**活用教材词汇，靶向高考写作(8开打印)**

 **——人教版新教材M4U4单词拓展**

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| **1. interaction /ˌɪntərˈækʃ(ə)n/ n. 互动，交流；相互影响，相互作用** |
| The two sides agreed to discuss ways of expanding cultural interaction, including exploring a China-US cultural year event and other activities.  | 双方同意讨论扩大文化交流的途径，包括探讨举办中美文化年及其他活动 |
| **2. vary /ˈveəri/ v.（大小、形状等）相异，不同，有别** |
| Tastes and preferences ***vary from*** individual ***to*** individual. Topics you choose can ***vary from*** literature ***to*** health.  | 人的爱好和选择各不相同。（应）你可以选择文学或健康等不同的话题。 |
| **3. appropriate /əˈprəʊpriət/ adj. 适当的** |
| The book was written in a style ***appropriate to/ for*** the age of the children.  | 这本书的文体适合儿童阅读。（应） |
| **4. by contrast =** **by contrast 相比之下** |
| The new restaurant is bright and modern, by contrast, the old one looks outdated.  | 新餐厅明亮现代，相比之下，旧餐厅看起来过时了。 |
| **5. approve /əˈpruːv/ v. 赞成；同意/ 批准，通过（计划、要求等）** |
| approve of sth. 反：***disapprove of*** She doesn’t approve of me leaving school this year. The committee unanimously approved the plan.  | 她不同意我今年离校。委员会一致通过了计划。 |
| **6. demonstrate /ˈdemənstreɪt/ v. 证明；证实；论证；说明/ 示范；演示/ 展现 (才能、品质、感情)** |
| Let me demonstrate to you some of the difficulties we are facing. ***It has been demonstrated that*** this drug is effective. Her job involves demonstrating new educational software. Have they, for example, demonstrated a commitment to democracy?  | 我来向你说明一下我们面临的一些困难。（应）这药已证实是有效的。她的工作包括演示新的教学软件。例如，他们展现了对民主的奉献吗？ |
| **7. gesture /ˈdʒestʃə(r)/ n. 手势；姿势；示意动作/ （表明感情或意图的）姿态，表示；****v.做手势；用手势表示；用动作示意** |
| He ***made a rude gesture*** at the driver of the other car. They sent some flowers ***as a gesture of*** sympathy to the parents of the child. We do not accept responsibility but we will refund the money as a gesture of goodwill . She ***gestured for*** them to come in. They ***gestured that*** I should follow.  | 他向另外那辆汽车的司机做了个粗野的手势。他们送了一些花表示对孩子父母的同情。我们不承担责任，不过我们愿意退款以表示我们的善意。她示意让他们进来。他们示意让我跟在后面。（续） |
| **8. witness /ˈwɪtnəs/ n./ v. 目击者；见证人；证人** |
| He has been ***witness to*** a terrible murder. His good health is ***a witness to*** the success of the treatment. India has witnessed many political changes in recent years. ***The following hours witnessed her painting*** a bunch of flowers on the canvas.  | 他目击了一起残忍的凶杀事件。他身体健康证明这种疗法是成功的。印度近些年见证了许多政治变革。接下来几个小时，她一直在画布上画一束花。（续） |
| **9. employ   /ɪmˈplɔɪ/ v.雇佣；利用** |
| We'll have to check him out before we employ him. ***be employed in*** doing She was employed in making a list of all the jobs to be done. The police had to ***employ force*** to enter the building.  | 我们得先调查一下再雇用他。从事于，忙于（做某事）她忙着把要做的所有工作列一个清单。（续）警察不得不强行进入大楼。 |
| **10. identical /aɪˈdentɪkl/ adj. 完全同样的；相同的/ 同一的** |
