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公众号：溯恩高中英语

临门一脚——

书 面 表 达

如何如祝融一般软着陆？

王海波



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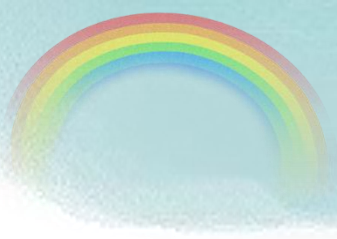
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从高考评价体系 看书面表达





从高考评价体系看书面表达

中国进入“后考纲时代”

从2020年起，现有高考体系的考试大纲和说明不再修订，参考2019年版考试大纲和说明。

实施普通高中新课程的省份也不再制订考试大纲。取而代之的，是教育部考试中心最新发布的《中国高考评价体系》。

“一核”就是准确把握高考试核心功能，解决“为什么考”的问题

“立德树人”是高考育人的重要使命

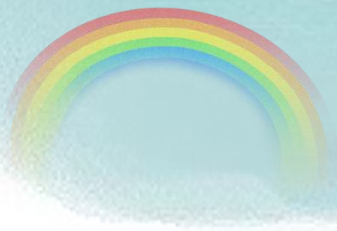
全面贯彻党的教育方针，解决好“培养什么样的人、如何培养人以及为谁培养人”这个教育的根本问题。贯彻党的人才培养意志，弘扬社会主义核心价值观，充分挖掘不同学科的育人资源，形成育人合力，引导学生增强“四个自信”。

“服务选才”是高考的基本功能

高考要立足于服务国家、服务高校选才这个基本点，为不同类型的高校选拔出符合要求的新生。围绕科学选才、提高质量、促进公平这个核心和关键，进一步探索和完善评价人才的办法，保证较高的信度和效度，注重提升考试的区分度。

“引导教学”是基础教育对高考的现实需求

高考因其连接高等教育与基础教育主渠道的特殊地位，对于高中教育教学，客观上具有重要的影响，是所谓的“牛鼻子”和“指挥棒”。因此必须处理好高考改革与基础教育改革的关系。高考改革要与高中课程改革在目标上同向同行，在路径上相向而行。高考改革与课程改革是相辅相成的，两者各司其职，相互配合，不断促进教育公平，不断提升教育质量。



从高考评价体系看书面表达

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- 1-立德树人，练习的选材要积极正能量，素材要体现情感和正面价值观等思想，体现高考命题的**教育性**。
- 2-练习要符合“一体四层四翼”的高考评价原则。
- 3-以高考题为“纲”。

“四层”就是科学设计考查内容，解决“考什么”的问题

高考考查内容----银线----常做常新

必备知识

学生长期学习的知识储备中的基础性、通用性知识，是学生今后进入大学学习以及进入社会实践所必须掌握的关键内容。

关键能力

指在学生掌握基础知识和基本技能的过程中，培养支撑学生终身发展、适应时代要求的能力，主要包括独立思考、逻辑推理、信息加工、语言表达和文字写作能力、创新能力等。

学科素养

指学生在社会生活实践或科学研究的复杂情境中，能在正确的思想观念指导下综合运用学科知识能力处理并解决复杂任务的综合品质，它是知识、能力与情感态度的综合。

核心价值

指社会主义核心价值观为统领的科学的 worldview 和人生观、正确的价值观的综合。高考要旗帜鲜明地弘扬社会主义核心价值观，整体上强调对学生核心价值的引领。

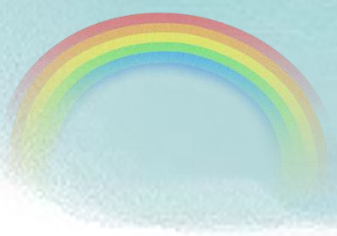
3. 银线：强化关键能力，突出批判性思维考查

2020 年高考英语一方面通过选取适合的语篇、设置真实的试题情境，深入考查综合语言运用能力，另一方面基于高考综合改革的要求，重点加强对听力理解、阅读理解、书面表达等关键能力的考查。英语学科的关键能力分布如下：

听力理解	阅读理解	口语表达	书面表达
• 获取具体信息	• 理解词汇	• 内容	• 语音语调
• 理解主旨要义	• 理解具体信息	• 词汇语法	• 词汇语法
• 理解说话人的 观点和态度	• 理解主旨要义	• 篇章结构	• 语言组织
	• 理解观点、态度	• 写作规范	• 互动交际
• 理解说话人的目的	• 理解目的		
• 推断	• 推断		
	• 理解文章结构、类型		

3.1 加强阅读理解能力，突出判断推理能力的考查

英语的理解与表达能力的形成和发展依赖于基础性的语言知识和文化



从高考评价体系看书面表达



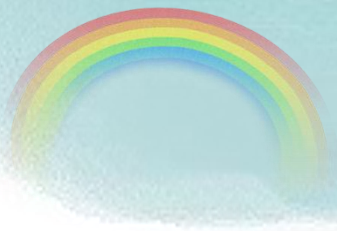
书面表达包含**内容、词汇语法、篇章结构和写作规范**,反映

这4个要素的英语科书面表达能力应具有以下

关注
“语用”

- 1) 内容**完整**并且**清楚、合理**,逻辑性强,符**合**与**情境**;
- 2) 词汇和语法结构**多样**并且使用**准确、恰当**;
- 3) 整体结构清晰,**句间和段间**衔接有效,意义连贯;
- 4) 单词**拼写**正确,**标点、大小写**等符合规范。

—— (陈 康 吴泓霖 李新煜 乔辉 基于高考评价体系的英语科考试内容改革实施路径, 2019)



从高考评价体系看书面表达

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标点符合的正确应用

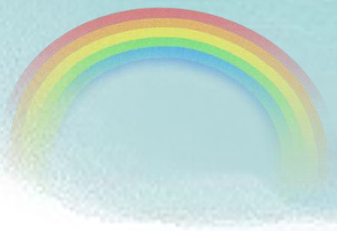
Yours sincerely,

Li Hua.

乱点标点

Having learnt that you have a keen interest in traditional Chinese culture
,I'm writing with great sincerity to.....

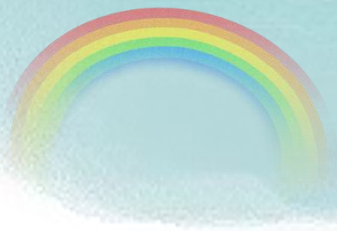
位置错乱



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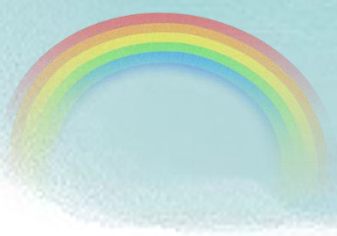
新高考评价体系在高考命题实践中最为明显的地方体现为“两线贯通”：一方面各个学科坚持贯彻国家意志，坚持正确导向，积极渗透和贯彻核心价值的考查；另一方面强调对学科素养、关键能力的考查，特别是创新思维、批判性思维、情境创设等环节的考查。



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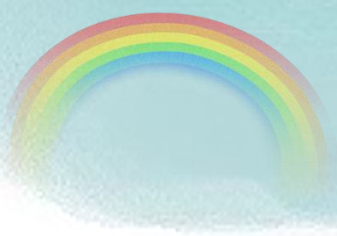
2020年高考卷，坚持弘扬主旋律，彰显时代精神，跟现实生活保持了高度的一致。新高考试题历经多年积累，试题**不再回避热点，而是直接面对热点**，实现政治与生活的零距离接触，并以此为导向，主动引导课堂教学与日常学习的过程中，有意识地关注**现实热点和生活实践**。



从高考评价体系看书面表达



2021年重大社会现实话题有：建党100年、抗疫阶段性胜利、脱贫攻坚、小康社会伟大成就、量子科技研究（以及其他科技前沿成果）、中华优秀传统文化、体美劳布局（结合最新接连重磅发布的系列教育评价改革方案，2021年**体美劳**一定是设题重心）、抗美援朝70年、深圳特区（经济特区）40年、国际形势（百年未有大变局）、双循环与十四五规划等。其中，建党100周年，更应该是关注的重点。学生们应该重视身边的大事，**理解社会主义制度的优越性，深入掌握中国共产党改变中国社会的丰功伟绩。**



从高考评价体系看书面表达

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2021年的高考命题将呈现出以下几个特征

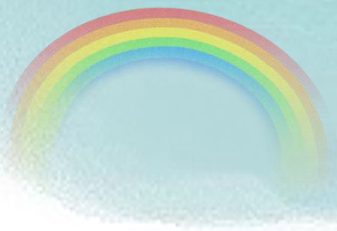
第一，平稳过渡。在能力目标、考查内容、试卷结构、题型题量等方面，老高考试卷努力保持与2020年对标，新高考试卷保持与适应性测试卷相当，合理设计试题难度梯度，保持试卷总体难度稳定，维护考试公平。

第二，突出能力。突出学科素养和高阶思维能力考查，特别是加强信息识别与加工、逻辑推理与论证、科学探究与实践、语言表达与写作、创新与批判性思维等。

第三，紧扣热点。关注重大的社会现实问题、历史事件及科学前沿，包括但不限于**建党100年、抗疫阶段性胜利的制度优势、小康社会伟大成就、量子科技研究（以及科技前沿）、中华优秀传统文化、生态文明、疫苗研发、国家治理能力现代化、双循环与十四五规划等。**

第四，注重实践。除了上一条的重大社会问题，高考命题将紧贴生活、社会、科学的实践场景，加强对科学实验、历史文化场景、体美劳实践的考查。

第五，巧设情境。情境设题成为高考命题的基本原则，主要从“生活科学实践”和“重大社会热点”中选择情境，考查学生解决实际问题 and 从事科学研究的能力，试题开放性和探究性将进一步加大。



从高考评价体系看书面表达

2021年高考各学科命题指向

根据教育部考试中心九个学科命题专家提出的“基于高考评价体系的学科考试内容改革实施路径”，对高考各门学科的情境分类、具体内容、命题指向，概括如下表：

学科内容	情境分类	具体内容	2021高考命题指向
英语	人与自我 人与社会 人与自然	真实的英语学习与跨文化交际情境； 模拟或真实的语言运用情境	注重基础性；提高综合性；强调应用性；突出出新性。 突出考查考生使用英语从事日常交际、学习和思辨活动,达到交际目的和解决实际问题的能力。

02

从新课标 看书面表达





从新课标看书面表达



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语用知识内容要求（选择性必修）

17版

- 1.
- 2.

