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“CK251法”为读后续写助力

——2021年1月浙江省英语高考读后续写 写作讲评

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Experience: I got my head stuck in a pumpkin

I felt a jab of panic as I moved my head around trying to find the right angle. 'I can't get it out!' I roared



▲ Rachel Ralphs: 'The muffled voices from outside were oddly calming.' Photograph: Celeste Noche/The Guardian



Rachel Ralphs



浙江省永嘉中学
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青耕

青耕

NOW

THIS



腾讯视频

这个少女的头
卡在了南瓜里

FOOTAGE: JUKIN

2021年1月高考续写 阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

Pumpkin (南瓜) **carving** at Halloween is a family tradition. We visit a local farm every October. In the pumpkin field, I compete with my three brothers and sister to seek out the biggest pumpkin. My dad has a rule that we have to carry our pumpkins back home, and as the eldest child I have an advantage — I carried an 85-pounder back last year.

This year, it was hard to tell whether my prize or the one chosen by my 14-year-old brother, Jason, was the winner. Unfortunately we forgot to weigh them before taking out their insides, but I was determined to prove my point. All of us were hard at work at the kitchen table, with my mom filming the annual event. I'm unsure now why I thought forcing my head inside the pumpkin would settle the matter, but it seemed to make perfect sense at the time.

With the pumpkin resting on the table, hole uppermost, I bent over and pressed my head against the opening. At first I got jammed just above my eyes and then, as I went on with my task, unwilling to quit, my nose briefly prevented entry. Finally I managed to put my whole head into it, like a cork (软木塞) forced into a bottle. I was able to straighten up with the huge pumpkin resting on my shoulders.

My excitement was short-lived. The pumpkin was heavy. "I'm going to set it down, now," I said, and with Jason helping to support its weight, I bent back over the table to give it somewhere to rest. It was only when I tried to remove my head that I realized getting out was going to be less straightforward than getting in. When I pulled hard, my nose got in the way. I got into a panic as I pressed firmly against the table and moved my head around trying to find the right angle, but it was no use. "I can't get it out!" I shouted, my voice sounding unnaturally loud in the enclosed space.

Para1: I was stuck for five or six minutes though it felt much longer. _____

Para 2: That video was posted the Monday before Halloween. _____



2021年1月 高考 读后续写

评分细则

- 是否与所给短文故事情节衔接
- 是否与段落开头语衔接
- 是否覆盖5个及以上关键词
- 词汇的准确性和丰富性
- 语法结构和句式多样化

CK251 Approach

Continuation 承上启下（段首句 续写协同效应）

Key words 关键词（编情节 契诃夫原则）

2 = theme+conflict （故事要素：读+写）

5 = five points （150词数 卷面意识）

1 = one good ending （呼应主题：正能量）



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雨读



未来简史

【以色列】尤瓦尔·赫拉利 Yuval Noah Harari_著
林俊宏_译

Homo Deus
A Brief History of Tomorrow
从智人到智神

中信出版集团

了新的和平，未来的科技发展也可能掀起新的战争。特别是网络战的出现，让小国或非政府主体也可能有能力痛击超级大国，这就有可能让世界陷入动荡。美国在2003年发动伊拉克战争，巴格达和摩苏尔惨遭战火蹂躏，却没有一枚炸弹落到洛杉矶或芝加哥。但在未来，朝鲜或伊朗等国家就有可能用逻辑炸弹（logic bomb）让加州大断电、得州炼油厂爆炸、密歇根州火车相撞。（“逻辑炸弹”就是恶意软件代码，能够在和平时期植入，远程操控。不管是美国还是其他许多国家，控制重要基础设施的网络很有可能已经遭到许多此类软件代码的入侵。）

然而，我们不应把动机与能力混为一谈。网络战确实带来了新的毁灭手段，但并不代表增加了使用它的新动机。过去70年间，人类打破的不只是“丛林法则”，还有“契诃夫法则”（Chekhov Law）。契诃夫有一句名言：在第一幕中出现的枪，在第三幕中必然会发射。纵观历史，如果国王和皇帝手上有了新武器，迟早会禁不住诱惑。但自1945年以来，人类已经学会抵抗这种诱惑。比如冷战的第一幕中出现了枪（暗指核武器），却从来没有发射。现在，我们已经习惯这个世界有许多炸弹



