

M5U5
First Aid

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New Words and Expressions



重点单词

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1. aid
2. temporary
3. bleed
4. choke
5. poison
6. complex
7. variety
8. mild
9. swell
10. squeeze
11. vital
12. pour

n. & vt. 帮助; 援助; 资助

adj. 暂时的; 临时的

vi. & vt. (bled, bled) 流血

vi. & vt. (使) 噎住; (使) 窒息

n. 毒药; 毒害 vt. 毒害; 使中毒

adj. 复杂的

n. 变化; 多样(化); 多变(性)

adj. 轻微的; 温和的; 温柔的

vi. & vt. (swelled, swollen) (使) 膨胀; 隆起

vt. & vi. 榨; 挤; 压榨

adj. 至关重要的; 生死攸关的

vt. & vi. 倒; 灌; 注; 涌



重点单词

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13. tight

adj. 牢的；紧的；紧密的

14. firm

adj. (动作) 稳定有力的；坚定的

15. stab

vt. & vi. 刺；戳；刺伤

16. treat

vt. & vi. 治疗；对待；款待 n. 款待；招待

17. apply

vt. 涂；应用 vi. 申请；使用；有效

18. pressure

n. 压力；挤压；压迫（感）

19. damp

adj. 潮湿的

20. symptom

n. 症状；征兆

21. unbearable

adj. 难以忍受的；不能容忍的

22. barrier

n. 屏障；障碍（物）

23. injury

n. 损伤；伤害

24. organ

n. 器官



派生单词

- | | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------|
| 1. <u>temporary</u> | adj. 暂时的; 临时的 | → <u>temporarily</u> | adv. 临时地 |
| 2. <u>injury</u> | n. 损伤; 伤害 | → <u>injured</u> | adj. 受伤的; 有 |
| 3. <u>poison</u> | n. 毒药; 毒害 vt. 毒害 | → <u>poisonous</u> | adj. 有毒的 |
| 4. <u>complex</u> | adj. 复杂的 | → <u>complexity</u> | n. 复杂性 |
| 5. <u>variety</u> | n. 变化; 多样 (化) | → <u>various</u> | adj. 各种各样的 |
| 6. <u>damp</u> | adj. 潮湿的 | → <u>dampness</u> | n. 潮湿 |
| 7. <u>bravery</u> | n. 勇敢; 勇气 | → <u>brave</u> | adj. 勇敢的 |
| 8. <u>pressure</u> | n. 压力; 挤压 | → <u>press</u> | v. 按; 压榨; 敦 |
| 9. <u>tight</u> | adj. 牢的; 紧的; 紧密的 | → <u>tightness</u> | n. 密封性; 紧密 |
| 10. <u>apply</u> | vt. 涂; 应用 vi. 申请; 使用 | → <u>application</u> | n. 运用; 申请; 施用 |



重点短语

- 1. first aid
- 2. fall ill
- 3. electric shock
- 4. squeeze out
- 5. over and over again
- 6. in place
- 7. a number of
- 8. put one's hands on
- 9. make a difference

(对伤患者的) 急救

生病

触电; 电休克

榨出; 挤出

反复; 多次

在适当的位置; 适当

若干; 许多

找到

区别对待; 有影响; 起(重要)作用



词义释义

1. basin an area of land around a large river with streams running down into it
2. symptom a change in your body or mind that shows that you are not healthy
3. ambulance a vehicle with special equipment, used for taking sick or injured people to a hospital
4. scissors a tool for cutting paper or cloth, that has two sharp blades with handles, joined together in the middle
5. bandage a strip of cloth used for tying around a part of the body that has been hurt in order to protect or support it
6. ray a narrow line of light, heat or other energy
7. ceremony a public or religious occasion that includes a series of formal or traditional actions



话题词汇

Words about injuries

nosebleed, sprain, chock, blister, bruise, char, infection, symptom, stab

Words about human bodies

ankle, skin, organ, tissue, throat, wrist

Words about treatment

first aid, bandage, squeeze out, ointment, ambulance, apply

Words about articles for daily use

cupboard, pan, stove, scissors, kettle, sleeve, blouse



美句赏析

Age is no barrier. It's a limitation you put on your mind. ---Jackie Joyner-Kersey

For every complex problem there is an answer that is clear, simple, and wrong.
---H. L. Mencken

I have seen what a laugh can do. It can transform almost unbearable tears into something bearable, even hopeful. ---Bob Hope

When people are putting pressure on me I just completely ignore it. ---Zayn Malik



遣词造句

Group 1: first aid; injury; vital

The first aid, which offers immediate treatment, is vital to serious injuries.

Group 2: poison; variety; organ

There are a variety of poisons, which can do great harm to human organs.

Group 3: swollen; unbearable; bandage

When you find the swollen skin unbearable, stop using the bandage and go to hospital as soon as possible.