20版

- 1.
- 2.
3. 通过书面形式进行交际时，能根据**交际对象的身份、事由、正式与非正式**程度，选择**得体**的语言形式进行**有效**的跨文化沟通。

写作测试的考查的能力

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语用能力

选词恰当，语体正确



01



02



03

表达能力

语法正确，句式灵活，信息内容表达准确、完整，语篇连贯

处理信息能力

信息组合，排列合理

写作需要的素养分析

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语言知识

词汇和语法知识等

1

思维能力

审题、构思和布局等

2

3

4

语用知识

用语得当，语体准确

语言能力

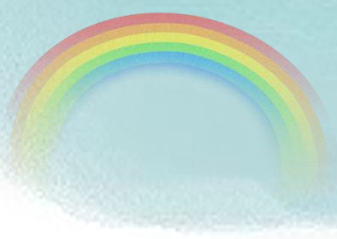
表达能力

语用

On behalf of our school, I'm more than delighted to inform you a notice about an activity themed "Learning Chinese characters" which will be held by our school.

It will be held in the school hall next Sunday. As scheduled, it will be divided into three steps. In the first step, we succeed in inviting Mr. Zhang to give us a guiding hand for us. What's more, a wide variety of students will give speeches about how to learn it better. Everyone can talk with each other. Eventually, it's high time that we should organize an activity about writing in Chinese. Welcome to show your works. Don't miss the chance to show your hard work with others.

Everyone is expected to engage in it. I'm strongly believed that if you take part in it, you will benefit a lot from it! Come on!



从新课标看书面表达



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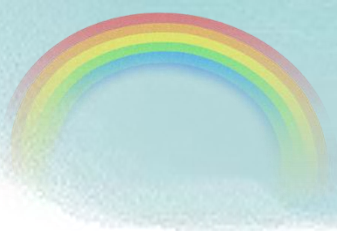
语用

这是个学习中华汉字的书面通知，不是邀请信。开头写成了邀请，后面的“到.....时候”应用错误。还有强调句的错误应用.....

注意语用：

eg. strike one's heart 就指好事触动心灵，不指坏事使人伤心

2019年1卷完形乞力马扎罗山 deserve the reputation 既指好事值得，也指恶名

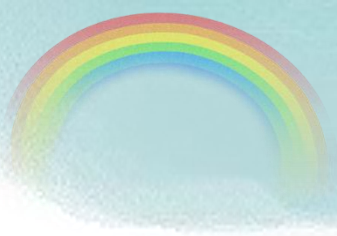


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主题意义： 涉及人文社会科学和自然科学领域等内容，为学科育人提供话题和语境。





从新课标看书面表达



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(四) 新的教学要求

1、要注重主题语境的探究

- 主题为语言学习提供主题范围或语境（3大主题，10个主题群，32项子主题）。
- 英语课程应该把对主题意义的探究视为教与学的核心任务。
- 在以主题意义为引领的课堂上，教师要通过创设与主题意义密切相关的语境，在主题探究活动的设计上，要注意激发学生参与活动的兴趣，调动其已有的基于该主题的经验，帮助学生建构和完善新的知识结构，深化对该主题的理解和认识。



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主题语境

主题语境	主题群	主题语境内容要求
人与自我	生活与学习	1. 个人、家庭、社区及学校生活； 2. 健康的生活方式、积极的生活态度； 3. 认识自我，丰富自我，完善自我； 4. 乐于学习，善于学习，终身学习； 5. 语言学习的规律、方法等； 6. 优秀品行，正确的人生态度，公民义务与社会责任； 7. 生命的意义与价值； 8. 未来职业发展趋势，个人职业倾向、未来规划等； 9. 创新与创业意识。
	做人与做事	

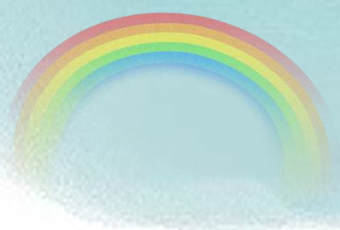


从新课标看书面表达



主题语境

主题语境	主题群	主题语境内容要求
人与社会	社会服务与人际沟通	1. 良好的人际关系与社会交往； 2. 公益事业与志愿服务； 3. 跨文化沟通、包容与合作； 4. 小说、戏剧、诗歌、传记、文学简史、经典演讲、文学名著等；
	文学、艺术与体育	5. 绘画、建筑等领域的代表性作品和人物； 6. 影视、音乐等领域的概况及其发展； 7. 体育活动、大型体育赛事、体育与健康、体育精神； 8. 不同民族文化习俗与传统节日；
	历史、社会与文化	9. 对社会有突出贡献的人物； 10. 重要国际组织与社会公益机构； 11. 法律常识与法治意识等； 12. 物质与非物质文化遗产；
	科学与技术	13. 社会热点问题； 14. 重大政治、历史事件，文化渊源； 15. 社会进步与人类文明； 16. 科技发展与信息技术创新，科学精神，信息安全。



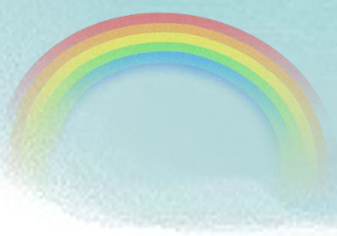
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主题语境

人与自然	自然生态	1. 主要国家地理概况;
	环境保护	2. 自然环境、自然遗产保护;
	灾害防范	3. 人与环境、人与动植物;
		4. 自然灾害与防范, 安全常识与自我保护;
	宇宙探索	5. 人类生存、社会发展与环境的关系;
		6. 自然科学研究成果;
		7. 地球与宇宙奥秘探索。



从新课标看书面表达



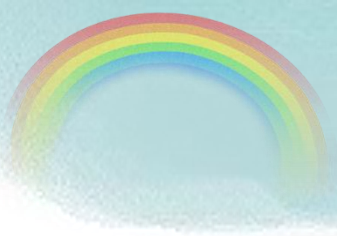
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了解主题语境，对我们的书面表达有什么帮助？

eg. 秋游，去农场干活行不行？

应该是要突出“人与自然”，大自然的美，而非“干活——劳动——人与社会”

- 一、有利于审题——给我们最后“落地、拔高”提供了角度；
- 二、为练习提供方向和抓手，可以按照大主题下的子主题分别练习起来



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引导学生“理解语篇中不同文化元素及其内涵，分析不同语篇类型的结构特征和语言特点，并能以口头或书面形式陈述事实、传递信息、再现真实或想象的经历、阐释观点和态度”（新课标P48）

应该能够“根据交际场合的正式程度和行事程度，选择正式或非正式、直接或委婉的语言形式表达道歉、请求、祝愿、建议、拒绝、接受等，体现文化理解，达到预期交际效果”。

“能在书面表达中有条理地描述自己或他人的经历，阐述观点，表达情感态度；能描述事件发生、发展的过程；能描述人或事物的特征、说明概念；能概述所读语篇的主要内容或续写语篇”；“能在表达过程中有目的地选择词汇和语法结构，确切地表达意思，体现意义的逻辑关联性；能使用多模态语篇资源，达到特殊的表达效果”。（新课标 P.49）

03

2020高考阅卷 给的启示



试卷类别	话题	体裁	来源	词数	难度
全国卷Ⅰ	人与社会：介绍身边值得尊敬和爱戴的人	人物介绍	原创	100词左右	难
全国卷Ⅱ	人与社会：周末去农场采摘	记叙文	原创	100词左右	难
全国卷Ⅲ	人与社会：求助信（指导短剧）	应用文	原创	100词左右	难
山东卷	人与自我：5公里越野赛 人与社会：帮助贫困家庭（读后续写）	应用文 （新闻报道） 记叙文	应用文 原创	80词左右 150词左右	易 难
浙江卷	人与社会：写信给生病的老师 人与自然：面对遭遇北极熊（读后续写）	慰问信 记叙文	应用文 原创	80词左右 150词左右	易 难

2017-2019年高考全国卷书面表达考查情况

年份	卷别	体裁	题材	内容	命题形式
2019	全国I	申请信	个人经历	申请到伦敦当地美术馆当志愿者	中文提纲
	全国II	告知信	学校生活	告知队友Chris排球队近期比赛信息	中文提纲
	全国III	邀请信	日常生活	邀请英国朋友Allen参加校音乐节	中文提纲
2018	全国I	告知信	社会与文化	告知新西兰朋友Terry在中国家庭做客的基本习俗	中文提纲
	全国II	书面通知	学校生活	为校宣传栏写通知，观看Growing Together英文短片	中文提纲
	全国III	告知信	学校生活	回信告知英国朋友Peter你校学生体育运动的情况	中文提纲
	全国I	告知信	学校生活	告知英国朋友Lesli下次学习汉语课（唐诗）计划	中文提纲
2017	全国II	邀请信	日常生活	邀请外教Henry参加中国剪纸艺术展	中文提纲
	全国III	邀请信	学校生活	邀请留学生Eric参加校乒乓球队	中文提纲

