

2020 届高中毕业班第一次适应性测试

英语参考答案

第一部分 听力

1—5 ABCAC 6—10 ABBAC 11—15 ACBCA 16—20 BABBC

第二部分 阅读理解

A

【语篇导读】本文是应用文。介绍了四个适合圣诞节期间旅游的好去处。

21. C. 细节理解题。根据第二段最后一句 Consider cross-country ski on the Plains of Abraham, or skate at the place d'Youville square. (可以考虑在亚伯拉罕平原上越野滑雪或者在尤维尔广场上滑冰。)可知,答案选 C。
22. D. 细节理解题。根据文章最后一段首句 A lack of snow does not dampen the Christmas spirit in Sydney. 可知,答案选 D。
23. A. 文章出处题。通读全文内容可知,本文主要介绍了四个适合在圣诞节期间旅行的城市,所以最有可能摘自一本旅行指南。答案选 A。

B

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文。作者介绍了自己的“真名”及其背后蕴含的深意。

24. B. 细节理解题。由第一段中的“By day four, I was given a new name—Christine-Bo-Bean, or just Bo-Bee to my mother.”可知选 B。
25. C. 推理判断题。根据第三段中的“‘They still see me as a quiet, bookish child.’”、“‘They don't know who I am now.’”、“‘My most recent hopes, fears, goals, dreams and opinions escape their notice’”、“‘it is easier to think of me as I was’”可确定答案。
26. D. 细节理解题。根据第三段内容以及第四段中的“the old ‘Christine’ boxes”,可知 the author in the past 即 Christine,然后根据整个第五段内容可确定答案。
27. A. 标题概括题。由全文可知作者从“Christine”成长为“Bo”的过程。故选 A。

C

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。文章介绍了站着思考能够使人的大脑更加健康、思维更加敏捷的现象。

28. C. 推理判断题。根据第三段最后一句 It means that the more time you spend in a chair the worse it is for your brain health, resulting in possible damage to learning and memory. (这意味着,你在椅子上坐的时间越久,就越不利于你的大脑健康,可能会导致学习和记忆受损。)故答案选 C。
29. D. 词义猜测题。根据第五段最后一句 Subjects thinking on their feet beat those who sat by a 32-millisecond margin. (站着思考的受试者比坐着的受试者快 32 毫秒。)故答案选 D(差额,差数)。
30. B. 细节理解题。根据倒数第二段内容可知,我们从小学老师那里得到的关于深思的想法背道而驰,他们让我们坐下来,专心致志,一手托腮,像罗丹著名的雕塑《思考者》那样。故答案选 B。
31. B. 主旨大意题。根据第一段第二句 But now a new study has found that sitting is also bad for your brain. 和文章的最后一段可知,文章主要介绍了多站立能够使人的大脑更加健康、思维更加敏捷的现象。故答案选 B。

D

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。鱼为何要跃出水面? 作者认为它们可能是为了享受快乐。

32. C. 推理判断题。由第一段中的 Dolphins take advantage of the behavior, forming a circle and catching

the frightened fishes in midair. 可知,海豚能够巧妙地吃掉跃出水面的鱼,说明它们很聪明。

33. A. 细节理解题。由第二段中的 They do it in schools(鱼群) of hundreds. 和第三段中的 moving in beautiful formation 可知,蝠鲼和鳐鱼都是成群地跳跃。school 在此意为“群”。
34. D. 推理判断题。由第四段中的 It is hard to imagine they will feel any fresher when back in water. 可知,作者认为第四段提到的猜想是值得怀疑的。
35. B. 推理判断题。由第二段中的 But I think that the rays are enjoying themselves. 和最后一段可知,作者认为鱼跃出水面可能是为了享受快乐。
36. A 37. B 38. E 39. D 40. F