图4 莫斯科阅兵时的核导弹：永远用来展示但实际从未发射过的武器



契诃夫法则 Chekhov's Law

Remove everything that has no relevance to the story. If you say in the first chapter that there is a rifle hanging on the wall, in the second or third chapter it absolutely must go off. If it's not

- 第二节 读后续写 (满分25分)
- 阅读下面短文, 根据所给情节进行续写, 使之构成一个完整的故事。
- 注意: 1. 所续写短文的词数应为150左右;
- 2. **应使用5个以上短文中标有下划线的关键词语;**
- 3. 续写部分分为两段, 每段的开头语已为你写好;
- 4. 续写完成后, 请用下划线标出你所使用的关键词语。

在一部影片的开头, 镜头扫过墙上的一把收藏用的古董枪, 到影片结束的时候, 它应该发挥作用 (比如, 出其不意地用它干掉手持火箭筒的大坏蛋); 否则, 这杆枪压根就不应该出现在镜头中。



2021年1月高考读后续写

【CK251 Approach】

CK251 Approach



Key words:

Para1: I was stuck for five or six minutes though it felt much longer.

①句（承上）

②句

③句

④句

⑤句（启下）

Key words:

Para 2: The video was posted the Monday before Halloween.

①句（承上）

②句

③句

④句

⑤句（结尾点题）

构思
草稿
First
draft



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2021年1月 高考 读后续写

CK251 Approach

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2 = theme+conflict (故事要素: 读+写)

What is the theme?

What is the conflict?



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雨读



Read for the theme and the conflict(s)

CK251 Approach

Pumpkin (南瓜) carving at Halloween is a family tradition. We visit a local farm every October. In the pumpkin field, I **compete** with my three brothers and sister to **seek out the biggest pumpkin**(找出最大的南瓜). My dad has a **rule that**(有一条规定) we have to carry our pumpkins back home, and as the eldest child I **have an advantage**(有优势) — I carried an 85-pounder back last year.

This year, it was **hard to tell** whether my **prize** or the one chosen by my 14-year-old brother, Jason, was the **winner**. Unfortunately we forgot to **weigh them before taking out their insides**(取出瓜瓤前称重), but I was **determined** to **prove my point**(证明我的观点). All of us were hard at work at the kitchen table, with my mom filming the annual event(拍摄年度活动). I'm unsure now why I thought forcing my head inside the pumpkin would **settle the matter**, but it seemed to make perfect sense at the time.(我现在不知道为什么我认为把我的头塞进南瓜里就能解决问题, 但这在当时似乎很有意义。)

With the pumpkin **resting on the table**(放在桌上), **hole uppermost**(开口朝上), I bent over and **pressed my head against the opening**(把我的头压在开口上). At first I got jammed(卡住) just above my eyes and then, as I went on with my task, unwilling to quit, **my nose briefly prevented entry**(我的鼻子暂时阻止了我的进入). Finally I **managed** to put my whole head into it, like a cork (软木塞) forced into a bottle. I was able to **straighten up with the huge pumpkin resting on my shoulders**(站直, 把大南瓜搁在我肩膀上).

My excitement was **short-lived**(短暂的). The pumpkin was heavy. "I'm going to **set it down**(放下), now," I said, and with Jason helping to **support** its weight, I bent back over the table to **give it somewhere to rest**(找个位置放下). It was only when I tried to **remove my head**(挪出脑袋) that I realized getting out was going to **be less straightforward than getting in**(不会像进去那样直截了当). When I **pulled** hard, my nose **got in the way**(挡住). I got into a panic(陷入恐慌) as I pressed firmly against the table(紧紧按住桌子) and **moved my head around trying to find the right angle**(转来转去, 想找到合适的角度), but it was no use. "I can't get it out!" I shouted, **my voice sounding unnaturally loud in the enclosed space**(我的声音在这封闭空间里听起来很不自然地响).

theme: family love,youth

conflict:

[1] Who was the winner? (次要矛盾)