表达考查情况

道歉	书面通知	祝贺	建议	安慰	投诉
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信	信
10 I	10 II
12 II	11 II
15 II	13 I
16 II	13 II
17 II	17 I
17 III	18 I
19 III	18
	III
	19 II

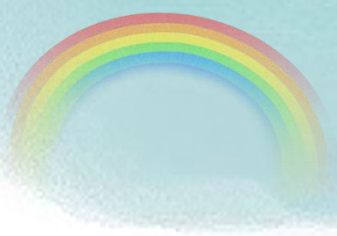
试卷	试题	体裁	题材	命题形式	要求
全国卷		记叙文	记述身边得尊敬和爱戴的人	情境提示	词数100左右
全国II卷		记叙文	记述采摘活动	情境提示	词数100左右
全国III卷		求助信	帮忙指导根据课文改编的短剧	情境提示	词数100左右
北京卷	1	推荐信	推荐外籍教师。	情境提示	词数不少于50
	2	调研报告	居家学习期间调研“自律”情况。	情境+图画	词数不少于60
上海卷		书信	说服李华克服困难去郊外公园欣赏露天音乐会	情境提示	词数没有具体限制
天津卷		发言稿	如何利用网络学习英语	情境提示	词数不少于100；可适当加入细节, 使内容充实、行文连贯
浙江卷	1	电子邮件	询问外教回国后的情况	情境提示	词数80左右；可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯
	2	故事结局	拍照北极熊过程中遇险自救。	读后续写	词数应为150左右；至少使用5个短文中标有下划线的关键词语
江苏卷		议论文	谁来讲中国故事	英语对话提示	150词左右
新高考I卷	1	活动报道	5公里越野赛跑活动	情境提示	词数为80左右
	2	故事结局	Mrs. Meredith帮助他人度过经济困难	读后续写	词数为150左右；根据所给文章容和所给段落开头语续写两段

2020年全国高考英语试卷共10套，其中海南卷的英语写作试题与山东卷（新高考I卷）的英语写作试题完全一致，于是，实际上只有9套试卷的英语写作试题。在这九套试题中，由于北京、浙江和新高考I卷中每套试卷中有二道写作试题，因此，2020年全国高考英语试卷中有12道写作试题。

纵观这十二道英语作文试题，首先，它们的**体裁**主要为：记叙文、议论文、信件、发言稿、活动报道、故事结局等六大类。与往年比较，除了信件、发言稿和报道等应用文写作外，增加了**记叙文、议论文**和故事的结局的写作。充分体现了新课标对经历和事实进行描述、概括，传递信息、论证观点、表达情感的要求。

其次，从**题材**来看，试题主要包括**记述人和事、请求帮助、推荐他人、报道活动、询问情况、完成故事**等。试题的题材不仅体现了**贴近考生生活、传递中国文化、参与社会实践、劳动**等要求，而且增加了**对人、事的描述**，对观点的阐述及事情发展结果的联想等，引导考生关注身边的人和事，同时，引导考生**培养表达观点及创造性的思维能力**。

再次，从**命题形式**来看，试题主要有情境提示、情境+图画、对话提示及文章阅读等，主要考查考生对标题、图标、图表、文字的理解和表达能力，要求考生抓住文字提示、图画的特点，发挥想象，组织材料，形成自己的思想，并正确地表达出来。

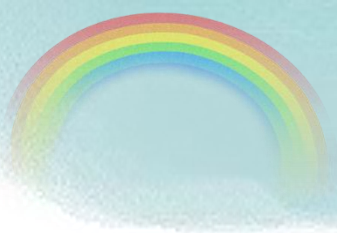


2020高考阅卷给的启示

写作测试的变化与特点



深化考试内容改革，**创新试题呈现形式**，稳步调整试卷结构，**防止试题形式固化**，积极发挥**引导中学英语教学的作用**。"全国Ⅰ卷和全国Ⅱ卷书面表达试题改变近年来常用的撰写书信或邮件形式，以命题作文形式结合具体的语言活动情境考查语言表达能力。"此举旨在防止试题形式固化，进一步创新试题呈现形式。



2020高考阅卷给的启示

评分标准

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第五档(21-25分): 完全完成了试题规定的任务, 完全达到了预期的写作目的

- 覆盖所有内容要点。**
- 应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。
- 语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误, 但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致; 具备较强的语言运用能力。**
- 有效地使用了语句间的连接成分, 使全文结构紧凑。

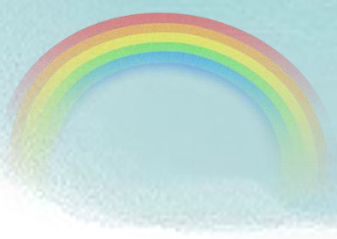
第四档(16-20分): 完全完成了试题规定的任务, 达到了预期的写作目的

- 虽漏掉1、2个次重点, 但覆盖所有主要内容。
- 应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。
- 语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确, 些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。
- 应用简单的语句间的连接成分, 使全文结构紧凑。

- 1. 本题总分为25分，按5个档次给分。
- 2. 评分时，先根据文章内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。
- 3. 词数少于60和多于100的，从总分中减去2分。
- 4. 应注意的主要内容为：内容要点，应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性以及上下文的连贯性。
- 5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英，美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。
- 6. 若书写较差，以至影响交际，将分数降低一个档次。

3. 各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 ——覆盖所有内容要点。 ——应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。 ——语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致；具备较强的语言运用能力。 ——有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。 完全达到了预期的写作目的。
第四档	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 ——虽漏掉一两个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容。 ——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 ——语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。 ——应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。 达到了预期的写作目的。
第三档	基本完成了试题规定的任务。 ——虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有主要内容。 ——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 ——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解。 ——应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文内容连贯。 基本达到了预期的写作目的



2020高考阅卷给的启示



专家要求：

要点要全，且不偏

一看内容要点

词汇和语法结构的
准确性和多样性；

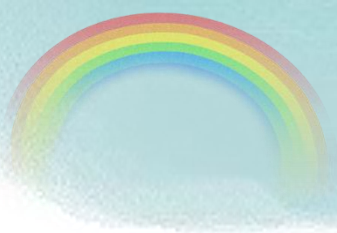
二看语言表达

连贯不一定要靠连接词，文气的贯通，句与句之间的衔接都是连贯。

三看表达的
连贯性
coherent

一、先进对档，
再给足分
——一定档“三看”

Tip: first, what' more等不是万能



2020高考阅卷给的启示



专家要求：

少于80字，酌情减1-2分

少

原则上字数140字以上也不扣分

多

字数要求

理想字数120左右，答题卡11-12行。

理想

卷面和标点，按照其对于交流目的的影响程度，酌情减分

字迹：没有统一规定，非得“？体”，百花齐放

Good compositions are all alike; every poor composition is poor in its own way.



关于
书写

书写漂亮是锦上添花；（书写好未必得高分，但书写不好不可能得高分，所以，练字至关重要）

关于
语言

语言的准确性和流畅性是雪中送炭；

关于
低分

低分作文看加分，找亮点；

关于
高分

高分作文看减分，找不足。

写作监控反馈表

项目	得分点	得分
篇章结构（4分）	结构清晰（2分）；段落分明（2分）	
文章内容（9分）	紧扣主题（2分）；内容充实（3分） 观点鲜明（2分）；观点支持（2分）	
语言形式（10分）	语言正确（2分）；词汇丰富（3分） 句式多样（3分）；逻辑过渡（2分）	
书写规范（2分）	书写工整整洁（2分）	
修改建议		总分

一些“自行研发”的阅卷小思路

- 精彩句子多——5档；
- 都对，不高级（Low而不错）——4档；
- 基础太差，错的太低级——3档以下
（低级错误直接划分到3-2档）；
- 看篇幅，既字数：篇幅的长短，长就基本3档了（多写），如果有3个以上正确句子，就11-12；
- 写个I am LiHua. 也给1分。