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

41. C attract;吸引。根据“I showed great interest in...”可确定答案。
42. A 根据“the TV show”可确定答案。
43. D 随着年龄的增长,作者能够更好的理解 TV show,意识到了 Bob 的问题。因此选 D 选项 realized(意识到)。
44. B 此处 while 表对比。
45. B 本段主要叙述作者认为 Bob 在节目中的表现不及 Wendy,根据此空前内容可确定答案。fix his mistakes;处理他的错误。此处 fix 表示“处理、解决”(find a solution to a problem or bad situation)。
46. C injustice;不公平。根据后面的两个问句内容可确定答案。
47. A 在“Bob the Builder”这档电视节目中,Bob 是主持人。但作者认为 Wendy 也应该有自己的电视节目。
48. D do anything;做任何事情。句中“it took...”是定语从句,修饰 anything,其基本表达形式为“It takes... to do sth.”(做某事需要……)。
49. D courses;课程。
50. A 根据“I still have a strong desire...”可确定答案。
51. C 此处指 Wendy 在该电视节目中的工作。
52. B 根据“she meets and talks to the people she is working for”可确定答案。
53. A 根据“my love of helping and working with others”可确定答案。
54. D combine... with...;将……与……相结合。
55. B 此处 refer to 表示“提出(话题)”。
56. C 根据句意,作者此处想表达再给 Bob 一个机会。此处 a second 表示“再一次”。
57. A 作者在再次看了一集“Bob the Builder”后,承认 Bob 比原来印象中的要好。
58. B deserve;应受到;应得到。
59. D 作者认为 Wendy 是该电视节目中的明星。
60. C 此处 ready 表示“乐意的;愿意的”。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文是说明文。文章介绍了鲸鱼长期以来面临灭绝的主要原因,以及国际组织对这一问题的重视。

61. to. 考查短语介词。due to 是短语介词,意为:因为,由于。
62. are. 考查主谓一致。some living creatures 是主语,所以谓语该用 are。
63. included. 考查 ed 分词。included 在表示“包括……在内”时,通常放在被修饰的名词或代词之后,起着补充说明的作用。
64. be met. 考查被动语态。meet 与前面的 some people's desire for money 构成了动宾关系,所以该用被动语态。
65. the. 考查冠词。on the other hand 是固定搭配,表示另一方面。
66. greatly. 考查副词。此处副词 greatly 修饰动词 reduced。
67. seeming. 考查现在分词。该句已有谓语动词 are,此空前又没有连词,可知此处该填现在分词 seeming 作伴随状语。
68. that. 考查名词性从句引导词。that 引导同位语从句,that 不作成分,无实意。
69. organizations/organisations. 考查词性转换。此句中缺主语,且主语前有 some 所修饰,应使用可数名词复

数形式。

70. to protect. 考查动词不定式。不定式短语作目的状语。句意：“在我看来，政府也应制定严格的法律来保护鲸鱼。”

第四部分 写作

第一节 短文改错

Ten years ago, I had an idea of extracting(提炼) preciously metals from used batteries. I was eager for precious the support of my father. A few years late, my father agreed with me. He decided ^ offer me some funds to later to set up the company. In order to run the company well, I got on the flight down to Switzerland, on a where I studied advanced production technology and management styles for three month. In my view, that months it was entirely likely for the company to achieve an annual profit approaching \$ 3 million. With my hard work, I do achieve my aim. When asking why I had chosen the project, I said, “Recycling used batteries can save did asked resources, protect the environment or benefit future generations.” and

第一处错误:考查形容词。修饰名词 metals 需用形容词。precious metals 意为:贵金属。

第二处错误:考查副词。A few years later 表示“几年之后”。

第三处错误:考查非谓语动词。decide 需跟带 to 的不定式。

第四处错误:考查冠词。此处的 company 是泛指(一个公司),需用不定冠词。

第五处错误:考查定语从句。Switzerland 是先行词,定语从句中缺地点状语,需用关系副词 where 引导,故将介词 on 去掉。注意:把 where 改为 which 不能算对,因为需把介词 on 改为 in 才行。

第六处错误:考查可数名词复数。

第七处错误:考查代词。这是 it is likely for sb. to do sth. 句型, it 是形式主语,其后的不定式是真正的主语。

第八处错误:考查动词时态。讲述过去发生的事该用一般过去时。“did + 动词原形”结构强调动词。

第九处错误:考查非谓语动词。ask 与 I 之间是逻辑上的动宾关系,可补充完整为:When I was asked... 故使用去分词 asked。

第十处错误:考查并列连词。save resources, protect the environment 和 benefit future generations 三者是并列关系,不是选择关系,所以把 or 改为 and。

第二节 书面表达

【参考范文】

Dear Sir / Madam,

Learning from the school newspaper that the International Department will hold an activity titled “Teaching Foreign Students to Play Chinese Chess”, with great interest, I’m writing to apply to be a volunteer.

Being an outgoing student, I’ve been looking forward to making friends with foreigners and enhancing my social skill. After a careful consideration, I think I’m qualified for the job. For one thing, I’m good at spoken English, which plays an important role in teaching foreign students to play Chinese chess. For another, I have a good command of Chinese chess and I won the first place in the city chess contest.

If you could take my application into account and give me a chance to have a try, I’d be appreciative.
(123 words)

Yours,

Text 1

M: Have you read the chapter on the legal system I mentioned in my **last lecture**?

W: Sorry! ¹**Professor Mike**, I haven't.

M: **Studying** it will profit future lawyers.

