

# 高考3500单词巧学巧记和精讲精练 -10



*Keep up the  
Work*

—— 结构法记单词 17-18

# 结构法记词-17

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### 高考词汇精练

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# 高考词汇精讲

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- The image shows an open book with white pages and a red binding. The left page contains Polish text about grammar rules, specifically focusing on the use of the verb 'z' (with) and its various forms. The right page continues this discussion, mentioning 'orzeczenie' (statement) and how it can be used with different subjects like 'A', 'B', or 'szafą' (cabinet). The text is in a serif font.
- d) Jeżeli podmiot wklęszenia jest możliwy są następujące możliwości:
    - jeśli składnikami podmiotu wklęszenia przekazane w zdaniu:
    - A z B + orzeczenie w liczbie mnogiej = Ojciec z synem, który dzień pracował na stawie;
    - A z B + orzeczenie w liczbie pojedynczej = Ojciec z synem, który dzień pracował na stawie;
    - B względem A = Ojciec z synem, który dzień pracował na stawie;
    - jeśli składnikami podmiotu są wyrazy skasujące (zwierze), to orzeczenie może przyjąć taką formę: "Pani z psem zatrzymała się przed wynajmującym domem i wystawiła";
    - jeżeli oboma składnikami podmiotu są wyrazy skasujące, to orzeczenie ma zwykłe formę liczby mnogiej;
    - Szafa z lózkiem stanowiły jedynie wyposażenie pokój kuchenny, lecz orzeczenie w liczbie pojedynczej nie jest wykluczone;
    - A za ze szczeniątami leżała pod stołem.

prison

/'prɪzn/

n.监狱

[记] pri+son抓+人→抓人的地方→监狱

[例] put sb in prison [同]jail

prisoner

'prɪznə /

n.囚犯

[记] prison+er监狱+人

[例] sentence a war prisoner to death

# procedure串记

procedure

/prə'si:dʒə/

n.程序

[记] pro+ced+ure往前+行走→前行的“程序”

[例] a complicated procedure

process

/'prəʊses/

n.过程

[记] pro+cess往前+走→形成一个“过程”

[例] go through a simple process

# produce串记

produce

/prə'dju:s/

vt.生产

[记] pro+duc+e向前+带来→向前带来产品→生产  
[例] produce portables

product

'prɒdʌkt/

n.产品

[例] a new product in the market

production

/prə'dʌkʃən/

n.生产

[记] produc(e)+tion生产+名词后缀  
[例] hold a production meeting

# profession串记

profession

/prə'feʃən/

n.(高层次)职业

[记] pro+fess+ion向前+说→演说是  
种“职业”

professional

/prə'feʃənl/

adj.职业的

[记] profession+al职业+的

[例] a professional basketball player

professor

/prə'fesə/

n.教授

[记] profess+or向前说+人→教室前  
面说的人→教授

[例] college professors

# promise串记

promise

/'prəmɪs/

v./n.答应

[记] pro+mis+e向前+送→向前送话  
→答应

[例] promise sb a surprise

compromise

/'kɒmprəmaɪs/

n.妥协

[记] com+promise共同+答应→各自  
让点步→妥协

# pronounce串记

pronounce

/prə'naʊns/

vt.发音，念

[记] pro+nounce向前+发声→念

[例] pronounce a long word

pronunciation

/prəˌnʌnsi'eɪʃən/

n.发音

[记] pron(o)unc(e)+(i)ation发音+后缀

[例] perfect pronunciation

announce

/ə'naʊns/

vt.宣布，通知

[记] an+nounce加强+发声→宣布

[例] announce a delay

# prove串记

prove

/pru:v/

vt.证明

[例] prove sth true/false

approval

/ə'pru:vl/

n.赞成，批准

[记] approv(e)+al赞成+名词后缀

[例] meet with universal approval

approve

/ə'pru:v/

v.赞成，批准

[记] ap+prove加强+证明→加强证明  
能行→赞成

improve

/ɪm'pru:v/

v.改善，提高

[记] im+prove进入+证明→进去证明  
已“改善”