2020全国II卷高考英语作文【试题回顾】



第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

上周末，你和同学参加了一次采摘活动。请你为班级英语角写一篇短文，介绍这次活动，内容包括：

1. 农场情况；
2. 采摘过程；
3. 个人感受。

注意：

1. 词数 100 左右；
2. 题目已为你写好。

题目：My Weekend

为什么考劳动？

一核、四层、四翼

习近

作为服务

一核四层四翼

四层

学科素养 关键能力

核心价值

必备知识

五个指标

品德修养 奋斗精神 责任担当 健康情感

劳动精神

崇尚劳动、
尊重劳动

劳动最光荣、
劳动最崇高、
劳动最伟大、
劳动最美丽

辛勤劳动、
诚实劳动、
创造性劳动

国家富强、
社会进步、
人民幸福

Tip: 结尾升华，没讲到“劳”，不给24/25

“采摘” 审题+布局

文体

+

作者——人称——自我代入感，主人翁意识

+

时态

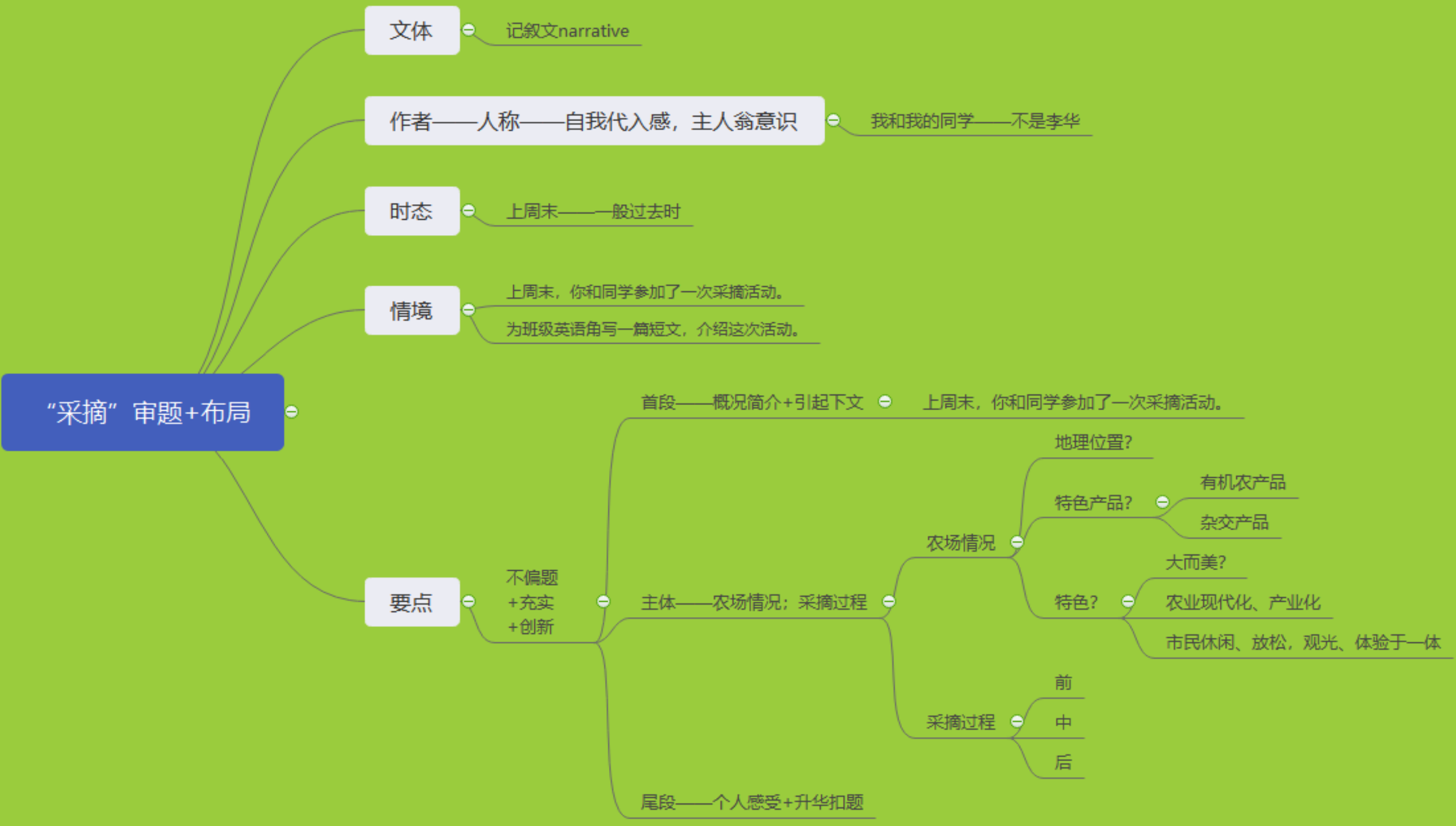
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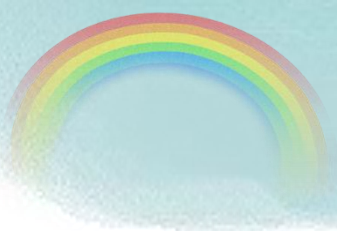
情境

+

要点

+





2020高考阅卷给的启示



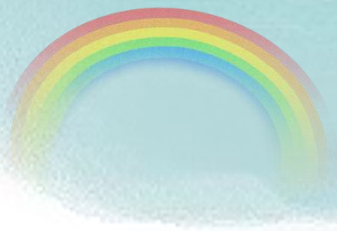
Filled with happiness, my heart couldn't wait to sing a song. I went to an orchard with my classmates last weekend.

Located at the border of the city, the farm is equipped with one of the biggest orchard in the area. At first, a guide introduced the orchard as well as its various fruits for us. However, as soon as the orchard became familiar to us, we all became naughty kids like Alice wandering in wonderland. From time to time, there was someone who was frightened by scary insects, making others laugh. We threw ourselves into a terrific party.



The activity, though tiring, is a profound labor education. It is labor that makes not only a person but a country great. As far as I am concerned, more significance should be attached to labor education.

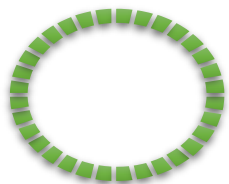
Tip: 结尾升华，没讲到“劳”，不给24/25



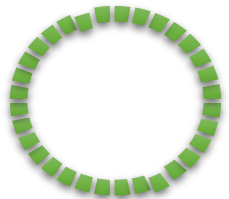
2020高考阅卷给的启示



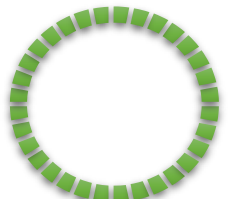
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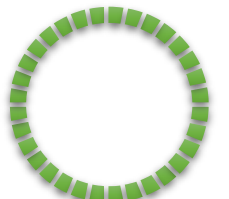
Content内容要点



Support细节拓展



Organization组织行文



Language遣词造句



2020高考阅卷给的启示

➤ Content 内容要点

thoroughly-centered;

➤ Support 细节拓展

effectively-detailed;

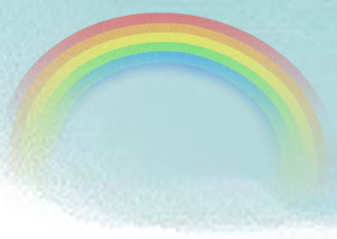
➤ Organization 组织行文

cohesively-written;

➤ Language 遣词造句

appropriately-employed, skillfully-varied.

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2020高考阅卷给的启示

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读者导向 audience-oriented; user-friendly

培养表达能力，达成交际目标：

注意语言多样性，但不需要很复杂的表达，生僻的词汇，
要让读者没有阅读阻力，强调总体印象，重点放在语言本身是否流畅。

04

冲刺阶段 高效增分策略总汇

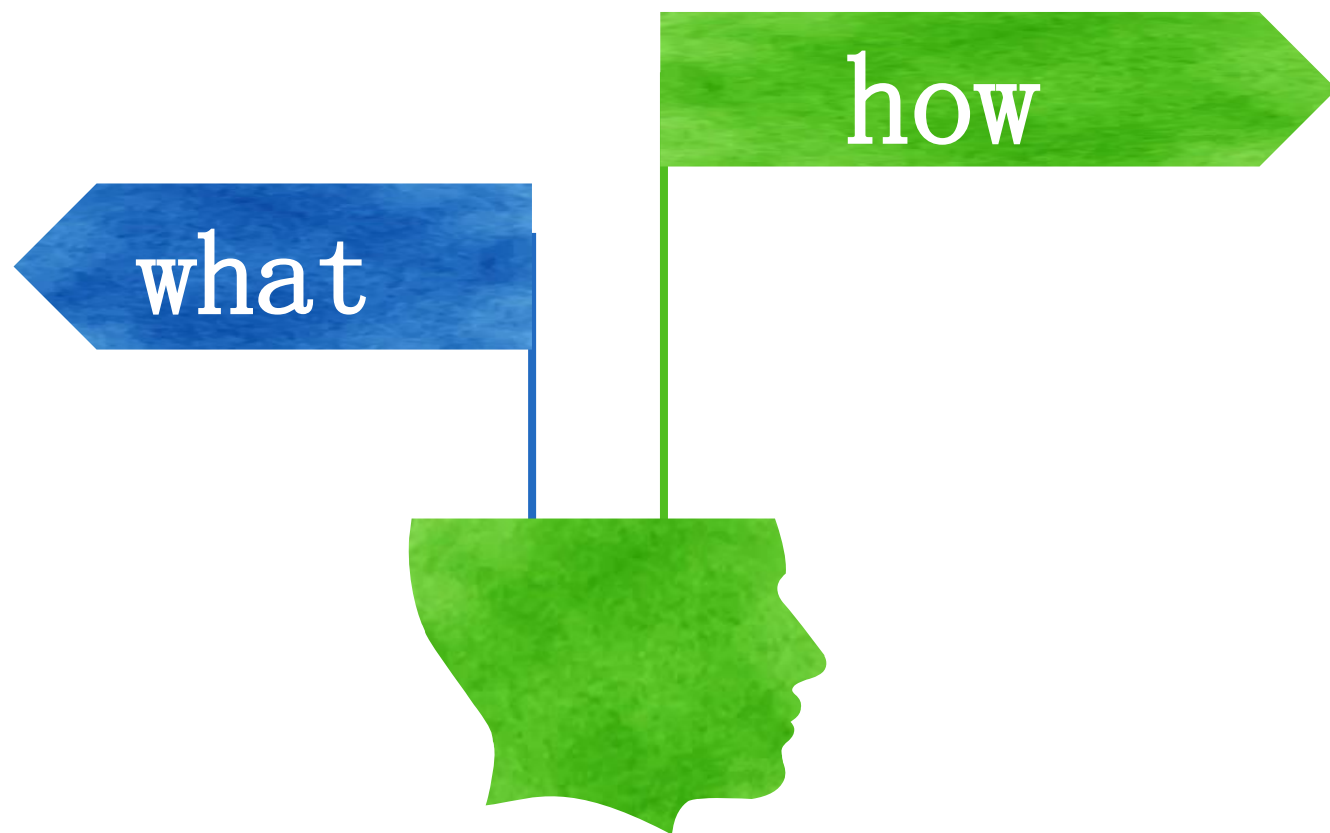




冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇



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冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

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01 练习题

1. 按照方针政策，精选习题；
2. 根据时事、方针，精编习题，大理念，小落地

02 范文

1. 按照方针政策，精选范文
2. 精修范文
3. 精写范文（老师自己写范文，应用学生范文）
4. 拒绝“毒鸡汤”
5. 和范文学什么？思维+语言

04 素材输入

1. 无输入，不输出。较难写的素材，要先给学生输入信息，有了一定的积累之后再让学生输出

03 词汇、句型、“信体类套话”强化记忆

1. 重点词汇、句型归类整理成册；
2. 强化记忆，教师检查；
3. 习作中强化应用，教师精批
4. “信体类套话”零失误原则





关注?

