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## M3U1 Festivals around the world





**New Words and Expressions** 



#### 重点单词

- 1. religious
- 2. belief
- 3. trick
- 4. gain
- 5. gather
- 6. award
- 7. admire
- 8. permission
- 9. apologize
- 10. obvious
- 11. remind
- 12. harvest

- adj. 宗教上的;信奉宗教的;虔诚的
- n. 信任;信心;信仰
- n. 诡计;恶作剧;窍门 vt. 欺骗;诈骗
- vt.获得;得到
- vt. & vi. & n. 搜集;集合;聚集
- n. 奖;奖品 vt. 授予;判定
- vt.赞美;钦佩;羡慕
- n. 许可;允许
- vi. 道歉;辩白
- adj. 明显的;显而易见的
- vt. 提醒;使想起
- n. & vt. & vi. 收获;收割



#### 重点单词

13. starve

vi. & vt. (使)饿死;饿得要死

14. origin

- n. 起源;由来;起因
- 15. <u>independ</u>ence n. 独立;自主
- 16. energetic

adj.充满活力的;精力充沛的;积极的

17. wipe

vt. 擦;揩;擦去w.sunedu.com

18. <u>weep</u>

vi. (<u>wept</u>, <u>wept</u>) 哭泣;流泪

19. <u>forgive</u>

vt. (<u>forgave</u>, <u>forgiven</u>) 原谅;饶恕

20. sadness

n. 悲哀, 悲伤

21. Christian

n. 基督徒;信徒 adj. 基督教的;信基督教的

22. clothing

- n. 衣服
- 23. agriculture
- n. 农业;农艺;农学

24. arrival

n. 到来;到达;到达者



#### 派生单词

1. origin

n. 起源;由来;起因

→ <u>original</u>

adj. 原来的;起初的

2. religious

adj. 宗教上的;信奉宗教的 $\longrightarrow$  religion \_\_\_ n. 宗教; 宗教信仰

3. belief

n. 信任;信心;信仰

→ believe

v. 相信: 认定

4. arrival

n. 到来;到达;到达者

→ <u>arrive</u>

v. 到达

5. <u>agriculture</u>

n. 农业;农艺;农学

→ agricultural adj. 农业的;农艺的

6. admire

vt. 赞美;钦佩;羡慕

→ <u>admirable</u>

adj. 值得赞赏的

7. energetic

adj.充满活力的;精力充沛的,energy

n. 能源; 能量; 精力

8. permission

n. 许可;允许

v. 允许; 准许

9. apologize

vi. 道歉;辩白

→ apology

n. 道歉;辩护

10. obvious

adj. 明显的;显而易见的

→ obviously

adv. 显然; 明显地



#### 重点短语

- 1. take place
- 2. in memory of
- 3. dress up
- 4. play a trick on
- 5. <u>look forward to</u>
- 6. day and night
- 7. as though
- 8. have fun with
- 9. parking lot
- 10. <u>turn up</u>
- 11. keep one's word
- 12. hold one's breath
- 13. remind ... of ...

发生

纪念;追念

盛装;打扮;装饰

搞恶作剧;诈骗;开玩笑

期望;期待;盼望

日夜;昼夜;整天

好像

玩得开心

停车场

出现;到场

守信用;履行诺言

屏息;屏气

使……想起……



#### 词义释义

authority

1.	clothing	_ clothes, especially a particular type of clothes
2.	starve	to suffer or die because you do not have enough
	food to eat	
3.	Christian	based on or believing the teachings of Jesus Christ
4.	feast	_ a large or special meal, especially for a lot of
people and to celebrate something		
5.	permission	the act of allowing somebody to do something,
	especially whe	en this is done by somebody in a position of

- 6. <u>harvest</u> the act of cutting and gathering crops
- 7. <u>agriculture</u> the science or practice of farming



#### 话题词汇

Names of festivals

Obon, Columbus Day, Halloween, carnival, Easter, Valentine's Day

How festivals are celebrated

celebration, harvest, feast, dress up, play a trick on, award, produce, parade, custom, incense, grave, have fun with, custom

How festivals began

in memory of, independence, origin



#### 美句赏析

Gather the flowers, but spare the buds.

