**Unit 2 Book 1 学案**

1. castle [ˈkɑ:sl] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：cast(抛掷)+le(了) 助记：抛掷了的武器都被\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_挡了下来。



1. apply [əˈplaɪ] vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



apply \_\_\_\_ sb.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sth. 向某人申请某物

apply sth \_\_\_\_ sth 把某物应用于/涂抹在...上

application [æplɪˈkeɪʃn]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

applicant [ˈæplɪkənt]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. visa [ˈvi:zə] n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：vis-(看)+a(去)：去给别人看的东西——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. rent [ rent] vt\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. pack [pæk]vi. & vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 将(东西)装箱打包

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 一包；一盒；一群；一堆

1. amaze [ əˈme ɪz ]vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

amazing [əˈme ɪzɪŋ ] adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (现在分词表示\_\_\_\_\_\_\_内涵，意为“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”)

amazed [əˈme ɪzd ] adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(过去分词表示\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_内涵，意为 “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_对……感到惊叹

1. arrange [əˈre ɪnd ʒ ]vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：ar(去)+range(排列):去排列好——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

arrange \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 安排

arrangement [əˈreɪndʒmənt]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. extreme [ɪkˈstri:m]adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：extre-(extra格外的)+me(我) 助记：一个格外自我的人是比较\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

extremely [ ɪkˈstri:mli ] adv.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. source[sɔ:s]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

拆破法：s(水)+our(我们的)+ce(测) 助记：我们要测出我们河水的源头。

1. narrow [ˈnærəʊ]adj.狭窄的vi.& vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

拆破法：n(门)+arrow(箭)：谁能把箭射入窄门内？

1. flat [ flæ t ]adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. power[pa ʊə]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

come to/into power\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

beyond one’s power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

nuclear/wind/solar power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

power \_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 断电/ 停电

powerful [ˈpaʊəfl ]adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. empire[ˈempa ɪə(r)]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

emperor[ˈempərə(r)]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. site [saɪt ]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. control [kən'trəʊl]vt.& n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：contr(相反)+rol(滚轮)：让……反着滚——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

take control of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. official [ə'fɪʃl] adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ adv. 官方地；正式地



1. recognise[ ˈrekəgnaɪz] vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (*NAmE*-ize)
2. 词根词缀：re-(再次)+co-(都)+gn-(知)+-ise(动词后缀)：再次都知道——认出；承认



recognise …\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 把……当做；承认…… 为

recognition[rekəgˈnɪʃn] n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. type [taɪp]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vi. & vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.打字员

1. flight [flaɪt]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. accommodation[əˌkɒməˈdeɪʃn] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：ac(去)+com(共同)+mod(模式)+ation(名词后缀)：去用共同的模式吃住——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

accommodate[əˈkɒmədeɪt] vt.&vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 适应



1. unique [juˈni:k]adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

unique \_\_\_\_\_ sb /sp. 是某人/ 某地特有的



1. path [pɑ:θ ] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. destination[destɪˈne ɪʃn] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：de(下)+stin(站=stand)+ation(名词后缀):下一个要站的地方——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. other than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. admire [ədˈmaɪə(r)]vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

音意互通：我的妈呀 助记：我的妈呀，你做的事太让人\_\_\_\_\_\_\_了。



admire sb \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sth. 因(做)某事而钦佩/ 羡慕某人

admiring [əd'ma ɪərɪŋ] adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

admirable[ ˈædmərəbl] adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

admiration / ˌædməˈreɪʃ n] \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

do sth.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 钦佩地做某事

1. architect [ˈɑ:kɪtekt ] n\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：archi(拱形)+tect(铸造，织造)：建造拱形建筑的人——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

architecture [ˈɑ:kɪtekt ʃə(r) ]n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. brochure [ˈbrəʊʃə(r)] n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

音意相通：布鲁塞尔 助记：在布鲁塞尔旅游，你需要一本旅行\_\_\_\_\_\_。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 旅游手册

1. package[ˈpækɪdʒ]n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：pack(包装)+age(名词后缀)：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 包价旅游

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 一包/盒/袋

1. contact [ˈkɒntæ kt ]vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：con(一起)+tact(接触)：接触到一起——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

1. transport [ˈtræ nspɔ:t]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt. [trænˈspɔ :t]\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：trans-(转)+port-(运)：转运——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 空运/路运

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 公共交通；公交车辆

1. hike [haɪk ]vi.&n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 去远足；去徒步旅行

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ [ˈhaɪkə(r) ] n.远足者；徒步旅行者

1. make up\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 由……组成/ 构成

make up for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. soldier /ˈsəʊldʒə (r)/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：sold(sold)+-ier(人) 助记：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_就是把自己出售给国家的人

1. economy[ ɪˈkɒnəmi] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：eco-(家)+nom-(管理)+-y(名词后缀)：对家的管理——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



a market economy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

economy class \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. credit [ˈkredɪt] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：cred(相信)+it(去)：去信任——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

助记：有了\_\_\_\_\_\_\_才能\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_上学，要获得老师的\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_就要拿到\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 值得称赞的是

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 信用卡

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 用信用卡支付

1. detail [ˈdi:te ɪl ] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：de(下)+tail(尾巴)：秋毫之末——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 详细地

1. check in (在旅馆、机场等) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

check out（在旅馆等）\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. request[r ɪ'kwest]n.&vt.(正式或礼貌的)\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：re-(强调)+quest(寻求):寻求许可——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_请求做某事

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_请求某人做某事

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (request跟宾语从句的搭配)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_应某人的请求

1. view [vju:]n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_在某人看来



1. sight /saɪt/ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

in sight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ out of sight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ catch sight of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ lose sight of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

at the sight of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at first sight \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. statue[ ˈstæ tʃu:] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. tomb [tu:m ] n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

音意相通：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. unearth [ʌnˈɜ:θ] vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：un(不)+earth(土壤)：不留在土壤中——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

1. comment / ˈkɒ ment /n.vi.& vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：com(一起)+ment(mind)：把想法拿到一起——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 对表达意见；作出评论

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_无可奉告