| Her dress is almost identical to mine. My opinion is identical with his. This is the identical room we stayed in last year.  | 她的连衣裙和我的几乎一模一样。我的意见与他的观点相同。这就是我们去年住的那个房间。 |
| **11. interpret /ɪnˈtɜːprɪt/ v. 诠释；说明/ 把…理解为；领会/ 口译/ 演绎** |
| The students were asked to interpret the poem. I didn't know whether to ***interpret*** her silence ***as*** acceptance or refusal. She couldn't speak much English so her children had to ***interpret for*** her. He interpreted the role with a lot of humour.  | 学生们被要求诠释那首诗的意义。我不知该把她的沉默看作是接受还是拒绝。她讲不了几句英语，所以她的孩子们得给她翻译。他把这个角色演得十分幽默。（续） |
| **12. differ /ˈdɪfə(r)/ v. 相异；有区别；不同于/ 意见相左；持不同看法；不同意** |
| French ***differs from*** English ***in*** this respect. =French and English differ in this respect. I have to ***differ with you on/ over/ about*** that. That is where we differ. | 在这方面法语和英语不同。在这一点上我不能同意你的看法。那就是我们的分歧所在。 |
| **13. cheek   /tʃiːk/ n. 面颊；脸颊/厚脸皮**（续） |
| ***chubby/rosy/pink cheeks*** He ***kissed her on*** both ***cheeks***. A tear ***traced/ trickled a path down her cheek***.He ***pinched*** the baby's ***cheek*** playfully. I’m amazed they ***had the cheek to*** ask in the first place. | 丰满的╱红润的╱粉红的脸颊他亲吻了她的双颊。一滴眼泪沿着她的面颊流了下来。他捏着宝宝的脸颊逗着玩。我很吃惊，他们最初竟有脸问。 |
| **14. favour /ˈfeɪvə(r)/ n. 帮助；好事；恩惠/ 喜爱; 支持 vt. 较喜欢；选择** |
| Could you ***do me a favour*** and pick up Sam from school today? It remains to be seen if the show will ***find favour with*** an audience. | 今天你能帮我个忙去学校接萨姆吗？ 这场演出是否将获得观众喜爱还要拭目以待。 |
| **15. bow /baʊ/ v. 鞠躬；点头/ 低（头）；垂（首）/ （使）弯曲****n. 鞠躬；船头；蝴蝶结；弓**（续） |
| v. He bowed low to the assembled crowd. She ***bowed her head*** in shame. They stood in silence ***with their heads bowed***. The pines ***bowed in the wind***. Their backs were bowed under the weight of their packs. ***bow to sth*** They finally bowed to pressure from the public. n. I ***gave a theatrical bow*** and waved. The waves were about five feet high now, and the bow of the boat was ***leaping up and down***.Add a length of ribbon tied in a bow. Some of the raiders ***were armed with bows and arrows***.  | 他向集结的人群深深地鞠了一躬。她羞愧地低下了头。他们默默地垂头而立。松树被风吹弯了。沉重的背包压弯了他们的脊背。屈从于他们终于在公众的压力下让步了。我夸张地鞠了一躬，然后挥了挥手。浪头现在约有五英尺高，船头上下颠簸。加一段打成蝴蝶结的缎带。有些偷袭者配备了弓箭。 |
| **16. waist /weɪst/ n. 腰；腰部/ (衣服的) 腰部**（续） |
| He ***put his arm around her waist***. He tied the rope around his waist. She tucked her thumbs into the ***waist of her trousers***. | 他搂住了她的腰。他把那条缆绳系在他的腰上。她把拇指插进裤腰里。 |
| **17. make inferences 推断** |
| **18. break down (机器、车辆等) 出故障/ (讨论、关系) 失败; (系统) 瘫痪/ (对观点、陈述等) 分门别类****/分解/失控痛哭/砸倒 (门、障碍物)/破除 (障碍、偏见等)** |