# protect串记

protect

/prə'tekt/

vt.保护

[记] pro+TECT向前+盖上→保护

[例] protect wild animals

protection

/prə'tekʃən/

n.保护

[记] protect+ion保护+名词后缀

[例] under protection

detective

/dɪ'tektɪv/

n.侦探

[记] de+TECT+IVE去掉+盖子+人→探测→侦探

[例] write a detective story



# pub串记

pub

/pʌb/

n.酒吧(=public house)

[例] drink wine at a pub

public

/'pʌblɪk/

adj.公共的；公开的

[例] listen to public opinions

republic

/rɪ'pʌblɪk/

n.共和国

[记] re+public重复+公开→向每个公民公开→共和国

publish

/'pʌblɪʃ/

vt.出版

[记] publ(i)+ish公开+动词后缀→让书公开→出版

[例] publish a novel

pull

/pʊl/

v./n.拉

[例] **pull off the curtain**  
[同]draw, drag

push

/pʊʃ/

v./n.推

[例] **push a door open**

**punctual**

/'pʌŋktʃuəl/

*adj.*准时的

[记] punct+ual点+的→正点的→准时的

[例] a punctual professor

**punctuation**

/,pʌŋktʃu'eiʃən /

*n.*标点符号

[记] punctua(l)+tion对准点→标点

[例] punctuation mistakes

**punish**

/'pʌnɪʃ/

**vt.**惩罚

[记] pun+ish处罚+动词后缀

[例] punish a kid for a lie

**punishment**

/'pʌnɪʃmənt/

**n.**惩罚

[记] punish+ment惩罚+名词后缀

[例] give a severe punishment

put

/put/

v.放

[例] put a flowerpot on the balcony

output

/'aʊtpʊt/

n.产出，产量；输出

[记] out+put朝外+放→产出

[例] input and output

**puzzle**

/'pʌzl/

*n.*迷；迷惑

[例] solve a puzzle

**puzzled**

/'pʌzld/

*adj.*迷惑的

[记] puzzle+ed迷惑+的

[例] look very puzzled

# quality串记

quality

/'kwɒlətɪ/

n.质量，品质

[例] high/low quality

qualify

/'kwɒlfai/

vt.使合格

[例] train qualified teachers

qualification

/,kwɒlfɪ'keɪʃən/

n.资格

[记] qualif(y) + cation 使合格 + 名词后缀

[例] qualification for a job

quiet

/'kwaɪət/

adj.安静的

[例] **read a magazine in a quiet place**  
[关]quietly

silent

/'saɪlənt/

adj.沉默的，寂静的

[例] **remain silent all the time**

silence

/'saɪləns/

n.沉默

[例] **keep a long silence**

race

/reɪs/

n.赛跑；种族

[例] a 2,000-metre race

racial

/'reɪʃl/

adj.种族的

[记] rac(e)+ial种族+的

[例] racial discrimination against coloured races

radio

/'reɪdɪəʊ/

n.收音机；无线电

[例] on/over the radio

radiation

/,reɪdi'eɪʃən/

n.辐射

[记] radi(o)+ation无线电+后缀→无线电有“辐射”

