**基于单元主题写作的高二上学期期末应用文复习**

**（选择性必修1 XB-1）**

**XB1-U1**

**Theme单元主题 People of Achievement**

**Writing写作 A description of someone you admire**

**Project项目式学习Prepare a book report**

**金华十校 2021—2022 学年第一学期高二期末调研考试** 假定你是李华，下周将参加一场主题为“A Hero in My Heart”英语演讲比赛。 请撰写一篇演讲稿，内容包括

1. 人物简介；2. 主要事迹；3. 所受启发。

Ladies and gentlemen,

It is a great privilege for me to deliver a speech here. When it comes to my hero, the first name popping into my head is Yuan Longping, Father of Hybrid Rice.

What inspires me most is his perseverance. Dr. Yuan initially found it hard to study the new rice under the tough condition in 1950s, but he still devoted his youth to it. And even at the age of 90, he strove to extend his research to sea rice. Such spirit constantly stimulates me to keep moving, regardless of how many exams I failed.

Thanks for your attention!

你校英文校报“人物”专栏正在征稿，请你写一篇短文投稿，内容包括：

1.简要介绍一位名人；2.他（她）所作出的杰出贡献。

Wu Mengchao, who is known as the father of Chinese hepatobiliary surgery, is a world－famous medical scientist.

Wu Mengchao was born in Fujian Province on 31 August 1922 and passed away on 22 May 2021. He devoted his whole life to the cause of medicine, healing the wounded and rescuing the dying. During his life Wu completed more than 16,000 operations and trained nearly 300 excellent medical talents. Due to his great achievements and contributions, he was awarded State Preeminent Science and Technology Award in 2005, which is China’s top science award.

While Wu has left us, his incredible contributions will be forever remembered and his hard－working spirit will inspire the future generations.

**2021-2022长沙市一中高二上期末考试** 假设你是李华，你的英国朋友Jim在给你的邮件中提到他对体育很感兴趣，并请你介绍一位你最喜欢的中国体育人物。请你给Jim回信，内容包括:

该人物是谁；2. 该人物的主要贡献；3. 该人物对你的影响。

*Dear Jim,*

It’s great to hear from you. Knowing that you have a burning desire for sports and want to know my favourite sports figure in China, I’m writing to briefly introduce Lang Ping to you.

Lang Ping, recognized as the “Iron Hammer”, captained the Chinese women’s volleyball team for many years wholeheartedly, and is the first person in volleyball to win Olympic gold medals both as a player and as a coach, bringing glory to our country. Faced with obstacles, she never abandoned hope. Her spirit of perseverance, bravery and putting the motherland first has greatly impacted me, encouraging me to be patient in adversity, and strengthening my confidence and national pride.

Interested in knowing more sports figures in China? I can find you some related materials! Just let me know.

*Yours,Li Hua*

**(2020年全国I卷)** 你校正在组织英语作文比赛。请你以A person I Admire Most为题写一篇短文参赛，内容包括：

1.人物简介；2.他/她值得钦佩的原因。

**A Person I Admire Most**

If you ask me who I admire most, my answer is

**A Person I Admire Most**

If you ask me who I admire most, my answer is Zhong Nanshan. Born in 1936, Zhong Nanshan has long been dedicated to the research, prevention and treatment of major respiratory infectious diseases, and has made great achievements.

Needless to say, Zhong Nanshan is a brave hero.In the face of SARS and COVID－19, he overcame his fear of unknown viruses. When the country and people needed him, he stood up without hesitation.Meanwhile, Zhong Nanshan showed selfless devotion to his duty and cause.In spite of the fact that he is in his eighties, he fights against viruses on the frontline forgetting all about eating and sleeping.

Zhong Nanshan’s efforts in protecting people’s health and lives are worth celebrating. Let’s salute him and give him the thumbs up！

**XB1-U2**

**Theme单元主题 Looking into The Future**

**Writing写作 An opinion essay about changes caused by technology**

**Project项目式学习Write a letter to yourself from the future**

**2023 学年第一学期温州十校联合体高二期中联考**假定你是李华，即将参加你校英文报举办的以 “Technology and Life” 为题的英语演讲比赛。请你写一篇演讲稿，内容包括:

1. 科技在生活中的运用； 2. 你的感受

Dear teachers and fellow students, Good afternoon! I really feel honored to be here to share my opinions on Technology and Life.