| Their car broke down.  Talks with business leaders broke down last night. The report breaks down the results region by region.  Over time, the protein in the eggshell ***breaks down into*** its constituent amino acids.Because he was being so kind and concerned, I ***broke down and cried***.An unruly mob ***broke down police barricades and stormed*** the courtroom.Women's sports are breaking down the barriers in previously male-dominated domains. | 他们的车抛锚了。与商界领导人的谈判于昨晚失败了。该报告将结果按地区一一分类。随着时间的推移,蛋壳中的蛋白质分解成其构成成分氨基酸。因为他那时对我那般友善关心,我失控哭了起来。一群无法无天的暴徒捣毁了警障冲进了法庭。女子体育运动正在打破障碍进入一些先前由男子占主导地位的领域。 |
| **19. barrier /ˈbæriə(r)/ n. 屏障；障碍物/ 障碍；阻力；关卡/ 分界线；屏障；隔阂** |
| The crowd had to stand behind barriers. Lack of confidence is ***a psychological barrier to*** success. The Yangtze river is a natural barrier to the north-east. There was no real barrier between reality and fantasy in his mind.  | 人群只好站在障碍物后面。缺乏信心是阻碍成功的心理因素。长江是东北方向的一道天然屏障。在他的头脑中，现实与幻想之间没有真正的界线。  |
| **20. fake /feɪk/** **adj.假的/ n. 假货；赝品/ v. 假装，佯装，装出（某种感情、有病等）** |
| He tried to ***fake sincerity*** as he smiled at them. All the paintings proved to be ***fakes***. She’s not really sick—she***’s just faking it***. He ***faked a yawn***.  | 当他朝他们笑的时候，他设法假装真诚。所有这些画结果证实都是赝品。她并不是真的病了，不过是假装的。他装着打了一个呵（续） |
| **21. anger /ˈæŋɡə(r)/** **n. 怒；怒火；怒气/ v. 使发怒；激怒** |
| He ***was filled with anger*** at the way he had been treated. Jan ***slammed her fist on*** the desk ***in anger***. The question clearly angered him.  | 他因遭受如此待遇而怒火满腔。简气愤地捶打桌子。这个问题显然激怒了他。 |
| **22. reliable   /rɪˈlaɪəbl/ adj. 可信赖的；可依靠的/ 真实可信的；可靠的** |
| My car’s not as reliable as it used to be. Our information comes from a reliable source.  | 我的车不像过去那样靠得住了。我们的消息来源可靠。 |
| **23. incident /ˈɪnsɪdənt/ n. 发生的事情（尤指不寻常的或讨厌的）/严重事件，暴力事件** |
| One particular incident ***sticks in my mind***. There was a shooting incident near here last night. The demonstration ***passed off*** without incident.  | 有一件事我总忘不了。昨夜这附近发生了枪击事件。这次示威平静地结束了。 |
| **24. trial /ˈtraɪəl/ n. 法院的）审讯，审理，审判/试验，试用/考验** |
| He's ***on trial*** for murder. The men ***were*** arrested but not ***brought to trial***. The new drug is ***undergoing clinical trials***. She was ***a sore trial to*** her family at times.  | 他因涉嫌谋杀罪而受审。这些人已被逮捕但并未送交法院审判。这种新药正在进行临床试验。她有时让家人伤透了脑筋。（续） |
| **25. slight /slaɪt/ adj. 轻微的；略微的/ 瘦小的/ 不足道的** |
| I woke up with a ***slight*** headache. She takes offence ***at the slightest thing*** (= is very easily offended) . There was not ***the slightest hint of*** trouble. a slight woman This is a very slight novel.  | 我醒来时有点头痛。她动辄生气。当时看不出丝毫会出现麻烦的迹象。瘦小的女子这是一部颇不足道的小说。 |
| **26. twin /twɪn/ n. 孪生儿之一；双胞胎之一/ v. 使……紧密结合** |
| She’s expecting twins. The opera twins the themes of love and death.  | 她怀着双胞胎。这出歌剧把爱与死的主题紧密结合在一起。 |
| **27. nonverbal /nɒnˈvɜːbəl/ adj. 不使用语言的，非言语的；不能说话的** |
| **28. assessment /əˈsesmənt/ n. 评估** |
| **29. internal /ɪnˈtɜːnl/ adj. 国内的; 组织内部的/ 体内的; 内部的** |