W: OK. I'm going to read it carefully tomorrow.

Text 2

W: Experts believe that such weather will set off a chain reaction.

M: ²**If it lasts for another three days, the damage to the city will be very large.**

Text 3

M: If you've got friends or family coming to stay, make it really special by ³**giving them the full treatment.**

W: That sounds super! I'll get ready right away.

Text 4

M: There was a sudden **power cut** when I walked through a subway at **8:23** last night. I couldn't see the road clearly, so I had to stand there. Fortunately, ⁴**the lights came on again at 8:41.**

W: If I had been in that situation, I'd have been scared to death.

Text 5

W: A **new product** of your company has been put on the market recently, hasn't it?

M: It's nonsense to say it has entered the market. Actually, ⁵**the product is still at the design stage.**

Text 6

W: Ted, it's really you? I just cannot believe it. ⁶**You've really put on some weight.**

M: Yeah, that's true. Actually I'm losing weight now. Now I go to the gym at least three times a week. So how have you been?

W: Not bad. I've changed my job, you know. Now I'm not as busy as before and I spend more time hanging out with friends and sleeping.

M: Do you also exercise?

W: Not really. But I'm on a diet. I don't want to put on any weight.

M: Well, I think working out works better. ⁷**I've really fallen in love with exercising.** You can give it a try, too.

W: I'll consider that.

Text 7

W: Welcome to Upton's. How can I help you today, sir?

M: I would like to return this toy car that I bought here yesterday. I thought everything was working fine, but when I tried to turn the thing on, it wouldn't run. ⁸**I want to exchange it for a new one.**

W: Sure, that will be no problem, sir. Would you like the exact same car? It comes in many colors. Perhaps this time you might like a yellow one.

M: Well, my son did mention that pink was not his favorite. ⁹**I think he'd like me to take a blue one.**

W: Very well, sir. Here is your new toy car. I hope that you will continue to come to Upton's in the future.

M: I will. ¹⁰**This could have happened anywhere. It's not a big deal.**

Text 8

M: Mary, what classes are you going to take this term?

W: I want to take two English courses. And I probably have to take math, which is really hard.

M: Aren't you going to take physics? That's a required class, you know.

W: I already took it. No more science courses for me. ¹¹**Science is something I dislike.** What are you taking this term?

M: ¹²**Only physics and English.**

W: How come you are only taking two classes?

M: I have to work this year.

W: What kind of job are you going to get?

M: I've tried all the gas stations and cafés around here, but nothing. ¹³**I'm planning to try a few taxi companies.**

W: I've heard that taxi drivers are badly needed recently, so I think you will get a job.

Text 9

W: Can I help you?

M: Smith here, of General Electric Ltd, Los Angeles Branch. Could I speak to Mr. King, please?

W: ¹⁴**I'm sorry. He's out at the moment.** Would you like to speak to someone else in the office?

M: No, I must discuss the matter with Mr. King himself. It's urgent.

W: Shall I ask Mr. King to call you as soon as he comes back, or will you leave a message?

M: I'll leave a message. Tell him two of our customers have reported serious equipment breakdowns. One of the customers is a major electricity supplier in Los Angeles, so it's rather urgent. The equipment is, of course, still under guarantee.

W: I see. Do you know what the problem is exactly, Mr. Smith?

M: ¹⁵**Yes, in both cases the control boxes have burnt out. We'd like you to either ship out replacement control boxes or send an engineer to conduct repairs as soon as possible.** That's all.

W: Well, ¹⁶**I'll certainly pass your message to Mr. King as soon as he returns.**

M: Thank you. Goodbye.

W: Goodbye.

Text 10

M: There was a time when I was tired of learning English. ¹⁷**That was the reason why my father forced me into attending a 30-day training course at an English club during the summer vacation.** After coming to the club, where I didn't know anyone, I felt lonely and missed my parents. So I decided to pack up my suitcase and go home. ¹⁸**Fortunately, Mr. Hunter whose pronunciation is standard called me into his office and communicated with me for roughly an hour, from whom I gained some useful guidance.** Gradually I adapted to the life there. Every day I chatted with other teenagers, who were cute and active. I wrote down the happiest moment that I spent with them and a series of activities where I participated. ¹⁹**I'm grateful to Mr. Hunter, with whose assistance I grew fond of English.** Now I find it good fun to learn English, which I put all my energies into. Every morning I read English articles aloud. In English class I actively participate in discussions. ²⁰**Before going to sleep, I recall all the articles that I read in the morning, through which I memorize large quantities of words and phrases.** As Mr. Hunter said, "If you form the habit of learning English every day, you'll study English well sooner or later." (220 words)