Over the last few decades, technologies have been constantly springing up, and have brought countless convenience to people’s life.

Facial recognition, as a widely used technology in our life, makes it easy for us to get into stations, the airport and other places. Additionally, the high-speed railway shortens the travelling time between two cities, enabling us to visit more places conveniently. What impressed us most is mobile payment which allows us to pay for everything wherever there is a QR code.

Obviously, technologies are all around us, and they have made our life more efficient and colorful. However, every coin has two sides. Only by making better use of all these technology can we become the master of our life.

Thanks for your attention.

**吉林省“BEST合作体”2023-2024学年高二上学期期末考试** 假定你是李华,与交换生同学 Sam 要共同完成一篇英语小论文。Sam 提议用 Al 完成初稿。请你用英语给他发一封邮件,内容包括:

1.你对 Sam 提议的想法和理由。 2.你的建议及计划。

Dear Sam,

I do agree that AI can be a helpful companion when utilized into our writing assignment, as you suggested before. But I don't think we become tally dependent on it to finish our draft. So I have to reject your proposal.

While working on the first draft, we should explore our own experiences to express our own thoughts and opinions. Convenient and efficient as AI is, it lacks a certain aura and reflection, which is crucial for the development of critical- thinking. Therefore, from my perspective, it can be more prudent if we finish the work originally with our creativity and imagination. Besides, why not meet after school this Friday and work out an outline together and then split up for our own parts? BTW, turn to AI to polish our language is a workable idea!

Hope you can consider my suggestions and let's write our own stories. Looking forward to your reply.

Yours,

Li Hua

　某英文网站正在就“人工智能与未来就业”这一话题进行讨论，请你写一篇短文发帖参与讨论，内容包括：

1.人工智能将对未来就业产生什么影响；2.你对人工智能的态度。

　　 With the development of AI, many people are worried that it will present a great threat to our employment.

It’s true that a great number of jobs will be replaced by the robots in the future. However, we shouldn’t ignore the fact that while some old jobs are taken away, some new jobs will be created because of AI.Cars can replace coaches, but coachmen can still choose to become car drivers.

Personally, I don’t think we should fear AI. Instead, we ought to welcome it with an open mind and an optimistic attitude. Just as a slogan goes，“Always believe that something wonderful is about to happen.”

假定你是李华，最近你们班就“人类是否应该开展克隆研究”进行了讨论。请你根据讨论结果，写一篇短文。

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| 赞成的理由 | 反对的理由 | 你的看法 |
| 治疗疾病；  拯救濒危动物 | 引起基因不良变异；  导致伦理混乱 | …… |

Recently, our class has had a discussion about whether the clone research should be carried out. However, students differ in their opinions on this matter.

On the one hand, some students are for cloning, which is helpful in the cures for many diseases as well as useful in saving endangered animals.

On the other hand, others are against it. They argued that cloning might bring about some genetic changes. Moreover, it might also raise some ethical problems.

As the old saying goes, every coin has two sides. Personally, cloning should be dealt with carefully and monitored closely by the government.

你校正在组织英语作文比赛。请你以What Will Schools Be Like in the Future？为题，写一篇短文参赛，内容包括：

1.科技在改变一切；2.对未来学校的展望。

**What Will Schools Be Like in the Future？**

With the rapid development of science and technology， everything has been changing with each passing day.Many people are wondering what schools will be like in the future.

First of all， human teachers and robots will work together.The latter won’t take the place of the former； instead， they will serve as teachers’ assistants and do some simple jobs， such as correcting homework and disciplining students.Secondly， there will be virtual classrooms.That is to say， students can have lessons both at school or at home.Thirdly， students’ learning will become more personalized.Each student will get learning materials that are suitable to them.

I firmly believe everything will become easier and better thanks to science and technology.Education is no exception.