| The country ***stepped up*** internal security.He does not want to ***interfere in*** the internal affairs of another country. The doctor said the internal bleeding had been massive. | 该国加强了国内安全防卫。他不想干涉他国的内部事务。医生说内出血的量很大。 |
| **30. straighten up /ˈstreɪtn ʌp/ 整理东西/ 站直身体** |
| **31. slump /slʌmp/ v. 骤降，猛跌，锐减/ 重重地坐下；n. 骤降；衰退** |
| Sales have slumped this year. Profits slumped by over 50%. The old man ***slumped down*** in his chair. She ***slumped to her knees***. The toy industry is ***in a slump***. | 今年销售量锐减。利润突降50%以上。老先生一屁股跌坐到椅子上。她扑通一声跪倒在地。（续） |
| **32. pose /pəʊz/ v.引起；产生/ 摆好姿势/ 冒充；假扮n. 姿势** |
| to ***pose a threat/challenge/danger/risk*** The task poses no special problems. The delegates posed for a group photograph. The gang entered the building posing as workmen. He adopted a relaxed pose for the camera.  | 构成威胁/挑战/危险/风险这项任务不会造成特别的问题。代表们摆好姿势准备拍集体照。这伙匪徒冒充工人混进了大楼。他摆了个悠闲的姿势拍照。 （续） |
| **33. bend   /bend/ v. 倾斜，偏向/ 弯曲/把…弄弯（或折起）**（续） |
| He bent and kissed her. She ***bent forward*** to pick up the newspaper. She was bent over her desk writing a letter. Bend your knees, keeping your back straight. He bent the wire into the shape of a square. The road ***bent sharply to*** the right.  | 他低下头吻了她。她弯腰去捡报纸。她正伏案写信。膝盖弯曲，背部挺直。他把铁丝折成正方形。路向右急转弯。 |
| **34. reveal /rɪˈviːl/ v. 揭示；显示；透露** |
| It was revealed that important evidence had been suppressed. Officers could not reveal how he died. He laughed, ***revealing a line of white teeth***. ***The door opened to reveal a cosy little room.*** She crouched in the dark, too frightened to ***reveal herself***. | 据透露，重要的证据被隐瞒了。警察们不能透露他的死因。他笑了起来，露出一排洁白的牙齿。（续）房门打开，一间温暖舒适的小屋展现在眼前。她蜷缩在黑暗中，吓得不敢露面。（续） |
| **35. clarify /ˈklærəfaɪ/ v. 使更清晰易懂；阐明；澄清/ 纯净，净化** |
| I hope this clarifies my position. She asked him to clarify what he meant.  | 我希望这能阐明我的立场。她要他说清楚他是什么意思。 |
| **36. in other words 换句话说** |
| **37. educator /ˈedʒukeɪtə(r)/ n. 教育工作者；教师** |
| **38. tick /tɪk/ v. 发出滴答声；滴答地走时/ 打上钩；打对号** |
| In the silence we could ***hear the clock ticking***. While we waited the taxi's meter ***kept ticking away***. Please tick the appropriate box.  | 寂静中，我们能听到钟表滴答作响。（续） 我们等候时，出租汽车的计程器一直在滴答滴答地走着。请在适合的方框内打钩。 |
| **39. tendency /ˈtendənsi/ n. 倾向；偏好；性情/ 趋势；趋向** |
| I ***have a tendency to*** talk too much when I’m nervous. ***There is a tendency for*** this disease to run in families. She ***has a strong natural tendency towards*** caution. There is a growing tendency among employers to hire casual staff.  | 我紧张时总爱唠叨。这种疾病易在家族里遗传。 她天生非常小心谨慎。（续）雇主雇用临时职员有增加的趋势。 |
| **40. lower /ˈləʊə(r)/ adj. 下面的，下方的 v. 把…放低；缩小；降低** |
| His lower lip trembled. He had to ***lower his head*** to get through the door. She lowered her newspaper and looked around. They lowered him down the cliff on a rope. He ***lowered his voice*** to a whisper. Her voice lowered as she spoke. This drug is used to lower blood pressure.  | 他的下唇在颤抖。他得低头才能过这道门。她放低报纸往四下看了看。 他们用绳索把他放下悬崖。他压低了声音悄悄地说。她一边说一边压低了嗓音。（续）这种药用于降血压。  |