[例] reduce radiation

radioactive

/,reɪdiəʊ'æktyv/

adj.放射性的

[记] radio+active无线电+活跃的

[例] radioactive metal

radium

/'reɪdiəm/

n.镭

[例] contain a little bit of radium

# rainbow串记

rainbow

/'reɪnbəʊ/

n.彩虹

[记] rain+bow雨+弓→“彩虹”像弓形

[例] a rainbow after a shower

raincoat

/'reɪnkəʊt/

n.雨衣

[记] rain+coat雨+大衣

[例] wear a raincoat in case it should rain heavily

rainfall

/'reɪnfɔ:l/

n.雨量

[记] rain+fall雨+落下→落下的雨的数量→雨量

[例] measure rainfall

grain

/greɪn/

n.谷物

[记] g+rain生长+雨→谷物靠雨水生长  
→谷物

[例] store grain in a storehouse



raise

/reɪz/

vt.举起，升起

[例] raise two hands

praise

/preɪz/

vt.表扬

[记] p+raise人+抬举→用话抬举别人  
→表扬

[例] praise John for his progress

read

/ri:d/

v.读

ready

/'redɪ/

adj.准备好的

[例] **read quietly in a corner**

[例] **get ready for a test** [同]prepared

reading

/'ri:dɪŋ/

n.阅读

already

/ɔ:l'redɪ/

adv.已经

[记] **read+ing**阅读+名词后缀

[记] **al+ready**看作“所有” all+准备好的→已经

[例] **enter a reading room**

[例] **have already arrived**

# 高考词汇精练



# I. 根据提示写出单词的正确形式

1. <b>process</b>	<i>n.</i> 过程	10. <b>punish</b>	<i>vt.</i> 惩罚
2. <b>produce</b>	<i>vt.</i> 生产	11. <b>puzzle</b>	<i>n.</i> 迷；迷惑
3. <b>promise</b>	<i>v./n.</i> 答应	12. <b>puzzled</b>	<i>adj.</i> 迷惑的
4. <b>pronounce</b>	<i>vt.</i> 发音，念	13. <b>quality</b>	<i>n.</i> 质量，品质
5. <b>announce</b>	<i>vt.</i> 宣布，通知	14. <b>quiet</b>	<i>adj.</i> 安静的
6. <b>prove</b>	<i>vt.</i> 证明	15. <b>silent</b>	<i>adj.</i> 沉默的，寂静的
7. <b>improve</b>	<i>v.</i> 改善；提高	16. <b>silence</b>	<i>n.</i> 沉默
8. <b>protect</b>	<i>vt.</i> 保护	17. <b>raise</b>	<i>vt.</i> 举起，升起
9. <b>protection</b>	<i>n.</i> 保护	18. <b>praise</b>	<i>vt.</i> 表扬



## II. 写出单词的正确含义

1. prison *n.* 监狱

2. prisoner *n.* 囚犯

3. procedure *n.* 程序

4. product *n.* 产品

5. profession *n.* (高层次)职业

6. professional *adj.* 职业的

7. compromise *n.* 妥协

8. pronunciation *n.* 发音

9. approve *v.* 赞成, 批准

10. approval *n.* 赞成, 批准

11. detective *n.* 侦探

12. republic *n.* 共和国

13. publish *vt.* 出版

14. punctual *adj.* 准时的

15. punctuation *n.* 标点符号

16. punishment *n.* 惩罚



## II. 写出单词的正确含义

17. output *n.* 产出，产量；输出

18. qualify *vt.* 使合格

19. qualification *n.* 资格

20. racial *adj.* 种族的

21. radiation *n.* 辐射

22. radioactive *adj.* 放射性的

23. rainfall *n.* 雨量

24. grain *n.* 谷物

### III. 单词活用

1. It is really important for parents to reach a compromise (妥协) between what they want and what their kids desire.
  
2. I can't give my approval (赞成) to such an arrangement.
  
3. Ordinary woman though she is, she tries every means to make people aware of the importance of the environment protection (保护).
  
4. According to the school's regulations, any student who refuses to take part in military training without a proper reason will receive punishment (惩罚).

#### IV. 用所给动词的适当形式填空

1. To solve this kind of problems, a new type of household robot was produced (produce)last year.
2. John is very reliable—if he promises to do (do)something he will do it.
3. Mary announced (announce)to her teammates that she was to marry a Chinese boy.
4. It is said that the book was published (publish)last week.

**in praise of, punish...for, remain silent, approve of**

1. I **approve of** your trying to earn some money, but please don't neglect your studies.
2. He had broken the window on purpose, and deserved to be **punished for** what he had done.
3. Unless invited to speak, you should **remain silent** at the conference.
4. The special festival takes place every year **in praise of** those who gave their life in the battle.