**XB1-U3**

**Theme单元主题 Fascinating Parks**

**Writing写作 An introduction to a park**

**Project项目式学习Create your ideal theme park**

假定你是李华，你的英国朋友Jack来信说他打算明年暑假来中国旅游。请你给他回复一封邮件，内容包括：

1.推荐一个旅游景点（城市）；2.简要介绍该景点（城市）。

Dear Jack，

It is great to hear that you are coming to China next summer vacation.I’d like to recommend you a wonderful place — Guilin City.

Located in the south of China， Guilin is one of the best－known tourist destinations in China.With the Li River running through the city， Guilin is home to incredible natural scenery.When you are in Guilin， not only can you admire splendid mountains and clear water， but you can also experience outdoor activities such as boating， rafting， and caving.What’s more， there are many scenic places within short travelling distance of Guilin.

Welcome to China！ I’m sure you’ll have a brilliant time in Guilin.

Yours，

Li Hua

假定你是李华。你打算这周六邀请加拿大交换生Chris去水上公园游玩，请你给他写一封邮件，内容包括：

1.提出邀请；2.说明具体安排（时间、地点、交通方式、活动等）。

Dear Chris，

I’m writing to invite you to go out and have fun this Saturday.After a long week’s study， I think we need to relax ourselves.

I hear that a new water park has been opened recently in our city.Let’s meet at the school gate at 9：00 on Saturday morning， and take No.90 bus to go there.When we get to the park， not only can we experience different kinds of recreation facilities， but we can also go boating on the lake， enjoying the beautiful scenery in the park.

I’m sure we’ll have a wonderful time there.Hope you’ll come then.

Yours，

Li Hua

**2021-2022学年第一学期温州市高二期末教学质量统一检测** 假设你的英国朋友Peter对你近日朋友圈（Moments）的一组游玩照片很感兴趣，留言询问相关信息。请你回复，内容包括：

1. 游玩经过；2. 你的感受。

Dear Peter,

I saw your messages on my WeChat. I’m very glad to tell you something funny about the photos on my moments.

Last Saturday, my family visited a farm which was very beautiful. We set off early in the morning. At eignt o’clock, we arrived at the farm. A farmer gave us a warm welcome. And the first photo was took with the farmer. Then he showed us around. How enjoyable we were to see the beautiful flowers and organic vegetables growing well! The second picture was took there. At noon, we had a picnic in the sunshine. The third one was about the scene of lunch. After lunch, we had to say goodbye to the farmer.

If you come to China, I will show you to the farm.

**XB1-U4**

**Theme单元主题 Body Language**

**Writing写作 A description of body language**

**Project项目式学习Make a body language information sheet**

你校正在组织英语作文比赛。请你以How to Make a Good First Impression为题，写一篇短文参赛，内容包括：

1.第一印象至关重要；2.如何创建良好的第一印象。

**How to Make a Good First Impression**

While we disapprove of the idea of judging people by their appearances， there is no denying the fact that a first impression really matters when it comes to having an interview， giving a performance， or meeting new people.

To make a good first impression， above all， you need to dress appropriately.As the saying goes， “Clothes make a man.” What’s more， always wear a smile on your face， which will spread your kindness as well as positive energy to others.Last but not least， try to maintain eye contact.As a non－verbal form of communication， making eye contact is a way of showing respect to the person that you are talking to.

假定你是李华。你的英国好友Peter将要参加校园主持人大赛的面试环节，他很想知道在身体语言方面需要注意哪些细节。请你给他写一封邮件，内容包括：

1.提出具体建议；2.祝他成功。

Dear Peter，

Glad to hear that you will have an interview in the hosting contest of your school.Yes， you are right.Body language really matters when it comes to communicating with others.The following are my suggestions.

First of all， it’s a good idea to keep smiling.A smile on your face is not only the best facial expression but also the most beautiful language.Secondly， you need to sit straight.This will make you appear confident and energetic.Finally， don’t forget to maintain eye contact.It’s bad manners not to look someone in the eye when you are speaking to them.