| **41. imply /ɪmˈplaɪ/ v. 暗示；暗指/ 说明；表明/ 必然包含；使有必要** |
| Are you implying (that) I am wrong? I disliked the implied criticism in his voice. The survey implies (that) more people are moving house than was thought. The fact that she was here implies a degree of interest. The project implies an enormous investment in training.  | 你的意思是不是说我错了？我讨厌他暗中批评的口吻。调查显示，准备搬家的人口比想象的要多。她到场就说明了她有一定程度的兴趣。 这个项目需要在培训方面做巨大的投资。 |
| **42. barely /ˈbeəli/ adv. 仅仅/ 几乎没有/ 刚好；不超过/** |
| The music was barely audible. She was barely able to stand. We barely had time to catch the train. She barely acknowledged his presence. There was barely any smell. They arrived barely a minute later. I had barely started speaking when he interrupted me.  | 音乐声勉强能听见。她勉强能站立。（续）我们差点没赶上火车。她只略微向他打了个招呼。几乎没有什么气味。过了不到一分钟他们就到了。（续）我刚刚开始讲话，他便打断了我。 （续） |
| **43. chin   /tʃɪn/ n. 颏；下巴**  |
| **44. occupy /ˈɒkjupaɪ/ v. 使用/ 居住/ 占领；占据/ 忙着（做某事）/ 任职；执政** |
| The bed seemed to occupy most of the room. Administrative work occupies half of my time. He occupies an office on the 12th floor. The capital has ***been occupied by*** the rebel army. She ***occupied herself with*** routine office tasks. Problems at work continued to ***occupy his mind*** for some time. The president ***occupies the position*** for four years.  | 床似乎占去了大半个屋子。行政事务占用了我一半的时间。他在12楼有一间办公室。叛军已占领了首都。她忙于办公室的日常工作。工作上的问题继续在他的脑海中萦绕了一段时间。总统任期四年。 |
| **45. stare /steə(r)/ v. 盯着看；凝视；注视/ n. 凝视，注视**（续） |
| I ***stared blankly at*** the paper in front of me. He ***sat staring into space*** (= looking at nothing) . She looked at them with dark ***staring eyes***. She gave him a blank stare.  | 我茫然地看着面前这张纸。他坐在那儿凝视着前方。她那双深色的眼睛专注地看着他们。她面无表情地直视着他。 |
| **46. ceiling /ˈsiːlɪŋ/ n. 天花板；(价格、工资等的) 上限** |
| The rooms were spacious, with tall windows and high ceilings.He hit his head on the low ceiling. A lamp ***was suspended from the ceiling***.  | 房间很宽敞，且窗户和屋顶都很高。他的头碰了低矮的天花板。一盏吊灯悬在天花板上。（续） |
| **47. distract /dɪˈstrækt/ v. 分散 (注意力); 使分心** |
| Tom admits that playing video games sometimes ***distracts him from*** his homework.There was nothing at all in this miserable place to distract him.  | 汤姆承认玩电子游戏有时让他做家庭作业时分心。在这个令人忧伤的地方，根本没什么东西可以转移他的注意力。 |
| **48. perceive /pəˈsiːv/ v. 感知到；认为** |
| Students must perceive for themselves the relationship between success and effort.Voters perceive him as a decisive and resolute international leader.  | 学生们必须自己去认识到成功与努力之间的关系。选民认识到他是一位果断、坚定的国际领袖。 |
| **49. distinguish /dɪˈstɪŋɡwɪʃ/ v. 辨别; 区分/ 有别于/ 辨别出/ 使著名** |