---Andrew Marvell

Believe that life is worth living and your <u>belief</u> will help create the fact.
---William James

You don't <u>drown</u> by falling into water. You only <u>drown</u> if you stay there. ---Zig Ziglar

Fear not for the future, weep not for the past.

---Percy Bysshe Shelley

When you <u>forgive</u>, you in no way change the past - but you sure do change the future.
---Bernard Meltzer



#### 遣词造句

#### Group 1: celebration; in memory of; ancestors

A lot of celebrations are in memory of ancestors, some of whom made a great contribution to the society.

#### Group 2: belief; gain; independent

It is his belief that one can gain nothing if he is not independent.

#### Group 3: gather; admire; parade

We gather here to admire the most amazing parade in the world.

#### Group 4: as though; have fun with; dress up

They dressed up and had fun with each other as though they were old friends for years.

#### Group 5: apologize; keep one's word; turn up

He apologized to her for not keeping his word and not turning up on time.



#### 1. trick n. & v.

#### 将例句中trick相关表达与右侧相应的意思匹配

- 1. She was tricked out of her life savings. 花招,骗局,
- The girls were playing tricks on their teacher.
- 3. He didn't really lose his wallet that's just a trick.
- 4. He tricked me into lending him \$ 100.

从某人处骗走某物

搞恶作剧

诱使某人做某事





- 1. 孩子们经常耍些花招戏弄老师.
  The kids are always playing tricks on their teacher.
- 2. 他的家人骗他去了美国。 His family tricked him into going to America.
- 3. 她被骗了20万美元。 She was tricked out of \$200,000.



#### 2. gather

猜测不同例句中gather可能的意思。

A crowd soon gathered.

聚集,聚合

Police have spent months gathering evidence.

收集

I gather from your letter that you are not enjoying your job.

猜测;认为

The truck gathered speed.

增加(速度、力量等)



#### Quiz

#### 根据图片写句子



A lot of people gathered in Times Square to count down to the new year.



The girl is gathering flowers.



#### 3. apologize v.

根据例句推出apologize的短语 I think you should apologize to your brother. He later apologized for his behaviour. apologize to sb; I apologized for losing my temper. apologize for sth/doing sth

派生词 apology n. 道歉

#### Quiz

#### 改错

我为迟到感到歉意。

I apologize to be late.



I apologize for being late.





#### 4. remind v.

利用例句找出remind可能的用法

remind sb to do sth

- Remind me to buy some milk tonight. 提醒某人做某事
- Mrs Welland reminded her son that they still had
   several people to see.
   remind sb that 提醒某人...
- That song always reminds me of our first date.

remind sb of 使某人想起



#### Quiz

### 台词翻译







#### **5.** gain **v.**

#### 翻译gain相关的短语

The country gained its independence ten years ago. 荻得独立

I've gained weight recently. 体重增加

We are hoping to gain a better understanding of the process. 对…有更多了解

My watch gains two minutes every 24 hours. 快两分钟

His books have gained in popularity in recent years. 越来越受欢迎



#### Quiz

#### 名言翻译

一个人也许知道如何取得胜利,但是不知道如何去使用。

One may know how to gain a victory, and know not how to use it. (by Pedro Calderon de la Barca)

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人生有两种悲剧,一种是失去了心中想要的东西,另一种是得到了心中想要的东西。

There are two tragedies in life. One is to lose your heart's desire. The other is to gain it. (by George Bernard Shaw)



#### 即学即用

April Fools' Day, which falls on April 1st, has been celebrated for several centuries by different cultures. On this day, people do not need to dress up like they do on Halloween, nor do they need to parade on the street day and night. It is a day when people play a trick on each other and they need not apologize for it. The simplest jokes may involve children who tell each other that their shoelaces are undone and then cry out "April Fool!". The origin of April Fools' Day probably points to the introduction of the Gregorian calendar in the 16th century. People who forgot about the change or followed the old rules were fooled by others. Through centuries, people have gained a lot of fun from the day.

# hank



# The End右键点击结束放映

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