Wang's name: Beidou-2 marks the 20th anniversary of the founding of the Communist Party of China. China Daily is publishing a series of stories on the changes and developments in our space field and achievements.

China lifts national pride with space program's achievements

Three astronauts prepare to enter station's core module, becoming first occupants and preparing for next steps

By ZHANG LI

China plans to launch the latest manned spacecraft in June, sending three astronauts to enter the newly built core module of the in-space operation and work zone for three months, according to a senior space official.

Shi Guo, director of the China Manned Space Agency, said earlier this month that the astronauts on board the Shenzhou-10 spacecraft will become the first occupants of the core module and will be joined by another two people for three months, according to the latest information.

They have begun final training for the coming mission, he said, adding that the astronauts will also be the first to enter the station's core module and will be joined by another two people for three months, according to the latest information.

Before the Shenzhou-10 mission, the Taishan-10 spacecraft was scheduled to be launched in late May to dock with the already launched core module and the experimental autonomous refueling and assembly operations, according to Shi.

The Taishan-10 was transported to the Wenchang Space Launch Center in Hainan province in late April, and the Shenzhou-10 entered in the Jiuquan Satellite Launch Center in Gansu province, China at the same time.

The official said that in September, the Taishan-10 spacecraft will be launched to dock with the core module and the next launch, another three core modules will be launched in late May to the Shenzhou-10 in the middle of next year.

In 2012, the core module will be launched to enter with the core module. However, the next mission and two more missions will be launched in the middle of next year, according to Shi.

China must achieve space autonomy, the official said, adding that the core module will be launched in the middle of next year, according to Shi.

The core module, named Tianwen, will be launched in the middle of next year, according to Shi.

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Previous manned spaceflights

Shenzhou-1 launched Oct. 2, 2003, lasting 28 hours. China's first manned space mission. One astronaut.

Shenzhou-2 launched Oct. 28, 2005, lasting nearly 26 days. China's first unmanned orbital mission.

Shenzhou-3 launched Sept. 25, 2007, lasting about 26 days. China's first unmanned orbital mission.

Shenzhou-4 launched June 10, 2007, lasting nearly 26 days. China's first unmanned orbital mission.

Shenzhou-5 launched Oct. 15, 2003, lasting nearly 26 days. China's first manned space mission.

Shenzhou-6 launched Oct. 12, 2005, lasting nearly 26 days. China's second manned space mission.

Shenzhou-7 launched Sept. 25, 2008, lasting nearly 26 days. China's third manned space mission.

Shenzhou-8 launched Oct. 28, 2007, lasting nearly 26 days. China's first unmanned orbital mission.

Shenzhou-9 launched June 11, 2012, lasting nearly 26 days. China's first manned space mission.

Shenzhou-10 launched June 11, 2013, lasting nearly 26 days. China's second manned space mission.

Shenzhou-11 launched June 11, 2017, lasting nearly 26 days. China's third manned space mission.

Shenzhou-12 launched June 11, 2021, lasting nearly 26 days. China's fourth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-13 launched June 11, 2022, lasting nearly 26 days. China's fifth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-14 launched June 11, 2023, lasting nearly 26 days. China's sixth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-15 launched June 11, 2024, lasting nearly 26 days. China's seventh manned space mission.

Shenzhou-16 launched June 11, 2025, lasting nearly 26 days. China's eighth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-17 launched June 11, 2026, lasting nearly 26 days. China's ninth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-18 launched June 11, 2027, lasting nearly 26 days. China's tenth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-19 launched June 11, 2028, lasting nearly 26 days. China's eleventh manned space mission.

Shenzhou-20 launched June 11, 2029, lasting nearly 26 days. China's twelfth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-21 launched June 11, 2030, lasting nearly 26 days. China's thirteenth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-22 launched June 11, 2031, lasting nearly 26 days. China's fourteenth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-23 launched June 11, 2032, lasting nearly 26 days. China's fifteenth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-24 launched June 11, 2033, lasting nearly 26 days. China's sixteenth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-25 launched June 11, 2034, lasting nearly 26 days. China's seventeenth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-26 launched June 11, 2035, lasting nearly 26 days. China's eighteenth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-27 launched June 11, 2036, lasting nearly 26 days. China's nineteenth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-28 launched June 11, 2037, lasting nearly 26 days. China's twentieth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-29 launched June 11, 2038, lasting nearly 26 days. China's twenty-first manned space mission.

Shenzhou-30 launched June 11, 2039, lasting nearly 26 days. China's twenty-second manned space mission.

Shenzhou-31 launched June 11, 2040, lasting nearly 26 days. China's twenty-third manned space mission.

Shenzhou-32 launched June 11, 2041, lasting nearly 26 days. China's twenty-fourth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-33 launched June 11, 2042, lasting nearly 26 days. China's twenty-fifth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-34 launched June 11, 2043, lasting nearly 26 days. China's twenty-sixth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-35 launched June 11, 2044, lasting nearly 26 days. China's twenty-seventh manned space mission.

Shenzhou-36 launched June 11, 2045, lasting nearly 26 days. China's twenty-eighth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-37 launched June 11, 2046, lasting nearly 26 days. China's twenty-ninth manned space mission.

Shenzhou-38 launched June 11, 2047, lasting nearly 26 days. China's thirtieth manned space mission.



Wang Yaping, China's first female astronaut, smiles to students after the Shenzhou-10 spacecraft successfully landed on the Qinghai plateau in the northwest autonomous region on Oct. 28, 2007. A scene of the launch.

China has conducted an orbital mission, which lasted for nearly 26 days and ended in late May. The mission was the first of its kind in China's space history.

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A Long March rocket launch, showing the rocket ascending into the sky.

Super-heavy lift rocket in works

By ZHANG LI

China is developing the Long March 10, a super-heavy lift rocket that will likely be one of the world's largest and most powerful rockets.

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Astronaut Wang Yaping, China's first female astronaut, smiles to students after the Shenzhou-10 spacecraft successfully landed on the Qinghai plateau in the northwest autonomous region on Oct. 28, 2007. A scene of the launch.

Tianwen 1 Mars mission to land soon

By ZHANG LI

Tianwen 1, China's first interplanetary mission, is set to land in the northern hemisphere of Mars in May 2021.

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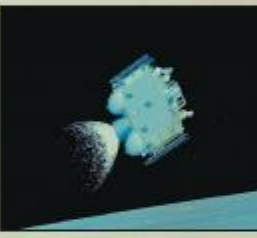
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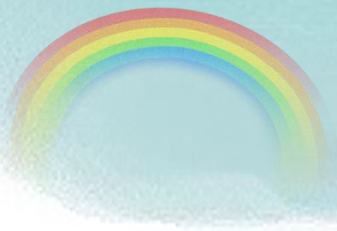
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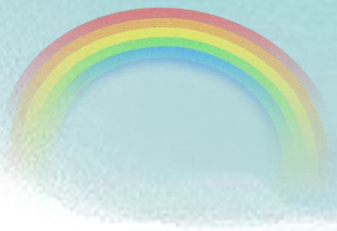


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航天领域发展

- 中国空间站天和核心舱发射成功
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- “天问一号”火星探测器
- “奋斗者”号全海深载人潜水器
- “中国天眼”将向全球科学界开放
- 特高压输电



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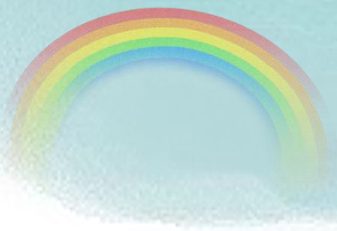
- 新能源汽车
- 袁隆平院士的“超优千号”超级杂交稻高测产验收

抗击新冠

- 新药合成
- 疫苗
- 口罩

中国传统文化

- 幻方(中国古代称洛书)



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

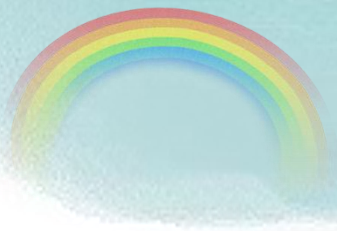


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关注？

热点

- 《民法典》
- 《中华人民共和国反食品浪费法》
- 十四五规划和2035年远景目标纲要
- 中国共产党百年华诞
- 坚持绿色发展 共同构建人与自然生命共同体
- 两个百年计划



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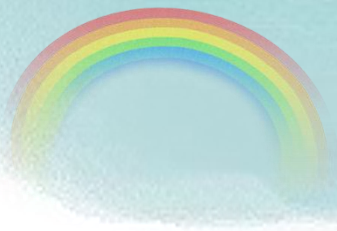


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关注？

热点

- 领导人气候峰会
- 乡村振兴
- 珠穆朗玛峰新高度
- 脱贫攻坚取得决定性胜利
- 生态文明
- 碳中和
- 双循环



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

01

话题写作

精选练习题



假如你是李华，你的外国笔友Tom 特别关注中国政府和人民在脱贫攻坚战中取得的胜利，请你以春节期间到乡下爷爷家过年的经历为例，给他写一封邮件，内容包括：

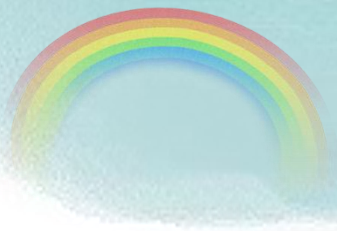
1. 与过去的贫困对比，介绍现在农村脱贫后的情况；
2. 简要说明脱贫成功的原因。

注意：

1. 字数 100 左右；
2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；
3. 开头与结尾已给出，不计入字数。

Dear Tom,

Your,
Li Hua



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

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精选+精修范文



Dear Tom,

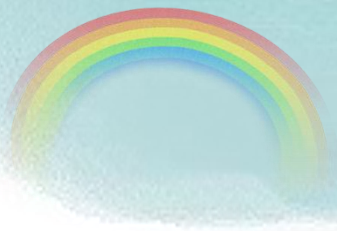
I **am highly grateful for** your concern about my country's **anti-poverty campaign, which is considered a wonder.**

I **happened to** spend the Spring Festival living in my grandpa's home, which is surrounded with mountains. In the past, the people there were **so poor that in no circumstances** was it easy to get enough food to feed themselves, **let alone** beautiful clothing and **spacious buildings**. Some teens **were forced to** drop out of school to go out working in cities.