核心词汇

1. swell v. swelled, swollen

连线与右侧相应的意思匹配

- | | |
|--|----------------|
| 1. Her ankle was already starting to swell . | (使) 鼓气, (使) 隆起 |
| 2. The crowd swelled to around 10,000. | 肿胀【尤指身体部位】 |
| 3. His heart swelled with pride as he watched his daughter collect her prize. | 洋洋得意 |
| 4. The wind swelled (out) the sails . | 【数量】增加, 增多 |



Quiz

翻译

1. 他的银行存款在过去三周增加了\$222,000.
His bank balance has swelled by \$222,000 in the last three weeks.
2. 你的脚晚上会肿吗？
Do your feet swell at night?
3. 一说到她的儿子，这个母亲充满了骄傲。
The mother was swelling with pride when she spoke of her son.



核心词汇

2. pour v.

倾倒；倒出；倒（饮料）

Pour the oil **into** a frying pan and heat.

He got up and **poured himself another drink.**

I've **poured you a cup of tea.**

涌流；倾斜；喷发

Tears **poured down his cheeks.**

Thick black smoke was **pouring** out of the roof.

（雨）倾盆而下；下大雨

The rain continued to pour down.

It's pouring outside.



Quiz

用pour的不同用法造句

他坐在窗边，给自己倒了一杯茶。外面的雨下得很大。回忆起前几天发生的事，他泪如雨下。

Sitting by the window, he **poured himself a cup of tea**. Outside, it was **pouring**. Tears **poured down** his cheeks when he recalled what had happened in the other day.



核心词汇

3. treat v.

behave towards sb/sth 对待某人/某事

My parents still **treat** me **like** a child.

He **was treated as** a hero on his release from prison.

illness/injury 治疗, 医治

It's difficult to **treat patients** because of a shortage of medicine.

Nowadays, malaria (疟疾) can **be treated with** drugs.

pay for sth enjoyable 花钱享受

She **treated him to lunch**.

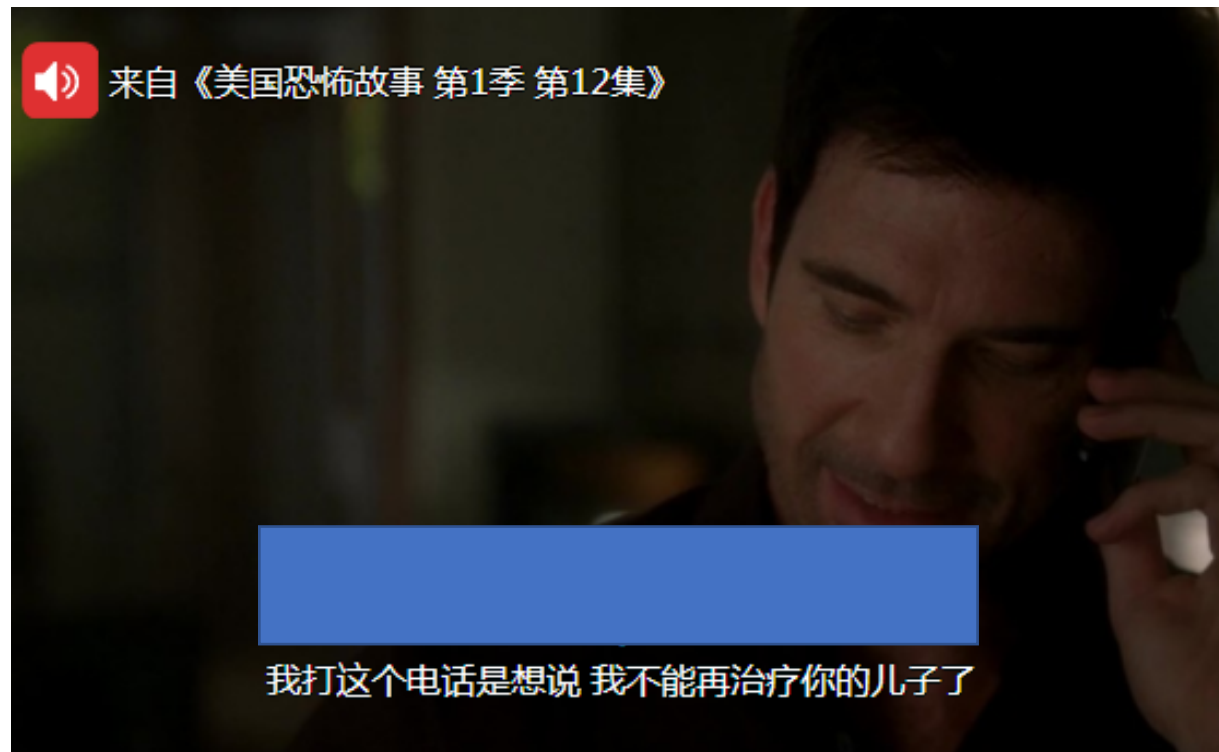
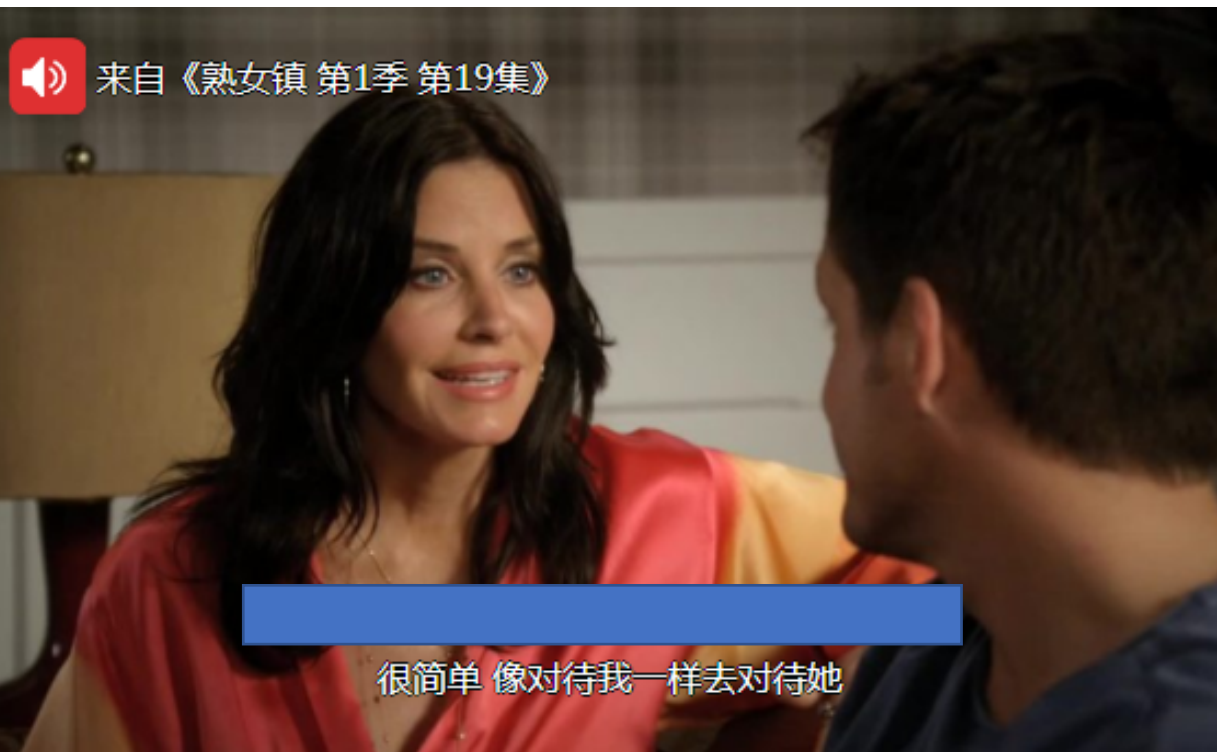
I'm going to **treat myself to** a new pair of shoes.