| Could he ***distinguish*** right ***from*** wrong?There is something about music that distinguishes it from all other art forms.There were cries, calls. He could distinguish voices. Over the next few years he ***distinguished himself as*** a leading constitutional scholar. | 他能辨别是非吗？音乐中一些因素使之有别于其他艺术形式。有各种各样的哭声和叫喊声。他能从中分辨出声音。在随后的几年中，他作为宪法学的权威学者而享有盛誉。 |
| **50. anxiety /æŋˈzaɪəti/ n. 焦虑**（续） |
| Her voice was full of anxiety. At that moment she ***felt the first twitch of anxiety***.  | 她的声音饱含焦虑。那一刻她第一次感到一阵焦虑。 |
| **51. chest /tʃest/ n. 胸部；储物箱**（续） |
| He ***crossed his arms over his chest***. He was shot in the chest.   The pain ***stabbed*** athis chest. The water came up to my chest. At the very bottom of the chest were his carving tools. | 他在胸前交叉双臂。他胸部中弹。他胸部疼得像刀扎似的。水漫到了我的胸部。在储物箱的最底部有他的雕刻工具。 |
| **52. embarrassed /ɪmˈbærəst/ adj. 尴尬的**（续） |
| He looked a bit embarrassed.  She felt embarrassed ***under his steady gaze***.  | 他看上去有点尴尬。她在他凝视的目光下感到很尴尬。 |
| **53. ashamed /əˈʃeɪmd/ adj. 尴尬的; 惭愧的**（续） |
| I felt incredibly ashamed of myself for getting so angry.He felt so embarrassed and ashamed that he turned quickly, ***plunged into*** the sea, and disappeared.  | 我为自己发了这么大的脾气而感到极为惭愧。他感到又尴尬又羞愧，赶紧转身跳进海里，消失了。 |
| **54. merely /ˈmɪəli/ adv. 只不过；仅仅** |
| Michael is now merely a good friend.  Francis Watson was far from being merely a furniture expert.The brain accounts for merely three percent of body weight.  | 迈克尔现在只不过是一个好朋友而已。弗兰西斯·沃森不仅仅是位家具专家。大脑仅占体重的3％。 |
| **55. call on 呼吁; 公开请求/ 短暂访问** |
| One of Kenya’s leading churchmen has called on the government to resign.Sofia was intending to call on Miss Kitts. | 肯尼亚宗教界的一位重要人物已呼吁政府下台。索菲娅打算去拜访基茨小姐。 |
| **56. bother /ˈbɒðə(r)/ v. 花费时间精力（做某事）；烦恼 n.**  |
| ***It's not worth bothering*** with (= using) an umbrella—the car's just outside. I don't know ***why I bother***! Nobody ever listens! He didn't even ***bother to*** let me know he was coming. ***Why bother*** ask***ing*** if you're not really interested? The thing that ***bothers*** me is... That sprained ankle is still bothering her (= hurting) . I hope I haven't been a bother.  | 不必打伞—汽车就停在外面。我不知道我干吗要浪费时间！根本没人听！他甚至连通知都没通知我他要来。如果你不是真的感兴趣，干吗费口舌打听呢？ 让我感到不安的是……她那扭伤的脚踝还在隐隐作痛。（续）希望我没烦扰你。 |
| **57. weep /wiːp/ v. 哭泣，流泪/ 渗出（液体）**（续） |
| She started to ***weep uncontrollably***. He ***wept for joy***. I do not ***weep over*** his death. I could have ***wept*** think***ing*** about what I'd missed. She ***wept bitter tears of disappointment***. I ***wept to*** see him looking so sick. His legs were covered with weeping sores (= sores which had not healed) .  | 她不由自主地哭了起来。他高兴得流泪了。他死了我也不哭。想到所失去的东西，我真想痛哭一场。她失望得痛哭流涕。看到他病成那个样子我怆然泪下。他的双腿有多处红肿流脓的伤口。 |
| **58. at work 在工作中** |
| **59. conflict /ˈkɒnflɪkt/ n./ v. 争执；争论/ 冲突；战斗/ 矛盾；不一致** |