**[2] I got my head stuck in the pumpkin.
How to get out? Who helps? (主要矛盾)**

K

人物

dad; Jason; mom

事物

pumpkin; head; nose

动作

managed; support; rest; pulled

Climax(conflict最大化/turning point转折点)

Para1 : It was five or six minutes though it felt much longer.

dad; Jason; mom; pumpkin; head; nose;
pulled; managed... (**more than 5 key words**)

Falling action(conflict缓延)

Para 2 : The video was posted the Monday before Halloween.

dad; mom; pumpkin; head; support;
rest ... (**or none**)

Resolution(conflict解开)

Denouement(结尾)

Rising action
(conflict激化)

Exposition
(情节交代)

Unexpectedly, I got my head stuck in he pumpkin. I attempted several times to get out, but in vain and got into a pacnic.

support; rest; pulled

To prove that the winner was Me not Jason, I managed to put my head into my pumpkin feeling excited, with my mom was filming.

Jason; mom; head;
nose; managed

Because of Dad's rule, we competed to seek out the biggest pumpkins and carries them by ourselves.

pumpkin ;Dad



Key words:

Para1: I was stuck for five or six minutes though **it felt much longer.**

①句 (承上)

②句

③句

④句

⑤句 (启下)

My feelings? reactions? **panic, be regretful, shameful**

My family's feeling? reactions? **worried, hilarious**

Who helped me?

How to help?

What was the result(**conflict[2]**)?

My reaction?(**video**)

dialogue, action

Key words:

Para 2: **The video** was **posted** the Monday **before Halloween.**

①句 (承上)

②句

③句

④句

⑤句 (结尾点题)

What was the netizen's response? **support, be favourable**

My feelings accordingly? **be embarrassed, delighted**

How about the competition(**conflict[1]**)?

What was the result?(eg. **dress up as pumpkin head for trick-or-treat**)

My reflection?(**theme**)

Brainstorm useful expressions

To show, not to tell!

The solutions to Conflict [1] Who was the winner? (矛盾一的解决)

eg1: (para1) I saw Jason holding his phone at me: “I am going to post this online and you are going to be famous!” Finally, we came to an agreement that he may post the video, but I am the winner of this year’s pumpkin contest.

eg2: (Para2) At the cafeteria during lunch, my friend Nathan greeted me smirkingly, “I heard someone had a little too much pumpkin over the weekend.” I ignored his mocking tone and responded proudly: “Someone might have, but someone also won the pumpkin contest!”

Brainstorm useful expressions

To show, not to tell!

The solutions to Conflict [2] I got stuck in the pumpkin. Who helps?

(矛盾二的解决：如何把头从南瓜中弄出来)

我的痛苦感受和徒劳努力：

eg1: At the thought of being trapped in the pumpkin, I was **seized** **overcome** **occupied** by a strong sense of **horror** **fright** **panic**

and my palms were sweating. All efforts to **free** **disconnect** **separate** my head from the pumpkin

were **tried** **attempted**, but in vain. As time **ticked by** **dragged on**, I felt **breathless** **dizzy/ giddy** **suffocated** // my head was

spinning **due to** **owing to** **as a result of** a lack of oxygen and **fell** **heaped** **slumped** **tumbled** onto the floor.

Brainstorm useful expressions

To show, not to tell!

我的痛苦感受和徒劳努力:

eg2: Unable to get out of the pumpkin, I felt **so** scared **that** my throat **tightened** and my knees **felt weak**. The hard pumpkin **weighed stubbornly upon** my shoulder, not wanting to **budge** at all. Total darkness disorientating me(独立主格), I **rotated** on the spot and finally **spun** myself onto the floor.

eg3: **Trapped** in the pumpkin, I **gulped for** air, my throat dry and face burning up(独立主格). It was a **torment** for me. I **wrestled with** the problem, attempting to squeeze my head out of it(非谓语作状语), but in vain. **So** frightened was I **that** I pulled, and **banged** the pumpkin **frantically**.

eg4: [humorous] I **attempted** the **artful removal** of pumpkin head calling out all of **my hidden gymnastic abilities** in ways that I knew I never could have moved. To put it simply, my body was like an octopus crawling out of a borrowed conch shell.(修辞: 明喻simile)

Brainstorm useful expressions

To show, not to tell!