1. 因为能提高英语能力，我对此职位非常感兴趣。(**improve**)

**I'm quite interested in the position as it can improve my English.**

2. 我们再怎么强调保护眼睛的重要性也不为过。(**can't...too...， protect**)

**We can't emphasize the importance of protecting our eyes too much.**

# 结构法记词-18

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02

高考词汇精练

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- I. 根据提示写出单词的正确形式
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- V. 介词填空
- VI. 单句写作

# 高考词汇精讲

- 
- The image shows an open book with white pages and a red binding. The left page contains Polish text about grammar rules, specifically focusing on the use of the verb 'z' (with) and 'orzeźwienie' (refreshment). The right page continues this topic, mentioning 'A z B + orzeźwienie w liczbie mnogiej' and 'A z B + orzeźwienie w liczbie pojedynczej'. The text is in a serif font.
- d) Jeżeli podmiot wklęszenia jest możliwy są następujące możliwości:
    - jeśli składnikami podmiotu są formy liczby pojedynczej i liczby mnogiej przekazać w zdaniu:
    - A z B + orzeźwienie w liczbie mnogiej = Ojciec z synem, który dzień pracował w domu.
    - A z B + orzeźwienie w liczbie pojedynczej = Ojciec z synem, który dzień pracował na placu.
    - B względem A
    - Ojciec z synem, który dzień pracował na placu, zwrócił się do swojego zwierzęcia, to orzeźwienie może przyjąć taką formę: 'Pan z psem' zatrzymała się przed wynajmowanym domem i wyszła'.
    - jeżeli oboma składnikami podmiotu są wyrazy określające, to orzeźwienie jedynie wyposzczenie pokój kuchnia, na którym stoją szafy z lózkiem stanowiły leżącą pod stołem.
    - Szafa z łóżkiem stanowiły leżącą pod stołem, choć orzeźwienie w liczbie pojedynczej nie jest wydzielane.
    - A za ze szczególnymi leżącą pod stołem.

real

/'ri:əl/

adj.真实的

[例] tell a real tiger from a paper tiger  
[同]true

really

/'riəlɪ/

adv.真正地

[记] real+ly真+地

[例] a really reliable partner

reality

/rɪ'æləti/

n.现实；真实性

[记] real+ity真的+性质

[例] In reality, things are quite different.