Quiz

翻译台词

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核心词汇

4. apply v.

利用找出apply可能的用法

I am continuing to **apply for** the job.

apply for sth, apply to do sth 申请

They may **apply to** join the organization.

He has **applied himself to** this task with considerable energy.

apply oneself to sth

What I am saying only **applies to** some of you.

apply to 适用

勤奋工作

The new technology **was applied to** farming.

apply sth to (sth) 应用

Apply the cream **to** your face and neck.

apply sth to (sth) 涂，抹

派生词

application 申请，应用



Quiz

翻译名言

你不能对天气发怒，因为天气无关于你。生活中的大多方面也同样适用。

You can't get mad at weather because weather's not about you. Apply that lesson to most other aspects of life. (by Douglas Coupland)

只要好好利用，总会有足够的时间。

One always has time enough, if one will apply it well. (by Johann Wolfgang von Goethe)

我们告诉申请者，如果你不打算在这一辈子，就不必申请。

We tell applicants, 'If you don't intend to be here for life, you needn't apply.'
(by S. Truett Cathy)



核心词汇

5. squeeze v.

He **squeezed** her hand and smiled at her.

挤压；捏

He took out his wet clothes and **squeezed** the water **out**.

挤出；榨出；拧出

We managed to **squeeze** six people **in** the car.

（使）挤入；塞入



Quiz

根据图片写英文表达



squeeze orange juice



squeeze the water out



squeeze into a parking space



即学即用

When you fall ill, you can go to hospital for treatment. However, if it is a serious illness or injury, first aid should be performed immediately to save life before an ambulance comes. Here are some suggestions when a person suffers an electric shock. The first thing to remember is not to move a person with an electrical injury unless he or she is in immediate danger. If the injured person has such symptoms as severe burns and difficulty breathing, seek emergency care as soon as possible. When waiting for medical help, you can take some actions. For example, Turn off the source of electricity, if possible. You can also apply a bandage to the burned areas. Treating the injured person in a proper way before medical help comes can always make a difference.