The solutions to Conflict [2] I got stuck in the pumpkin. Who helps?

(矛盾二的解决：如何把头从南瓜中弄出来)

家人的帮忙：

eg1: Dad **held onto** pumpkin steadily and mom **pulled** my body. In the meantime, Jason burst into laughter and joked: "Sticking your head into the pumpkin would not count for extra weight!" Down **dashed** my dad who got me to push my head farther into the pumpkin so that mom's hand could **reach in and loosen my ponytail**.

eg2: Seeing my repeated efforts but in vain, Jason **darted out of** the room and **turned to** Dad for **help**. He tried many **approaches**, and **eventually managed to** get my head out **by** carefully cutting the pumpkin open with a knife.

eg3: "Hey, someone's dying in here!" I feebly protested, my voice muffled. It was then that they wriggled closer to help me **unplug**. Jason **sat on my lap** **while** dad **pulled with all his might**. The pumpkin **eased past my mouth** and then **climbed, inch by inch**, over the most difficult organ-- my nose.

eg4: Dad got me to **push** my head farther into the pumpkin so Mom could **reach in and undo the rubber band round my ponytail**! I **emerged** with squash-conditioned hair, a sore chin and my nose **plugged** with pulp.

Brainstorm useful expressions

To show, not to tell!

家人想帮又想笑的复杂情绪和行为

eg1: While mom and dad worked hard to help calm me down **in between fits of laughter**, Jason recorded the whole ordeal.

eg2: Through the thick wall of the pumpkin's meaty shell, I could hear my mom and Jason **struggling to hold back their laughter** **while** supporting me to pull my oversized orange astronaut helmet off.

eg3: Seeing me caught in such a situation, Dad was unexpectedly surprised, but soon **surprise transformed into laughter**.

eg4: "Dad! Emergency! Help needed!" Jason roared, **laughing himself under the table**. Dad rushed out and **immediately joined his second son in rolling on the ground**. Jason, **still trembling with laughter in the seat**, finally had a pang of conscience and called dad for help.

eg5: Upon seeing the pumpkin-headed "monster", dad **participated in the chorus of jeers** but soon snatched a knife, gently poked it through the top of the vegetable and then tore it open.

eg6: Although I was panicking, my family found my foolish display **more comical than dangerous**.

Brainstorm useful expressions

To show, not to tell!

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关于视频拍摄和上传

视频 n. []

拍摄 v. []

发送上传 v. [] → []

分享 v. []

走红 []

关注 v. []

转发 v. []

点赞 n. []

浏览消息 []

评论 n. []

浏览量 n. [] / 浏览最多的 adj. []

社交工具 []

Brainstorm useful expressions

To show, not to tell!

承上启下句的衔接

[第1段启下句]

eg1: Just when I felt relieved to be freed from the pumpkin, I suddenly found that mom should be shooting all that happened to me and would upload it online.

eg2: My head was finally released and it was then that I realized my mom had been filming the whole time.

eg3: I lifted my pumpkin-pulp-covered eyelids, scanned the room and saw three faces contorted by guffaw and mum still holding the camera, which, unfortunately, had recorded everything.

[第2段承上句]

eg1: When I logged in my Facebook I found myself dumbfounded by the abundant likes I received from those who had seen my video. Browsing their messages, I felt a wave of warmth.

eg2: It went viral instantly. Just within hours, hundreds of likes and funny comments appeared, showing their enthusiasm. Constant streams of curious people even came by to take photos with us and my prized pumpkin.

eg3: Not long after it was uploaded, it soared to the top of "most-watched" short videos. Thousands left comments, sharing their own stories of their body parts being caught in small undesired places. The next day, when I was walking around the campus, I was soon recognized and asked to take selfies.

Brainstorm useful expressions

To show, not to tell!

