

## 高三英语学科 参考答案

### 第一部分：听力（每小题 1 分，共 20 分）

1-5 BABCA      6-10 CBCBB      11-15 CACCA      16-20 BCBAC

### 第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，35 分）

第一节（每小题 2.5 分，共 25 分）

A 篇 21-23 CAA

B 篇 24-26 BDA

C 篇 27-30 BDCD

第二节（每小题 2 分，共 10 分）

七选五 31-35 ADBFC

### 第三部分：语言运用（共两节，45 分）

第一节：完形填空（每小题 1.5 分，共 30 分）

36-40 ACBAC      41-45 CAABD      46-50 ADCCB      51-55 BADCD

第二节：短文填空（每小题 1.5 分，共 15 分）

56. collection      57. The      58. has teamed/teams      59. closer      60. that/which

61. written      62. photos      63. in      64. offering      65. confidence

### 第四部分：写作（40 分）

#### 应用文（15 分）

*One possible version:*

In order to stimulate students' enthusiasm in learning English and encourage them to form the beneficial habit of reading English, the English Week was held at our school last week.

It was expected that each student read an English book, preferably an English novel in this week, write a book review and make a PowerPoint presentation of the core information of the book. Heated discussions followed the presentation, making the students deeply impressed.

The activity proved to be a complete success. Gaining dramatic popularity, it's universally acknowledged by participants, with reflections of continuing reading English books despite the closure of the project.

#### 读后续写（25 分）

*One possible version:*

*At the shop, we found five jewellery counters to look through.* This would be an exercise in patience. We picked out three rings from the first counter. One was too big, another too small, and the third too expensive. So we continued to the next counters, and this time I chose two more rings. I picked up the first. As I slipped it on my finger, I shouted, "Here's my lost ring! My bluebird diamond! See how it just fits." Everyone in the shop turned to the young man helping us.

*The shop assistant got a magnifying glass out and said, "It's a bluebird."* I'm still in shock that I found my ring! I wanted to know how my ring had ended up there. How did I know to go to that pawn shop? Was it intuition? The work of angels? Just coincidence? I'm not sure I'll ever know. But I did learn that sometimes things are gone for a while before they reappear to be claimed. Just like my husband. And just like my ring.

## 听力原文

### Text 1

M: Put on your warm hat and gloves. It is cold here and gloves will protect your hands if you fall.

W: Falling is my only concern. I always slip on the ice. I hope you can help me.

### Text 2

W: My husband took my car today. So, I guess I'll take the train home.

M: I usually ride the bus home. It's easy and cheap for me. I don't even have a car.

W: OK, I'll just follow you since we live close to each other.

### Text 3

W: Do you think I look fat in this dress? My clothes seem to feel tighter these days.

M: You look fine. I'm lucky to have such a beautiful and clever daughter.

W: You always make me feel better, Dad.

### Text 4

M: It's my first time in China. I hope I don't make anybody uncomfortable.

W: You'll be fine. Just be polite and show them the products. I'm sure they'll be interested. It's a family company.

M: I hope the prices are OK. We can't afford to reduce them.

### Text 5

W: I'm thinking of voting for the first candidate. He believes in a lot of the things I value.

M: I'm afraid I won't vote for him. His record on the environment is not very good.

W: But he is enthusiastic about workers' rights and helping the poor.

### Text 6

M: I want to invite a lot of people to my birthday party. Are 50 people too many?

W: The restaurant can hold 20 people. We'll have to change the place or make the guest list shorter.

M: Could we have the party at your house?

W: My place is even smaller. What about on a friend's rooftop?

M: Jenny's rooftop apartment would be perfect!

W: How many people should we tell her to expect?

M: My 50-person list is a little too big. I'll cut the list in half to reduce the crowd.

W: Sounds great. I'm sure she'll be excited to host it.

### Text 7

M: Have you heard of Zoom? It's a video conference program.

W: Is that the one where you can call people's telephone numbers?

M: No. That one is called Skype. Zoom is more like Google Messenger or Facebook Messenger. You can only talk to others through the same program.

W: Is it expensive?

M: Well, I use the free version. I only talk to two people at a time, so there's no time limit. However, if you talk to three people, you can only speak for 40 minutes. If I had more people, I would definitely buy a monthly plan, though. It's a great deal and tool for professionals.

Text 8

M: Linda, why did it take you such a long time to get out of the airport?

W: Well, I helped an old woman find her husband.

M: Why wouldn't the woman find her husband herself? Was there something wrong with her eyes?

W: No. She could see clearly, but she couldn't hear well. The woman was talking over the phone loudly. But it seems she didn't know what the other person was saying. So I went over and offered to help.

M: Was it her husband who was on the phone with her?

W: Yes. He was waiting for her just outside the airport, but she couldn't hear him clearly and couldn't find him. So I talked to her husband for a minute and took her to where her husband was waiting for her.

M: Wow, I'm proud of you, my girl. I guess you must be hungry from such a long business trip?

W: Yeah.

M: How about going to eat first? Your mom says there is a restaurant near here serving nice steaks.