| The violence was the result of political and ethnic conflicts. She found herself ***in conflict with*** her parents ***over*** her future career. John often ***comes into conflict with*** his boss. The government has done nothing to ***resolve the conflict over*** nurses' pay. Her diary was a record of her inner conflict. Many of these ideas appear to ***be in conflict with*** each other. These results ***conflict with*** earlier findings.  | 那次暴力是政治与种族冲突的结果。她发现自己在将来择业的问题上与父母存在着分歧。约翰经常和他的老板发生争执。政府未采取任何措施来解决护士工资问题引发的冲突。她的日记记录了她内心的矛盾。这些观念中有许多看上去似乎相互矛盾。这些结果与早期的发现相矛盾。 |
| **60. inquire/ enquire   /ɪnˈkwaɪə(r)/ v. 查询; 打听/ 调查; 查究** |
| He called them several times to ***inquire about*** job possibilities.Inspectors were appointed to ***inquire into*** the affairs of the company. | 他给他们打了几次电话打听就业的可能性。检查员被派去调查该公司的事务。 |
| **61. ultimately /ˈʌltɪmətli/ adv. 最终/ 最重要地** |
| Whatever the scientists ultimately conclude, all of their data will immediately be disputed.Ultimately, Judge Lewin has the final say. | 无论科学家们最终得出什么结论，他们的所有数据将随即受到质疑。最重要地，卢因法官有最终发言权。 |
| **62. adjust /əˈdʒʌst/ v. 调整以适应/ 调节** |
| We have been preparing our fighters to ***adjust themselves to*** civil society.To attract investors, Panama has adjusted its tax and labour laws.Liz adjusted her mirror and then edged the car out of its parking space.He stopped to try to ***adjust his vision to*** the faint starlight. | 我们一直在让我们的战士们准备好自我调整以适应普通社会。为了吸引投资者，巴拿马已经调整了其税务及劳动法规。莉兹调节了她的后视镜，然后把车慢慢地开出了停车位。（续）他停下来，试着使眼睛适应昏暗的星光。（续） |
| **63. intervene   /ˌɪntəˈviːn/ v. 干预；插话；干扰** |
| The situation calmed down when police intervened.Hernandez intervened and told me to stop it.The mailboat arrived on Friday mornings unless bad weather intervened. | 警察干预后，局势平静了下来。贺尔南德兹插话，不让我再说下去。除非受到恶劣天气的干扰，邮船于星期五上午到达。 |
| **64. react /riˈækt/ v. 作出反应；反抗** |
| They reacted violently to the news.My father never saved money and perhaps I reacted against that. | 他们对这条新闻反应强烈。我父亲从不攒钱，也许我反对这种做法。 |
| **65. component /kəmˈpəʊnənt/ n. 组成部分 adj. 组成的** |
| Enriched uranium is a key component of a nuclear weapon.Gorbachev failed to keep the component parts of the Soviet Union together. | 浓缩铀是核武器的一个关键组成部分。戈尔巴乔夫没能使苏联各组成部分保持在一起。 |
| **66. tone /təʊn/ n. 语气；口气/ 气氛；情调/ 色调v. 使强健/ 与…协调；与…相配** |
| speaking ***in hushed/low/clipped/measured tones*** I still didn't like his tone of voice; he sounded angry and accusing.The overall tone of the book is gently nostalgic. She ***set the tone for*** the meeting with a firm statement of company policy. Each brick also varies slightly in tone, texture and size. This movement lengthens your spine and tones the spinal nerves.The beige of his jacket ***toned (in) with*** the cream shirt.  | 以压低、低沉、短促、缓慢谨慎的语调讲话我仍然不喜欢他说话的语气；他的声音听起来好像是怒气冲冲地在指责人。这本书整体格调是温情的怀旧。她坚定地说明了公司的方针，为会议定下了调子。每块砖在色调、质地和尺寸上也略有不同。该运动能伸展你的脊柱，强健脊髓神经。他那夹克的米黄色与乳白色的衬衫非常协调。 |