我的视频被传到网上的尴尬、懊恼等复杂心情

eg1: I was **too embarrassed to** see watch the video, **let alone** seeing my friends' comments!

eg2: **So embarrassed** was she **that** I sat there restlessly, feeling the blood rush to her face. (部分倒装句)

eg3: My face **flushed/burned scarlet** with embarrassment/shame.

eg4: **How** I **wished** I had not acted so foolishly, making myself a laughing stock of my family! (虚拟语气)

eg4: **While** stuck in the pumpkin, I **could well imagine** how they would look when my head came out.

eg5: **Never** had I ever felt so embarrassed **but never** had I ever been so famous! (部分倒装句) My emotions were **so conflicted** between whether I should be happy or sad.

Brainstorm useful expressions

To show, not to tell!

点题收尾句

eg1:叙事式 I went around my community with my friends, trick-or-treating **with my head in another pumpkin** that mom and dad had found for me. This time, I made sure to cut a big enough hole.

eg2:感悟式 Though feeling a bit embarrassed, I felt **a stronger family bond** - a family surrounded by love and fun.

eg3:感悟式 Until today, I am still unsure what to make of that **unforgettable** Halloween and **super thankful for** my dad's rescue.

eg4:评价式 Thanks to mom, the video turned out to be **a reminder**, a captured memorable **moment**, a **recollection** of festival happiness, colored by hearty human interactions.

eg5:评价式 The next day, when I walked around the campus, I could feel fingers pointed at my direction, giggles behind sleeves and whispers in small groups. It's like I suddenly shot to stardom! If this incident **was a TRICK God played on me**, I might as well **regard it as my TREAT** for everyone to have an unforgettable Halloween.

eg4:多元化（感悟+叙事+评价） Bathed in the festive atmosphere, I totally forgot the “**unforgettable**” incident and **set out for** the trick-or-treating. I would take it as **a treat** to add joy and fun to this festive Halloween for everyone.



2021年1月高考读后续写 Sample 1

I was stuck for five or six minutes though it felt much longer. Although I was panicking, my family found my foolish display more comical than dangerous. To my dismay, instead of trying to help, Jason reached for his phone. While mom and dad worked hard to help calm me down in between fits of laughter, Jason recorded the whole ordeal. He was determined to keep a video record of the events in its full entirety, surely to tease me with it for a long time to come. Pull as I might, my head couldn't budge. Finally, after some olive oil to help ease the friction and a final pull with all my might, I stumbled back to the ground - my head free and the pumpkin firmly grasped by mom and dad.

That video was posted online the Monday before Halloween. If I didn't feel humiliated enough at home, now I get to live with my foolishness in school as well. It was not long before I was given the nickname "Pumpkin Head", and it stuck. The nickname could not come at a better time; my friends begged me to seriously consider putting my head back in the pumpkin for our annual trick-or-treating adventures tomorrow night. At this point, I could not do anything but smile and chuckle along with the rest of my friends. Acts of foolishness can happen to anybody. After all, I would have done the same to Jason or my friends if they were the ones stuck in the pumpkin. Come Halloween night, I figured might as well be a good sport and play along with the joke. I went around my community with my friends, trick-or-treating with my head in another pumpkin that mom and dad had found for me. This time, I made sure to cut a big enough hole.





I was stuck for five or six minutes though it felt much longer. How I wished I had not acted so foolishly, making myself a laughing stock of my family! I could well imagine how they would look when my head came out. Seeing my repeated efforts but in vain, Jason darted out of the room and turned to Dad for help. Seeing me caught in such a situation, Dad was unexpectedly surprised, but soon surprise transformed into laughter. He tried many approaches, and eventually managed to get my head out by carefully cutting the pumpkin open with a knife. Just when I felt relieved to be freed from the pumpkin, I suddenly found that mom should be shooting all that happened to me and would upload it online

That video was posted online the Monday before Halloween. It went viral immediately. Just within hours, hundreds of likes and funny comments appeared, showing their enthusiasm. Constant streams of curious people even came by to take photos with us and my prized pumpkin. Jason was really excited and Mom was glad that her video should become such a hit and thus grew even crazier about shooting videos. But for me, though a little embarrassed, I soon totally forgot the "unforgettable" incident and set out for the trick-or-treating. I would like to take it as a treat to add joy and fun to this festive Halloween for everyone.





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