W: I had steaks this afternoon. How about some Chinese food?

M: OK, I know one which isn't far away from here. Let's go.

Text 9

M: So you studied art at college?

W: Right. But I gave up my job as a painter when my daughter was born. I thought about teaching art part-time, but instead, I started making dolls for my daughter. I love acting, so I often created plays for the dolls. I once used the dolls to give a show at my daughter's party. The children loved it. As a result, other parents asked me to do the show at their children's parties.

M: It must be a lot of work for you.

W: Yes, but I loved it. Luckily my neighbour Lena was willing to perform with me. Her husband recorded the music to go with the shows.

M: Have you ever had any problems?

W: Only once. I wrote a story about a lion. The children were afraid of the lion and cried. I was worried the parents might complain. But they just laughed about it. After that, whenever I've invented a new story, I will show it to my daughter. She always tells me exactly what she thinks of it.

Text 10

M: Home security is becoming one of the fastest growing technology markets. Previously, home owners had to get expensive alarms. These systems could not be relied upon, and would even be set off if there was a power cut. Nowadays, with advancements in technology, it is easy to add extra protection to your home at affordable prices. Companies like Nest and Ring have released doorbells that also have a camera. The main selling point of these devices is that when someone rings your doorbell, you can choose to answer via your phone, even if you're not in the house. This can drive away thieves as they believe the house is occupied. It also takes photos of people in your house. Some cameras come with face recognition software so that if it doesn't recognize someone, it will inform you or the authorities. So-called "smart homes" allow you to control and monitor your home from your smart phone or tablet. You are able to turn the lights on and off while in another country, making it appear occupied. You can also monitor smart security cameras that can sit in your home, or outside on your walls. These also allow you to monitor your pets and children, keeping your loved ones under your watchful eyes.

## 【解析】

### 阅读理解

21. C 根据第一、二段可知。

22. A 根据第五段 Wellbeing was also improved by engaging with activities connected to the natural world.可知选 A。

23. A 根据最后一段 To help tackle the problem 可知，这里讲的解决这个问题的策略，所以选 A。

24. B 根据第三段首句 The effect of these vibrations is invisible until a medium(介质)——usually a liquid, or fine particles of a solid material such as sand or salt——is added to the plate.可知。

25. D 根据首段首句 Then incredible geometric patterns may look artificial on this page, but they are, in fact, the visualization of how sound waves interact as they travel across a surface.及后文内容可以推断。

26. A 文章从开篇即讲了声波的图案，以及后文解释了图案的由来，需要什么条件等等，无不在说明怎样“看到声音”。

27. B 根据上下文可知是拒绝的意思。

28. D 从第三段 At the age of 25, Pulitzer became a publisher and there followed a series of successful business deals from which he emerged in 1878 as the owner of the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, and a rising figure on the journalistic scene. 可知。

29. C 根据第三段尾句 He specially splashed investigative articles criticizing government corruption(腐败). With his hard work, circulation mounted and the paper prospered.可知普利策专门攻击政府腐败问题，再加最后一段 More awards in journalism would go to exposure of corruption than to any other subject.可知普利策奖多数是奖给暴露腐败的记者，以此纪念普利策。

30. D 文章讲了普利策的奋斗和成功史，可以看出他是一个有着雄心壮志，又勇于进取的人。

### 7 选 5

31. A 这句后面出现了 research shows that whether you're an early riser or a night owl is predominately(主要地) biological, 解释了空格前的话，故选 A。

32. D 32 空需要解释“biological”。

33. B 空格前后都在说明 night owls 的特点。

34. F Nope 回答了前面的两个问题。那么之后要解释该如何做，故选 F。

35. C 成功是指你完成了什么，而不是你什么时候完成。

### 完形填空

36. A 后文是 for conducting chemistry experiments, 所以是实验室。

37. C. 后文知道作者对木工活越来越感兴趣，所以是 continue to grow.

38. B. 后文有 in order to turn parts for furniture, 故选 B。

39. A 前面说到处于需要生活必需品(家具)，所以就自己开始做。

40. C 作者买了一台二手车床，符合业余爱好并且没钱的境况。

41. C 朋友建议作者去学习。

42. A 朋友建议后，作者比较犹豫，因为他怕自己会上瘾。事实证明他确实上瘾了，因为他十年后自己也开始教授木工课程了。

43. A 同上。

44. B 同上。

45. D 作者认为教课是有意义的经历。

46. A 一些学生跟他成了私交不错的朋友。
47. D 此处强调看到学生有成就，他更认为教课有意义。
48. C 具体介绍了一个作者记忆深刻的学生，该生来自于波多黎各，后来回国后继续做木工，并且成了手工业者俱乐部的一员。
49. C 同上。
50. B 解释了 my lathe is a cheap psychologist 的原因。
51. B 作者做出了作品有“成就感”。
52. A 当今世界是个忙碌的世界。
53. D 努力的“成果”。
54. C 代代相传。
55. D 作者自认为自己是一个“制造者”。