Wish you all the success in the coming interview！ Good luck！

Yours，

Li Hua

2021学年第一学期浙江省名校协作体试题假定你是李华，你的英国笔友Chris下学期将作为交换生到你校学习，现向你询问两国日常生活中一些肢体语言的异同。请你给他回信，内容包括：

1.表示欢迎；2.告知一些常见肢体语言的异同；3. 建议其它学习途径。

Dear Peter,

Welcome to join us! Since you want to learn about Chinese body language in our daily life, let me tell you some.

Like Britons, we usually greet others by nodding, smiling or shaking hands. But different from your culture, Chinese people tend to stay closer to each other. In class, students are supposed to sit straight and raise their hands if they have questions.

It’s hard to list all the things I want you to know, so I downloaded an article introducing the topic. I suggest you reading it before coming to China.

Yours,

Li Hua

**XB1-U5**

**Theme单元主题 Working The Land**

**Writing写作 An argumentative essay on farming**

**Project项目式学习Make a poster of your favourite dish, from field to plate**

**湖南省百校大联考2023-2024年高二12月考**假定你是李华，日前你校餐厅存在浪费食物的现象。为了杜绝该不良现象,你校英语俱乐部组织了主题为“珍惜食物,杜绝浪费”的演讲活动。请你写一篇演讲稿参加此次活动，内容包括:

1.浪费食物的现象; 2.浪费食物的原因; 3.杜绝浪费食物的措施。

Hello, everyone! I'm honored to deliver my speech here and the topic of my speech is"Cherish Food and Stop Wasting".

Our school canteen has seen increasingly serious food waste recently. Some students throw away the food that they can't finish, and some even leave their food uneaten just because they don't like the tastes.

What mainly accounts for the negative phenomenon is that they aren't aware of the value of food and the difficulty in producing it. They don't realize that there is still a severe shortage of food around the world.

Food is very important to us, without which we can't survive. Hence, let's put an end to food waste. We can plan our meals carefully and avoid taking more food than we can consume. A small act can make a difference.

That's all, thank you!

关于有机农业和化学农业，你们班举行了一场辩论。请你结合你们的讨论结果，写一篇支持有机农业的英语作文，内容包括：

1.化学农业的危害； 2.有机农业的优点及理由； 3.作出总结。

Recently we held a discussion about whether to develop organic agriculture.Opinions vary from person to person.

It is obvious that using chemical fertilisers has many disadvantages.Above all， the chemicals staying inside the crops can lead to cancer or other illnesses.Besides， the vegetables grow so fast that they contain little nutrition.However， as people are becoming richer， they attach great importance to health， and organic produce simply uses natural fertilisers， making vegetables and fruit tasty and nutritive.Moreover， the produce grows in clean water and never uses pesticides， which is beneficial to our health.

As the old saying goes， health is the first wealth， so it is wiser to choose organic food.

假定你是李华。你的英国好友Peter听说你暑假回到了农村老家，对此表示很感兴趣。请你给他写一封邮件，内容包括：

1.描述你家乡的巨大变化；2.说明你的感受。

Dear Peter，

I’m glad to tell you what I saw and how I felt when I went back to my hometown during the summer holiday.

Great changes have taken place since I last went to my hometown 5 years ago， which is a small village in the north of China.The modern buildings have replaced the old houses made of mud， and all the roads in the village have been paved with cement.What’s more， all the hills which were bare in the past are covered with grass and trees now.

Seeing the great changes， I felt excited and grateful.It is our government’s policy of reform and opening up that have made all these possible.

Would you please tell me something about your hometown？ Looking forward to hearing from you.

Yours，

Li Hua

假定你是李华，你打算邀请外国留学生Jack周六去参观农场。请你给他写一封邮件，内容包括：

1.提出邀请；2.时间、地点、交通方式及具体活动。

Dear Jack，

I’m glad to tell you that my roommates and I will visit a farm this weekend. I’m writing to invite you to join us.

To get close to nature and take our mind off study stress, we plan to go to Hongxing Farm this Saturday morning. We will meet at the school gate at 8 a.m.and go there by bus.When we get there, we’ll pick strawberries, have a picnic, and play games. With fresh air, gentle breeze, and warm sunshine, I’m sure we’ll have fun and relax ourselves.

I do hope you’ll go with us. If you are available on that day, please let me know in advance. Looking forward to your reply.

Yours，

Li Hua