**英语听力真题:全国卷I**

**第一节**

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

**1. Where does the conversation probably take place?**

A. In a supermarket.

B. In the post office.

C. In the street.

**2. What did Carl do?**

A. He designed a medal.

B. He fixed a TV set.

C. He took a test.

**3. What does the man do?**

A. He’s a tailor.

B. He’s a waiter.

C. He’s a shop assistant.

**4. When will the flight arrive?**

A. At 18:20.

B. At 18:35.

C. At 18:50.

**5. How can the man improve his article?**

A. By deleting unnecessary words.

B. By adding a couple of points.

C. By correcting grammar mistakes.

**第二节**

**听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。**

**6. What does Bill often do on Friday night?**

A. Visit his parents.

B. Go to the movies.

C. Walk along Broadway.

**7. Who watches musical plays most often?**

A. Bill.

B. Sarah.

C. Bill’s parents.

**听第7段材料，回答第8、9题。**

**8. Why does David want to speak to Mike?**

A. To invite him to a party.

B. To discuss a schedule.

C. To call off a meeting.

**9. What do we know about the speakers?**

A. They are colleagues.

B. They are close friends.

C. They’ve never met before.

**听第8段材料，回答第10至12题。**

**10. What kind of camera does the man want?**

A. A TV camera.

B. A video camera.

C. A movie camera.

**11. Which function is the man most interested in?**

A. Underwater filming.

B. A large memory.

C. Auto-focus.

**12. How much would the man pay for the second camera?**

A. 950 euros.

B. 650 euros.

C. 470 euros.

**听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。**

**13. Who is Clifford?**

A. A little girl.

B. The man’s pet.

C. A fictional character.

**14. Who suggested that Norman paint for children’s books?**

A. His wife.

B. Elizabeth.

C. A publisher.

**15. What is Norman’s story based on?**

A. A book.

B. A painting.

C. A young woman.

**16. What is it that shocked Norman?**

A. His unexpected success.

B. His efforts made in vain.

C. His editor’s disagreement.

**听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。**

**17. Who would like to make small talk according to the speaker?**

A. Relatives.

B. Strangers.

C. Visitors.

**18. Why do people have small talk?**

A. To express opinions.

B. To avoid arguments.

C. To show friendliness.

**19. Which of the following is a frequent topic in small talk?**

A. Politics.

B. Movies.

C. Salaries.

**20. What does the speaker recommend at the end of his lecture?**

A. Asking open-ended questions.

B. Feeling free to change topics.

C. Making small talk interesting.

**2020 高考英语全国卷 I 听力详细文本及答案解析**

**Text 1 问路；24词**

M: Excuse me, 1.how can I get to the nearest supermarket?

W: It’s on Penny’s Road. Go past the post office, and it’s on your left.

**Text 2 修理电视机；36词**

W: I don’t know how you did it, Carl！ But the TV works beautifully now. You should get a medal for your work.

M: It wasn’t hard at all. It was much easier than preparing for the test.

**Text 3 裁剪衣服；36词**

M: Good morning, madam. What can I do for you?

W: Well, the sleeves of this jacket are too long. Can you make them shorter?

M: Let me take a look. OK. I can do it for 20 dollars.

**Text 4 航班延误；36词**

W: Excuse me！Could you tell me what time Flight AF35 gets in?

M: Well, it’s due in at 6:20 p.m, but the announcement said just now that it has a 30-minute delay because of the bad weather.

**Text 5 请教老师；45词**

M: Miss Miller, could you tell me how I can improve this article? I got a B+.

W: It’s quite good actually. The language use is good and the main point is covered. 5.There’s just too much repetition. You could have said everything within two pages.

**Text 6 谈论周末生活；64词**

W: So, Bill, what do you usually do on the weekend?

M: 6.I often go to movies with friends on Friday night. How about you, Sarah?

W: Well,7 I love seeing musical plays on Broadway with my friends. Have you been to many?

M: Not really. I saw one when I moved to New York and another when my parents came to visit, but none ever since.

**Text 7** **打电话留言取消会议；59词**

W: Hello, Helen Smith speaking. Can I help you?

M: Hello, this is David. Could I speak to Mike, please?

W: I’m afraid he’s not available at the moment. Would you leave a message?

（ 此处字母h被击穿，没有发音。字母d和e直接连读）
M: Yes, 8.I’m calling to cancel the meeting we scheduled for this afternoon.

W: OK. Let me take this down.9. Could I have your name again?

M: Certainly. It’s David Stone.

**Text 8 购买摄影机；155词**

W: Can I help you, sir?

M: I’d like to buy a camera.

W: Right. We have ordinary cameras, movie cameras and video cameras. They are all digital.

 （ 字母t位于两个元音之母之间，且不是重读音节，此处t 发d的音）

M: Well, 10.I’m thinking of a video camera.

W: Let’s see. How much do you want to spend, sir?

M: Oh, I am not really sure. What is the price?

W: Well, that depends on the model and anything else you want to have with it.

M: I see.

W: How about this one? It has one of the new memory discs and a protected case for filming underwater, so you can take it when you go diving.

M: Does it has auto-focus?

W: No, it doesn’t.

M: That’s OK.11. The underwater filming is important for me actually. How much is this?

W: It costs 650 euros.

M: Oh, that’s a bit expensive for me. Have you got anything similar but less expensive?

W: Well, here is the sale of the week. It’s excellent for tprice, only 170 euros and it includes...

**Text 9 采访著名插画家；229词**

W: A big dog celebrates a big birthday this year. 13.*Clifford the Big Red Dog*, first appeared 50 years ago along with Emily Elizabeth, a little girl who loves him. （ 同理，此处h被击穿没有发音）Today, we have Norman Bridwell to talk with NPR’s Reporter on his dog’s 50th birthday. So, Norman, tell us how it all started.

M: Well, it was 1962, and I was a struggling, not very successful artist in New York. 14.My wife suggested that I try my hand in painting for children’s books. So I did ten paintings and took them to publishers. I was turned down everywhere except  one publisher 15.where a young woman told me I wasn’t very good. So if I want to paint for a book, I need to write one on my own.

W: So you did?

M: hum……, the woman pointed to a painting I’d done— of a little girl with a big red dog, and she said “ maybe that’s a story.” And I went home and over that weekend I wrote the story—*Clifford the Big Red Dog*, and was shocked when it was accepted for publication, because I’d never written anything before.

W: I see. How wonderful!

M: Yes, it was. My wife was also in shock when she did realize it wasn’t a dream, but it was just luck.

W: But that luck turned into 90 Clifford books that have sold 126 million copies in thirteen languages.

**Text 10 关于陌生人之间寒暄的演讲；180词**

M: Hello, everyone. Today I’m going to talk about small talk. That is short conversations 17.people often have with strangers they meet. Such strangers occur at bus stops, on buses, while waiting in line almost anywhere that strangers gather close together. As a matter of fact, these short conversations are a good way for people 18.to say hello and express friendliness. Such conversations usually cover a wild range of topics.19. The topics may include weather, customer service, movies, TV shows, local sports or the latest news. But you should always keep it in your mind that private questions about salaries, family life, religious belief and politics should be avoided during these conversations.

20.Besides, it’s better to ask open-ended questions. If you ask visitors, “Do you like our city?” They may say simply “Yes!” On the other hand, if you ask, “What do you think of our city?”, they would have more freedom in answering. This kind of question also shows that you’re interested in them. If you appear intereste*d i*n what people are saying, they feel more comfortable talking with you.

1-5   CBACA 6-10 BBCCB 11-15 ACCAB 16-20 ABCBA