

江苏省2023—2024学年高一上学期期末迎考卷(A卷)

英语参考答案与评分标准

第一部分　听力(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共5小题;每小题1.5分,满分7.5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后,你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

Text 1

M: Can you shut that window please? It􀆳s cold. And the rain is starting to come on me.

W: Oh, I􀆳m boiling hot. I just got in from a run. Let􀆳s exchange seats.

Text 2

M: Have you decided what you want to do this weekend? Camping, playing baseball or climbing mountains?

W: Let􀆳s go camping. We haven􀆳t done that for years.

M: OK.

Text 3

W: I􀆳ve been busy with my work these days and I didn􀆳t realize you were ill, dear. How long have you had this fever?

M: Just one day. Don􀆳t worry. I􀆳ll be fine after having a good rest!

W: Sorry. I􀆳ll ask for leave from your teacher and take you to the hospital today.

Text 4

W: That fashion show last night was so awkward! Did you see the dress they made me wear? I went red in the face when I had to pose in front of all those people!

M: You looked great! I was very proud of you.

Text 5

W: Do you know one of the Qatar World Cup􀆳s main stadium—Lusail Stadium?

M: Yes. It is the biggest stadium in Qatar. It has 92,000 seats and it covers an area of 190,000 square metres.

W: It is the landmark of the World Cup. That􀆳s amazing.

第二节(共15小题;每小题1.5分,满分22.5分)

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项,并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题5秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料,回答第6、7题。

M: Excuse me. If it is possible, I􀆳d like to change a table.

W: Sure, but could you tell me why? Is the temperature of the air conditioner too low?

M: No. What I reserved was a table near the door in the non-smoking area.

W: I􀆳m sorry. We must have made a mistake. I will go to check if there are any tables available in the non-smoking area.

M: Great!

W: Sir, we have tables available in the non-smoking area. Do you want to sit by the window or in the corner?

M: From the window I can see the beautiful view of the Pearl River. I prefer that.

W: Fine. Please take a seat. Now, are you ready to order?

听第7段材料,回答第8、9题。

M: Hello, Fairbook Consulting. What can I do for you?

W: Yes, this is Julia Horton. I􀆳m going to make an appointment with Mrs McNealy.

M: OK. When would you like to meet her?

W: How􀆳s Thursday? Will she be available then?

M: Um...let me check...Oh, sorry, she􀆳s fully booked on Thursday. Does next Monday work for you?

W: Actually, I􀆳ve got something scheduled on Monday. What about Tuesday?

M: Sure. Tuesday􀆳s perfect.

W: Thank you very much.

听第8段材料,回答第10至12题。

W: Have you been to the new sports centre, Jack?

M: Yes, Diana. It􀆳s not cheap but it􀆳s big and bright.

W: Does Bus No.18 go there?

M: That􀆳s right. It takes about fifteen minutes. Don􀆳t get on Bus No.25 because you have to walk a long way.

W: I like doing sports early in the morning. Is it open at 7:00?

M: Yes, except on Sundays. Then it doesn􀆳t open until 9:00. The swimming pool has good hot showers; you have to bring your own towel but you can get soap there. They don􀆳t make you wear a swimming cap.

W: Do they sell food?

M: Only sandwiches. They don􀆳t sell fruit. I usually take some drinks.

听第9段材料,回答第13至16题。

W: Wow, congratulations, Simon! The place looks amazing! It looks like you had a professional designer.

M: I did it all by myself, with a little help from my brother Greg. He does some construction business, which was really helpful.

W: Honestly, I􀆳m impressed! I also want to repaint the walls in my house, but not a full redecoration. I don􀆳t know where to start.

M: Well, for a while now, I􀆳ve been regularly buying home design magazines. Every now and then, I􀆳ve saved the pictures I liked. Believe it or not, I have a full notebook of magazine pages. Because the decoration scale is small, it is not difficult.

W: Wasn􀆳t it expensive? I have imagined a project like this could be.

M: Actually, it was surprisingly affordable. I managed to sell a lot of my old furniture and put that extra money towards the new material.

W: Great! If you don􀆳t mind, I􀆳d like to pick your brain a bit more. I􀆳d love to get some inspiration from your experience. Are you free to come over for a coffee next week?

听第10段材料,回答第17至20题。

Attention to passengers travelling from New York City to Los Angeles, on flight NY345. With sincere apologies, we inform you that the direct flight has been delayed by 45 minutes. It was originally scheduled to take off at 3:30 p.m. This is due to weather conditions, meaning the refueling will take a little bit longer than expected. Please remain at gate C until further notice. Always keep an eye on your luggage. Staff from American Airlines will shortly be coming around to give you some free food and drinks. Please note we also have today􀆳s newspapers and some magazines available for a small charge. Just ask our ground staff to bring one to you if you need. May I take this opportunity to thank you for choosing American Airlines and we look forward to serving on board very shortly. Once again, we apologize for the delay and we shall be on our way as soon as possible. If you have any problems, feel free to come to the front desk to ask for help.