Now **with the help of the government and all the people from the rich areas,** all of them have **gotten out of absolute poverty.** Every family lives in **newly-built** flats, even some of them owning cars. Children can enjoy free education and the elderly **are provided with** free access to free health care.

I hope you can visit our country and feel the dramatic changes. (144)

Yours,
Li Hua



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精选练习题

假定你是李华，你校将举办“感受中国传统文化”的活动。请你给你校的英国交换生Peter写一封电子邮件，邀请他前来参加。

内容包括：

1. 活动时间、地点；
2. 朗诵中国古代诗词、参加传统文化讲座、品尝中国传统美食等；
3. 活动的意义等。

注意：（1）词数100左右；（2）可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。





冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇



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Dear Peter,

精选+精修范文

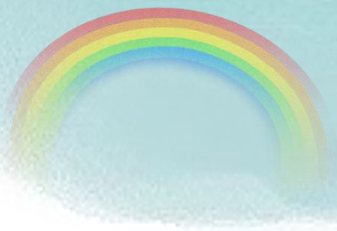
I'm writing to invite you to take part in our theme activity, which will exhibit all kinds of traditional Chinese culture.

The activity will begin at our school on May 1th 2018, lasting 5 days. A series of lectures with traditional Chinese culture will be delibered by famous professors, which helps you to learn more about Chinese culture. Meanwhile, there will be a recitation conference on ancient Chinese poetry. Besides, you will have the opportunity to taste a variety of delicious traditional Chinese food.

Aimed at promoting the understanding of culture, the activity serves as a good platform where you can broaden your horizon and make new friends. I sincerely hope you can come and enjoy it.

Yours,

Li Hua



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精选练习题

2021年广东省高三年级英语第二次调研考试

假定你是学生会“关爱老人”项目的负责人。学生会拟在居假期间组织志愿者到社区帮助老年人学习使用智能手机和上网, 请你给校《英文报》写封倡议书, 内容包括:

1. 老人们遇到的困难;
2. 能提供的帮助和活动的意义;
3. 报名参与项目的方式。

注意:

1. 词数80左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节, 以使行文连贯。





冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

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Dear fellow students,

精选+精修范文

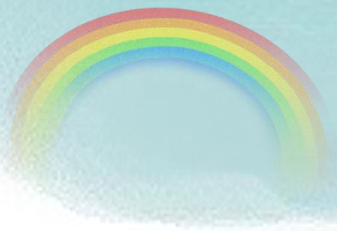
On behalf of the Students' Union, I am writing to call on everyone to take part in our summer program named Care for the Aged.

The modern society is developing rapidly, leaving aged people behind, who have little knowledge of the Internet and digital devices. To help them enjoy the modern technological conveniences, in the coming summer holiday, we will organize volunteers to visit communities to teach them how to use smart phones and surf the Internet. It surely will raise their life quality and make a difference to the whole society.

We need your help. Please sign up at the office of the Students' Union or write an e-mail to Students Union@abc.cn. Your participation will be highly appreciated.

The Students' Union

127词



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精选练习题

北京海淀二模

假设你是红星中学高三学生李华。近期你校将在海淀公园举行“阳光长跑”活动,请你给国际部好友Jim写封电子邮件,邀请他参加。内容包括:

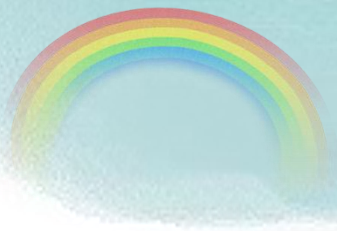
- 1.活动信息
- 2.注意事项。

注意: 1.词数100左右;
2.开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数。

Dear Jim

Yours,

Li Hua



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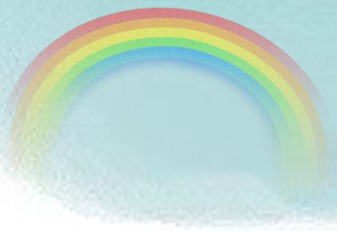
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精选练习题

假设你是李华，你校将在校内给老师们安排自愿接种新冠疫苗活动，请写信告知你的外教David，内容包括：

1. 时间和地点； 2. 注意事项； 3. 建议参加。

参考词汇：疫苗vaccine 接种疫苗： get vaccinated



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精选练习题

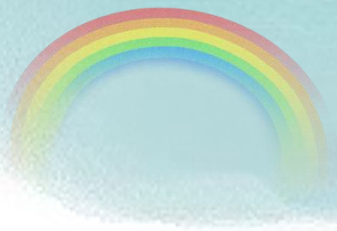


预测作文2

“实行垃圾分类，关系广大人民群众生活环境，关系节约使用资源，也是社会文明水平的一个重要体现”。近日，习近平总书记对垃圾分类工作作出重要指示，深刻指出垃圾分类的重要意义，明确提出推行垃圾分类(Trash Separation)的具体要求，为我们进一步做好垃圾分类工作明确指明了方向，对于动员全社会共同为推动绿色发展、建设美丽中国贡献智慧和力量，具有十分重要的意义。

要求：

请你以“垃圾分类”为主题写一篇100词左右的文章，并谈谈对垃圾分类的个人看法。



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇



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精选练习题

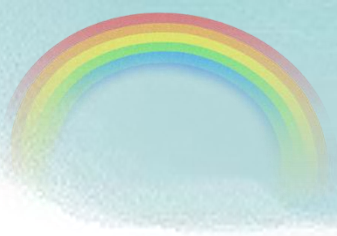


学校英语报举行征文竞赛，以共享单车（shared bike）为题，要求同学们投稿。

内容要点：人们只要扫扫二维码（scan the QR code）就可以轻松骑行。共享单车给人们的生活带来了许多便利（convenience），但也随之出现了许多问题，如有人故意撕掉二维码（tear off），随意破坏共享单车，随处乱停乱放，甚至把共享单车当成自己的私有物品等。请你就上述现象写一篇作文并提出一两点你的建议。

要求：

1. 必须包括所有要点，可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯；
2. 词数：100词左右；
3. 文中不得出现你的真实姓名、学校名和地名。



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

(2020. 全国卷Ⅲ)

假定你是李华，你和同学根据英语课文改编一个短剧。给外教Miss Evans 写封邮件，请他帮忙指导。邮件内容包括：

1. 剧情介绍;
2. 指导内容;
3. 商定时间地点。

Dear Miss Evans,

How is everything going! I am writing to ask you a favor regarding a play we adapted according to the textbook.

We'd like to combine your culture with ours by adapting the classic novel ***The Steamboat*** for a short English play. The play is set on a big storm after midnight ,on the raft down the river navigation, we see a steamboat that is going to sink. We save a scared boy .However the adaption is quite a challenge. Having written the English script ,we don't want anything inappropriate to spoil the play. So would you please spare some time to review the draft script attached to this email and make necessary changes? If it is convenient, may I pay you a visit at your office next Tuesday to give you more details?

I am looking forward to your reply.

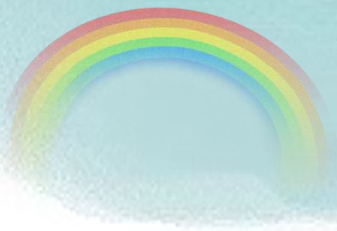
Yours sincerely,
Li Hua

精选范文，
不喂食“毒鸡汤”

没写明到底让外教老师帮忙干什么？

商定时间地点，是为了干什么？

——没有给学生相关
书面表达的通用思路，
没有迁移、辐射、泛
化作用



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

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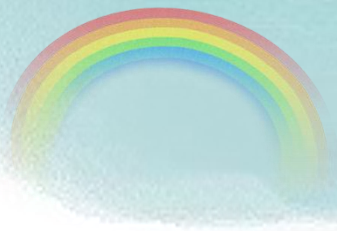
精编练习题，
一题两/三练

时事——中华文化

回信

4.24日中国航天日，官方宣布我国火星探测器的名字叫“祝融”。你的外国好友Tom对“祝融”这个名字特别感兴趣，特来信询问你它的来历和寓意，请用英文给Tom回信，内容包括：

1. 名字的来历：是最早的火神，给人类带来光明；
2. 寓意：点燃了火星探测的火种，对宇宙未知的自我超越和不断探索；
3. 你的感受。（饱含了中国人对传统文化的热爱和推崇）



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇



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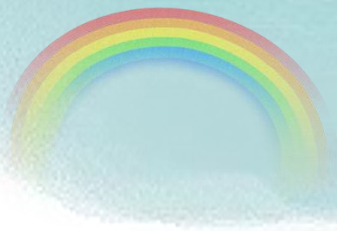
精编练习题，
一题两/三练

