only a fifteen-minute walk from my flat. I'll see you then.(17)

Text 10

 Good evening, everyone. It's your trusted weather reporter, James Powers. As you've noticed, there's been 10 inches of rainfall since this afternoon. Starting at around 2: 00 p.m., this storm has shown itself to be much stronger than we thought. (18) We expect an additional six inches of rain by tomorrow noon.

 Luckily, this storm hasn't caused significant ocean waves to flood the streets. So, coastal neighborhoods and suburban(郊区的) towns aren't in danger.But, unluckily, the flooding and rain will hit us right here in the city. That means this city's downtown areas are most at risk. (18)

 Now, our city's emergency rescue team has offered valuable advice. I'll share some of these suggestions now. First, for people living in ground-level apartments, try to stay with friends or family elsewhere. Besides, for anyone with large glass windows, do whatever possible to protect the exposed glass. Finally, to all viewers, do not attempt to drive anywhere. (19) Panic from this storm has caused heavy traffic on all roads leaving Manhattan.

 We'll be here giving you advice every step of the way. But first, here's Julia. She's here to provide us with more information about this city's blocked roads. (20)