1—5　ACBAB　6—10　ABACB

11—15　ACABC　16—20　CBCAB

第二部分　阅读(共两节,满分50分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题2.5分,满分37.5分)

A

本文是一篇应用文,主要介绍了几门暑假课程。

21. C　细节理解题。根据标题SUMMER SCHOOL FOR 16-YEAR-OLDS可知,这些课程为16岁的学生设置,即中学生。

22. A　细节理解题。根据每个课程时长信息可知,General English历时21天,为时间最长的课程。

23. D　细节理解题。根据题干中management skills可知,Introduction to Leadership课程满足该条件,对应人物Christina DePasquale。

B

本文是一篇记叙文。詹娜的妈妈是她所在学校的校长,但是对于大家来说这是一个秘密。一天,她把秘密公开了。

24. A　推理判断题。根据第一段第二、三句“Her mum is the head teacher of her school. She didn􀆳t want anyone to know this as her classmates would think that she got special treatment.”可知,詹娜的妈妈是她所在学校的校长,她不想让别人知道这个事实,觉得她受到了特殊待遇,因此拒绝带别人去她家里。

25. C　细节理解题。根据第二段最后两句“A teacher once asked her, ‘Do you have a daughter?’ Jenna􀆳s mum said, ‘Yes, she is in college now.’”可知,关于她的女儿,詹娜的妈妈撒了个谎。

26. C　推理判断题。根据第三段倒数第五、六句“She felt her heart was beating fast. She was afraid her classmates would not talk to her because she had told a lie.”可知,詹娜的心跳得很快,她怕她的同学以后不和她说话,因此她带妈妈去上微积分课时很担心。

27. B　标题归纳题。通读全文,尤其是第一段第一句“Jenna had a secret.”可知,本文讲述了詹娜一直保守着她妈妈是她所在学校校长的秘密,后来为了能够在微积分科目上获得A,她决定在课堂上公开这个秘密。故B项是最佳标题。

C

本文是一篇说明文,主要介绍了一个宣传食物的可持续性的项目。

28. B　 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句“Now they are looked after by workers and volunteers as part of a project that aims to encourage everyone to think about sustainability.”可知,这个项目的目的是宣传食物的可持续性。

29. A　 细节理解题。根据第三段第一句中的“We have long seats by the cage and when you sit with the chickens, they really cheer you up.”可知,这些母鸡可以让学生们精神振奋。

30. C　词义猜测题。根据画线词所在句及最后一段内容可知,现场的志愿者和工作人员与外部组织合作,帮助传播食物的可持续性的信息。故convey的意思与spread相近。

31. A　推理判断题。根据最后一段最后一句“Lots of visitors who come to our site take that message away with them and are encouraged to try growing their own at home...”可知,这个项目是非常受欢迎的。

D

本文是一篇说明文,主要介绍了如何处理旧衣物以避免浪费。

32. B　细节理解题。根据第一段第三句“But cheap clothes aren􀆳t made to last, most of which often end up in a landfill(垃圾填埋场).”可知,快时尚带来的后果是大量的衣服被浪费了。

33. A　推理判断题。根据第一段最后一句“Take US as an example: per person generates an average of 82 pounds of such waste every year, with 85 per cent of it going to landfills even though 95 per cent can be reused.”可知,在美国,平均每人每年产生82磅的衣物废弃物,其中85%被填埋,尽管95%可以重新利用。由此可以推断,衣物浪费现象很严重。

34. D　细节理解题。根据第三段第一句“The best way to ensure good, usable clothing doesn􀆳t become waste is to increase the chances it ends up with someone who wants it.”可知,处理旧衣物最好的方法就是把它们捐给有需要的人。

35. C　 推理判断题。根据文章最后一段内容可知,回收比填埋更好。尽管需要一些时间来研究找到真正能够利用你要捐赠物品的组织,但这比把所有东西扔进一个大垃圾袋,倒进垃圾箱,然后期待最好的结果更有意义。故作者对旧衣物回收持支持的态度。

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

本文是一篇说明文,介绍了如何为即将到来的考试做准备。

36. C　根据上文提到的学习需要合适的指导和下文针对如何准备考试给出的建议可知,本空内容应该与学习方法有关。结合选项可知,C项“培养良好的学习能力是很重要的”符合语境。

37. E　E项承接了上文,进一步指出对考试的害怕会造成的不利影响。E项中的fear是上一句中的fear的原词复现。

38. G　根据上文“When making a study plan, calculate(计算) the amount of time you have left before the exam date.”及空格前的三个问句可知,此处承接上文,讲述根据考试时间来制定学习计划。故选G项。

39. D　根据上一句中的you aren􀆳t stupid if you ask questions和下一句“Besides, a question ahead of time could mean a better grade on the exam.”可知,本空内容与问问题有关,故选D项“提问意味着你在积极地学习”符合语境。