投稿

时事——中华文化，四个自信

近日，中国火星探测器成功着陆火星，中国航天工程再次取得巨大突破性进展，举国为之雀跃。请以“中国骄傲”为题，写一篇文章向校报投稿，内容包括：

1. 你眼中的中国骄傲是什么；
2. 面对这个/这些中国骄傲，你有什么感受。



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

精编练习题，
一题两/三练

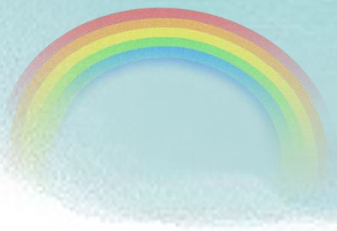
祝贺信

时事——四个自信

2021年5月15日，中国火星探测器成功着陆火星，这得益于我国航天人多年如一日的付出和努力。请你给总设计师张荣桥团队写一封祝贺信，内容包括：

1. 祝贺天问一号探测器成功登陆火星；
2. 赞赏他们付出的努力，肯定他们的成绩和意义；
3. 表示要向他们学习。

天问一号探测器：Tianwen-1 probe



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

劳动

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精编练习题，
一题两/三练

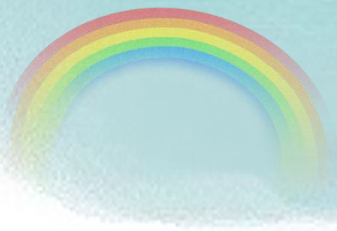
当今，学生做家务的情况越来越少。鉴于此，某英语报社面向全体中学生征文，主题为“An experience of doing housework”。请写一篇短文投稿。内容包括：

1. 一次做家务的经历；
2. 你的感受和收获。

An experience of doing housework

近日，你的外教David来信向你询问中国高中生做家务的情况，请给他回信，内容包括：

1. 中国高中生做家务概况；
2. 你对学生做家务的看法；
3. 你最喜欢做的一项家务及原因。



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

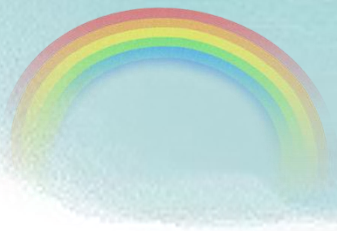
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精**编**练习题，
精写范文，利
用学生佳作

体育

在校体育节即将到来之际，校报音体美专栏欲刊登主题为“Sports and I”的英文文章，请写篇文章投稿，内容包括：

1. 我和体育的故事；
2. 我最喜欢的体育项目及原因。



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

体育

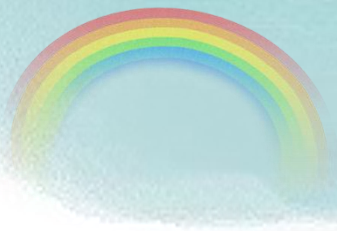
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精编练习题，
精写范文，利
用学生佳作

It's universally acknowledged that sport plays an essential role in our life and I'd like to share the story between sport and I.

Initially, I was exposed to sport at the age of 7, when I could only do some simple ones at first. However, my parents patiently encouraged me to try something a little more complicated, developing my passion for sports at an early age. With time going by, I gradually become absorbed in sports and insist on doing sports at least 1 hour on a daily basis. As for my favorite sport, I will say without hesitation that it is jogging due to the fact that it is not a intense(激烈的)sport so I don't feel extremely exhausted after covering a long distance. Far more importantly, not only can it build me up, but also provide a golden chance to relieve my pressure during the fully occupied life.

In a word, sport is to me what water is to fish. 171 学生范文



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

音乐

www.sunedu.com

精编练习题，
精选学生佳句

在校音乐节即将到来之际，校报音体美专栏欲刊登主题为“Music and I”的英文文章，请写篇文章投稿，内容包括：

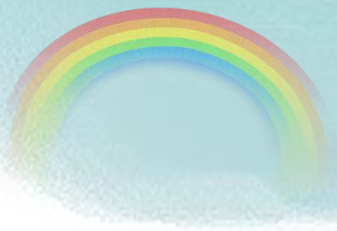
1. 我和音乐的故事；
2. 我最喜欢的音乐及原因。

学生金句：

1. Music plays an **indispensable** role in our life, **without which**, I feel like life is colourless and dull.
2. Music is like **a ray of sunshine lighting up my life** and **driving away sorrow** when I feel disappointed or **depressed**.
3. I can't imagine what life will be like without music.
4. the reason why it is the pearl of my palm is that.....它是我的掌上明珠/它被我视若珍宝的原因是.....

该有的关于音乐的语料库：

1. 音乐种类：folk music民乐，classical music古典乐，piano music钢琴曲，jazz爵士乐，pop music流行乐，blues蓝调，R&B节奏蓝调，RAP说唱乐，country music乡村音乐
2. rhythm韵律、节奏；melody节奏；rhyme押韵；lines=lyrics歌词；note音符
3. Cultivate our music taste 培养我们的音乐鉴赏力



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇



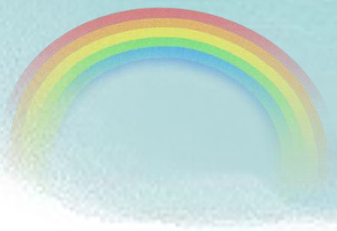
www.sunedu.com

精编练习题

美

生活中从不缺少美，只是缺少发现美的眼睛。近日，某报社向中学生征稿，标题为“Beauty in life”。请写篇文章投稿，内容包括：

1. 你发现的生活中的美；
2. 你的感受。



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇



www.sunedu.com

精编练习题，
精写范文

中华文化

假定你是李华，你的美国笔友Jack热爱中国传统文化，最近打算来中国，但不确定去往哪个城市。请给他回封信：

- 1.你推荐的城市；
- 2.推荐理由；
- 3.美好祝愿



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇



中华文化

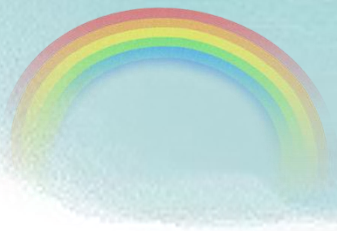
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精编练习题，
精写范文

范文可多写一些，给
学生足够的语料积累

Dear Jack,

Having learnt from your last letter that you have a keen interest in traditional Chinese culture and attempt to pay a visit to a city in China, I'm more than delighted to recommend Beijing to you, which I think will perfectly satisfy your requirements.



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

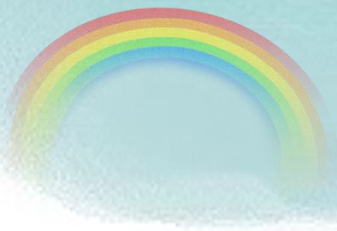
中华文化



精编练习题，
精写范文

As both the cultural center and capital of China, Beijing, with a profound history of more than 3000 years, will show you its cultural charm in several ways. For example/instance, it bears/boasts various world-renowned tourist attractions, such as the Forbidden City, the Great Wall, the Palace Museum and so on, wandering in which will give you a clear picture of the splendid Chinese culture. Apart from that, the food, namely Beijing roast duck and the bean milk made of various beans, is always satisfying people's belly and tickling their senses. (不仅可以饱腹，还满足了味蕾的欢愉) Hutong, as the most antique living style, combined with the magnificent/grand modern architecture, demonstrates to the whole world the wisdom of human beings. Far more importantly, Beijing opera, as the most traditional entertainment of Beijingers, has symbolized Beijing culture since its creation.

Were I you, I would come to Beijing right away to feel its unmatched culture appeal in person. Hopefully you'll have a fantastic journey of culture in China.



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇

时事



先输入，后
输出——
足够的语料
铺垫

四、具体做法

1. Use _____ of your chopsticks when you get food from large serving dishes to someone if serving chopsticks _____. 如果没有公筷，用本身筷子干净的上方夹菜给他人。
2. Civilized use of serving chopsticks is not only a civilized on table, but also _____ (健康保障).
3. Please remember to _____ (给老人夹菜) with serving chopsticks.



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇



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01 什么练习频率

1. 一周三篇精写精批
2. 批什么？思路，语言，谋篇（教师面批，学生写二稿）
3. 提什么？
思维，书写感觉，速度
4. 每天看一篇高质量范文

04 形式和内容双管齐下

1. 形式：字迹清晰+美观，布局合理、字数感人
2. 生动描述，增加“心理”分
3. 用好checklist



02 不同水平重点何在？

1. 高分段22+，重点在思维，不跑题，思路新
2. 低分段：词汇、句型严格掌握；练字速成；提速；争取18+
3. 低分段同学，任何习作，不能不写：不能以不会为借口拒绝练习，不要抄前面内容，努力写就有分

03 一题多练——同题不同体



词汇篇

一添：多用adj和adv——增强句子灵动性

The **glorious** day set off my passion and interest in violin.

Our efforts were proven **fruitful**. 2018.3原文

Give a **wide** smile 灿烂的笑

Once the helicopter landed, we got onto it in no time, **excited and relieved**.

They are sitting outside in the **cool** night on a **wooden** porch, talking **quietly**.

Terrified, Elli and I tried all the bear defense actions we knew.

Challenging, painstaking, exhausting but rewarding work

Amazed at the **brehtaking** views of the large farm decorated with **abundant** crops, we got down to picking with great enthusiasm.



二换：升级巧替换——02精准+高级——高级词汇和短语

短语优先原则

I cannot bear it.

可以用短语表达：I cannot put up with it.

I want it.

可以用短语表达：I am looking forward to it.

这样字数明显增加，表达也更准确。

二换：升级巧替换——02精准+高级——高级词汇和短语

后学优先原则

like

be crazy about

prefer

be fond of

be keen on

fall in love with

be addicted to

care for

be into

big

large

huge

giant

massive

grand

colossal

tremendous

considerable

significant

fair



二换：升级巧替换——02精准+高级——高级词汇和短语

课标词汇衍生词优先原则

He must be a doctor.

—He is undoubtedly a doctor.

He is very tall.

—He is surprisingly tall.