40. A　此空是本段主题句。根据本段提到的多种学习方法和最后一句“Use the method that works for you.”可知,本段主要建议找到自己的学习方法。故A项概括了本段主旨。

第三部分　语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

本文是一篇记叙文。父亲去世后,作者给她最喜欢的作家写了一封信,没想到这位作家竟然回了信。

41. B　根据上一句中的was drawn into his world at once及本空后read every one of Ruskin Bond􀆳s works可知,作者搜寻(search for)了该作家的书。

42. C　根据本空后一句“They were very close.”可知,作者对Bond和他父亲之间的关系(relationship)最感兴趣。

43. D　根据第45空后the same pain和“My father suddenly passed away.”可知,Bond的父亲去世(die)了。

44. A　作者被Bond和他父亲之间的故事(story)感动了。

45. A　根据本空后“My father suddenly passed away.”可知,作者也经历(experience)了同样的痛苦。

46. C　作者没有可以倾诉自己感受(feeling)的对象。

47. A　作者决定给Bond写信。decide to do sth. 决定做某事。

48. B　作者觉得Bond是极少数能真正理解(understand)自己所经历的事情的人。

49. C　根据本空后“Ruskin Bond, Mussoorie”及第54空后一句“...who didn􀆳t even know his full address.”可知,信封上只简单地(simply)写上了姓名和地址。

50. D　句意:我可以想象到你经历了多么艰难的(difficult)一段时光,并且我很高兴我的文字给了你安慰(comfort)。

51. D　见第50题解析。上文中“I looked for comfort in Bond􀆳s books.”是提示。

52. C　作者在某一次搬家中丢失了这封信。然而(however),作者仍然能清楚地记得信上的这些话。

53. B　这些话对作者来说当然很特别(special),不仅因为它们是作者喜欢的那位作家写给作者的,还因为它们是这位作家善良(kindness)的证明。

54. B　见第53题解析。

55. D　这位作家给了作者一段永远不会忘记的回忆(memory)。

第二节(共10小题;每小题1分,满分10分)

本文是一篇记叙文。一名高中生因节食晕倒被送往医院,专家建议要运用恰当的减肥方式。

56. skipping　考查非谓语动词。介词after后接动名词作宾语,且Jennifer与skip构成主动关系,故填skipping。

57. was sent　考查动词的时态、语态和主谓一致。送往医院这一动作发生在过去,且与主语构成被动关系,又主语是She,谓语用第三人称单数形式。故填was sent。

58. Fortunately　考查副词。句意:幸运的是,目前该学生已脱离危险。此处用副词修饰整个句子,故填Fortunately。

59. recovery　考查名词。make a full recovery意为“康复”。

60. has been struggling　考查动词的时态和主谓一致。根据时间状语for a long time可知,此处用现在完成进行时;且主语是she,谓语用第三人称单数形式。故填has been struggling。

61. to reach　考查非谓语动词。此处用不定式作后置定语。a way to do sth. 表示“做某事的方法”。

62. As　考查定语从句。as is often the case意为“情况总是这样”。

63. improper　考查形容词。根据下文extreme methods可知,青少年会采用不恰当的减肥方式。

64. against　考查介词。a warning against为固定搭配,意为“警告不要做”。

65. a　考查冠词。a healthy balanced diet,表泛指,意为“健康均衡的饮食”。

第三节　单词拼写(共10小题;每小题0.5分,满分5分)

66. responsibly　67. argument　68. apologize 　69. effectively

70. recognized 　71. approach　72. assume 　73. impressions

74. promote 　75. attempting

第四部分　写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

Dear George,

I􀆳m thrilled to hear that you􀆳re interested in joining our Chinese Calligraphy Club. I􀆳m writing to extend a warm welcome to you and share some basic information.

Our club is where we appreciate the beauty and tradition of Chinese calligraphy. The activities include weekly practice sessions when members can learn and improve their calligraphy skills, as well as exhibitions to showcase our works. It􀆳s a wonderful opportunity to immerse yourself in the world of Chinese culture.

To sign up, please fill out a membership form on our website. If you have any questions or need further information, don􀆳t hesitate to reach out to me. Looking forward to meeting you soon!

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节(满分25分)

Paragraph 1:

The next day, Mr Jackson went to see Emily􀆳s mother. Mr Jackson promised to help them in any way he could. He said to her, “If you don􀆳t mind, Emily can stay with me at my house until you find a house.” Emily􀆳s mother agreed. Mr Jackson took Emily to shop for new clothes first and then took her home. He helped Emily catch up on her studies every day. Soon, Emily􀆳s grades improved, and she started to come out of her shell, making new friends at school. Meanwhile, Emily􀆳s mother managed to find a job and a house.

Paragraph 2:

One day, Emily􀆳s mother came to Mr Jackson􀆳s house to pick Emily up. She thanked Mr Jackson for everything he had done for them with tears in her eyes. Mr Jackson smiled and said, “You don􀆳t have to thank me. It􀆳s my pleasure to help you and Emily.” Emily hugged her teacher and said, “Thank you, Mr Jackson. You􀆳re the best!” Mr Jackson hugged her back, feeling the warmth and a sense of satisfaction in his heart. He had made a difference to Emily􀆳s life, and that was all that mattered to him.