二换：升级巧替换——02精准+高级——高级词汇和短语

替换大法的思想，就是把太ordinary的单词换成更高级的词块：

➤ I think

我持有这个态度，那就是 I take the attitude that

我持有这个观点，那就是.....I harbor the idea that

➤ I believe

我有信心，那就是.....

I have the confidence that.. / I am strongly convinced that

➤ good→

➤ 优秀的、杰出的adj.**outstanding/exceptional/prominent/extraordinary**
/distinguished

➤ beautiful

有吸引力的adj. **attractive/charming/appealing/fascinating**

优雅的adj. **gorgeous/elegant/graceful**

二换：升级巧替换——02精准+高级——高级词汇和短语

知识渊博的adj. 值得尊敬的adj.

knowledgeable respectable

事儿好：attractive meaningful educational instructive beneficial unforgettable

东西好：of high quality innovative desirable enjoyable popular terrible
undesirable improper

➤ 至关重要的 **important essential significant vital critical crucial vital**
of great importance/of great significance

It is essential/significant/vital for sb to do sth.

Doing sth is essential/significant/vital for sb.

➤ difficult

有挑战性的**challenging/demanding/painstaking/exhausting**

有很大困难度的of great difficulty

eg: English is challenging for me, since it is of great difficulty.

关注语用，关注语境意，关注熟词生义，保证标准地道

Among them, the one I admire most is Zhong Nanshan. He identified the SARS virus in 2003 and is currently leading the Chinese government to fight against COVID-19. He devoted whole life to medicine. To ensure / guarantee the health of people, the 84-year-old medical genius chose to work on the front line. He set a good example to the young. His spirit of giving up his family for others is worthy of our learning.

用词的高级！

关注

On 8th, September 2020, president Xi presented the Medal of the Republic to four remarkable individuals, and delivered a speech at the Great Hall of the people in Beijing. The ceremony was splendid which leaves me a deep impression and affects me.

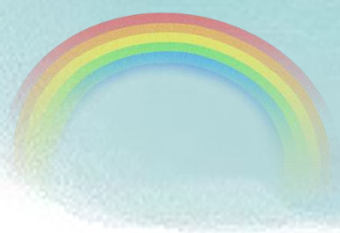
Undoubtedly, the nation, the people and the history will never forget them who make exceptional contributions to human. After watching it, I feel the words failed me to convey my respect to Zhang Dingyu. Although he has an incurable disease and his wife was diagnosed with COVID-19, he still worked on the front line, and saved lives with no looking back. What moved me a lot is that they have a spirit of getting ready to make any sacrifice.

Looking back to the whole history, China has strong vitality when facing the tough challenges. At that time, heroes will never absent. I firmly sure that China will become stronger and stronger.

用词之精妙



句型 微技能训练



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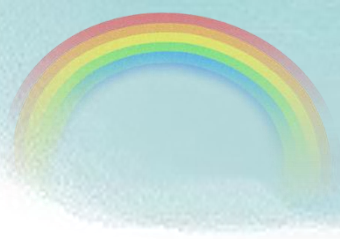
简单修辞

五感法

各类句型

Show,
don't tell





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Micro-writing skills

Small things make a big difference.

1. One thing at a time.
2. Accumulation works.
3. Step by step.
4. Micro-writing for micro-skill's sake.
5. The impact of reading instruction on writing.



步骤-过程

**Initial exposure-focused explanation-
optimal input-moderate imitation-
reasonable output**

The Little Match Girl

On Christmas Eve, a poor little girl was wandering in the street_____. The snowflakes fell on her and she sat down_____. She lit a match and then saw a beautiful Christmas tree_____.

Suddenly, a kind grandma appeared. She flew_____ to a place where there was no cold, hunger or pain.

The Little Match Girl



str

do

sa

gin

pa



01

句式转换训练

半句补全

02

03

全句汉英翻译

情境下的全句创作

04



思考翻译：穿着白色裙子，这个女孩儿看起来非常漂亮。

(1) The girl wears a white skirt, and she looks beautiful.

(2) Wearing a white skirt, the girl looks pretty beautiful.

(3) Wearing a white skirt, the girl appears absolutely breathtaking,
making me fall in love with her.

倒装句:

(19 III) Following the speech is a one-hour lecture on the history of Chinese music.

(17 II) Not only will our club's works be displayed but we also have a valuable set of paper-cutting created by a famous artist of this field.

符合表达习惯的被动:

(19 I) I'm delighted to learn that volunteer students are wanted for a Chinese painting exhibition.

(18 II) An outstanding English short movie about our school will be shown in the library.

强调、省略句:

**(18 I) It's not the gift itself but your blessing attached to it that matters.
Avoid making noises when chewing food.**



非谓语:

(19 I) First of all, having been exposed to foreign teachers since a young age, I can communicate freely with others in English.

I'm delighted to learn that volunteer students are wanted for a Chinese painting exhibition to be held in the local art gallery.

三大从句:

What's more, years of being monitor makes me a brilliant organizer, which will help a lot to keep the exhibition in order.

The most important factor is that my related knowledge undoubtedly help the audience learn more about the unique Chinese art form.

with 复合结构:

(18 III) Besides, with the stadium built, a wide range of sports activities can be carried out.

The background of the slide is a photograph of a lava flow. The lava is dark and viscous, flowing down a slope. It has a rough, textured surface with some lighter-colored mineral deposits. The flow is moving from the top left towards the bottom right of the frame. The lighting is dramatic, with strong highlights and deep shadows, emphasizing the texture and movement of the lava.

simile明喻

The lava that flows slowly *like* a wave down the mountain causes far more damage because it buries

Tip: Simile is a kind of figure of speech (修辞) to make what you want to stress very vivid.

train passing my window.

I was about to go back to sleep when suddenly my bedroom became *as* bright *as* day.



学生写作比喻示例:

As is frequently heard, rereading a book you've read many times **is like drinking with an old friend**.

From where I am standing, life is like a box of chocolate, so we don't know what will happen next.

记叙文写作小技巧—五感法

To describe a scene with **sensory details** (感官细节)

Five senses (五感法) — Sight、hearing、touch、smell、taste

*Tip: Describing a scene by **5 senses**: make what you want to emphasize more vivid and attracting*

bushes and trees, mixed with scents (嗅觉) of the wild flowers.

I heard a strange **sound**

hearing

passing my window

my bedroom became as **bright**

sight

red hot lava was fountaining high into the air



Show, don't tell.

The volcano eruption was **fantastic**

because of the detailed description of **sense**
including **hearing**, **sight**.

Show, don't tell.



Face

His smile broadened from ear to ear.

Body

He clapped his hands together and jumped up and down with joy.

Voice

He giggled and squealed with excitement.

He was happy.



S.T.E.A.L

Effect on Others
Actions
Looks

to tell: My brother is hopeful.

to show: My brother's eyes are sparkling with anticipation.

to tell: Jane is a cruel person.

to show: As Jane walked past the box labeled "Free Puppies," she furtively(偷偷摸摸) glanced around her, then gave the box a swift kick.

to tell: It was raining heavily.

to show: Thunders roaring and icy biting rain violently beating against the windows, I could barely hear any voice----Christopher was nowhere to be found.

2

Read for details (including language&writing methods)

Tip: Show, don't tell.

It is a writing method (写作手法) to make your writing fuller and more convincing/persuasive.

world

...the greatest job...

➤ am never bored

(sometimes...sometimes...sometimes and sometimes)

➤ occasionally dangerous, but danger excites me and make me feel alive.

➤ the most important ... protect ordinary people from the volcano.

Show, don't tell.

2020年高三月考题：

你的英语老师布置了家庭作业。请按要求以做过的最有意义的事为题写一篇短文，内容包括：

- 1.简介事情；
- 2.陈述意义。

The Most Meaningful Thing I Did

We may do many things in our life.

How meaningful this thing is.

Frankly speaking, this experience not only enhanced my interpretation capability as an English learner, but also served as a bridge linking China and the west. Were it not for this experience, I wouldn't know I can accomplish such a great mission, which sets off my passion to learn English much better than before.



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇



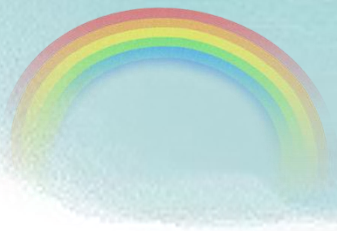
用好checklist

个人自制写作检查表

Self-assessment checklist



General	Detail	Standard	Mine ?				
			5	4	3	2	1
字 character	字迹	工整+美观（不涂抹）					
	字数	120					
	拼写	正确					
	大小写	，后小写； 后大写					
整体 布局 layout	标点	正确+点清晰					
	空格	4 个字母					
	段落布局	基本的 3 段式(或 4 段) —凤头、猪肚、豹尾					
连贯 coherent	句与句之间	连接词					
	段与段之间	连接句					



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇



用好checklist

		(accurate+advanced)	
	搭配	主谓搭配；主表搭配	
	结尾	相关结尾 relevant， 不要纯套话	
	内容要点	complete 全而不偏； 拓展要正能量+创新性	
	顺序	按要求的顺序写	
	逻辑 logic	开门见山，直抒胸臆； 重点突出，不冗余拖沓	
	<u>Chinglish?</u>	避免	
句式 丰富 多样 diverse	倒装	not until； Hardly……when No sooner……than 否定副词句首 never will I In no circumstances is it +adj for sb to do	



冲刺阶段高效增分策略总汇



用好checklist

		Not only As Only by doing..... There be/lies/stands	
	With 复合结构		
	省略	if possible though exhausted when doing as scheduled 常：时间、让步、条件 三种省略	
	强调句	It is.....that	
	三大从句	定从 ,which 用于拓展	
		状从 so that so...that	
		名从 引出下文，万能套话 What impresses us so	

感谢聆听

王海波