realize

/'riəlaɪz/

vt.实现

[记] real+ize真实+化

[例] realize one's dreams  
[同]materialize

# receive串记

receive

/rɪ'si:v/

vt.收到；接待

[记] re+ceive返回+拿→收到

[例] receive a letter of admission

receipt

/rɪ'si:t/

n.收据

[例] ask for a receipt

reception

/rɪ'sepʃən/

n.接待

[记] rece(ive)+(p)tion接待+名词后缀

[例] meet a guest at a reception room



receptionist

/rɪ'septʃənist/

n.接待员

[记] reception+ist接待+人

[例] well-trained receptionists

concept

/'kɒnsept/

n.概念

[记] con+cept共同+接受→概念

[例] introduce a new concept

exception

/ɪk'sepʃən/

n.例外

[记] ex+cept+ion出+拿+后缀→  
拿出去→例外

[例] the only exception

# regard串记

regard

/rɪ'ga:d/

vt.看作；认为

regards

/rɪ'ga:dz/

n.问候

[例] regard oneself as a student

[例] best regards

regardless

/rɪ'ga:dlɪs/

adj.不管的

register

/'redʒɪste/

vt.登记

[记] regard+less看+无→不管的

[记] re+gist+er回+送→送回去作根底  
→登记

[例] regardless of wind or rain

[例] by registered mail

regular

/'regjələ/

adj.定期的；经常的

[例] a regular visitor

regulate

/'regjuleɪt/

vt.调节；调对

[例] regulate public transportation

regulation

/,regjʊ'lɛɪʃən/

n.规章

[记] regulat(e)+ion 调节+后缀→调节  
行为→规章

[例] school regulations

relate

/rɪ'læt/

v.与……相关

[例] relate fish with water

relation

/rɪ'leɪʃən/

n.关系

[例] personal relation

relationship

/rɪ'leɪʃənʃɪp/

n.(重大)关系

[记] relation+ship关系+后缀

[例] the relationship with China

**relative**

/'relətɪv/

*n.*亲戚 *adj.*相对的

[例] close relatives, relative advantages

**relevant**

/'reləvənt/

*adj.*相关的

[例] relevant people and things  
[同]related

religion

/rɪ'lɪdʒən/

n.宗教

[例] believe a religion

religious

/rɪ'lɪdʒəs/

adj.宗教的

[记] religi+ous宗教+的

[例] a kind of religious ceremony

**rely**

/rɪ'laɪ/

vi.依赖

[记] r+ely伸手+谐音“依赖”→依赖

[例] **rely on friends**

**reliable**

/rɪ'laiəbl/

adj.可靠的

[记] reli+able依赖+可以的

[例] **reliable data**

# respond串记

**respond**

/rɪ'spɒnd/

vi.回应

[记] **re+spond**返回+约定→返回来  
约定→回应

[例] **respond to a challenge**

**response**

/rɪ'spɒns/

n.反应；回应

[例] **get an instant response**

**responsible**

/rɪ'spɒnsəbl/

adj.负责的

[记] **respons+ible**回应+可以的→  
负责的

[例] **responsible for supply**

**responsibility**

/rɪ'sponsə'bɪləti/

n.责任

[记] **respons(e)+ibility**负责+性质

[例] **a sense of responsibility**

rest

/rest/

n./vi.休息

[例] have a rest

arrest

/ə'rest/

vt./n.逮捕

[记] ar+rest加强+休息→逮进去全是  
休息→逮捕

[例] arrest a criminal

unrest

/ʌn'rest/

n.不安

[记] un+rest不+休息→不能安静地休  
息→不安

[例] occasional unrest

ripe

/raɪp/

adj.(果子)成熟的

[例] ripe pineapples [辨]mature

ripen

/'raɪpən/

v.(使)成熟

[记] rip(e)+en成熟+使

[例] ripen earlier than last year

rise

/raɪz/

vi./n.上升；出现

[例] rise slowly [关]sunrise

arise

/ə'raɪz/

vi.升起；出现

[记] a+rise在+上升

[例] arise from greed

# round串记

round

/raʊnd/

adj.圆的

[例] a round mirror

around

/ə'raʊnd/

prep.围绕 adv.四周

surround

/sə'raʊnd/

vt.包围

[记] a+round在+圆的→在圆的周围→  
围绕

[例] sit around a table

[记] sur+round超出+圆的→在圆的  
外围→包围

[例] surround the enemies

**surrounding**

/sə'raʊndɪŋ/

*adj.*周围的

**roundabout**

/'raʊndəbaʊt/

*adj.*绕道的

[记] surround+ing包围+的

[例] develop towards the surrounding areas

[记] round+about圆的+围绕→绕道的

[例] avoid a roundabout route

route

/ru:t/

n.路线，线路

[例] choose a bus route

routine

/ru:'ti:n/

n.惯例 *adj.*常规的

[记] rout(e)+ine路线+的→按既定路线→常规的

[例] routine work

**rub**

/rʌb/

*n./v.* (用力)擦

[例] **rub hands**

**rubber**

/'rʌbə/

*n.* 橡胶; 橡皮擦

[记] **rub(b)+er**擦+东西→橡皮擦

[例] **rubber boots, rubber balls**

**rubbish**

/'rʌblɪʃ/

*n.* 垃圾

[记] **rub(b)+ish**擦+东西→擦出来的  
污垢→垃圾

[例] **collect rubbish on a beach**

# 高考词汇精练



# I. 根据提示写出单词的正确形式

1. reality *n.*现实；真实性

2. realize(realise) *vt.*实现

3. receive *vt.*收到；接待

4. regard *vt.*看作；认为

5. regardless *adj.*不管的

6. regular *adj.*定期的；经常的

7. religion *n.*宗教

8. religious *adj.*宗教的

9. rely *vi.*依赖

10. reliable *adj.*可靠的

11. respond *vi.*回应

12. responsibility *n.*责任

13. rise *vi./n.*上升；出现

14. arise *vi.*升起；出现

15. surround *vt.*包围

16. surrounding *adj.*周围的

17. rubbish *n.*垃圾

## II. 写出单词的正确含义

1. receipt *n.* 收据

2. reception *n.* 接待

3. receptionist *n.* 接待员

4. concept *n.* 概念

5. exception *n.* 例外

6. regards *n.* 问候

7. register *vt.* 登

8. regulate *vt.* 调节；调对

9. regulation *n.* 规章

10. relate *v.* 与……相关

11. relation *n.* 关系

12. relationship *n.* (重大)关系

13. relative *n./adj.* 亲戚，相对的

14. relevant *adj.* 相关的

15. response *n.* 反应；回应

16. responsible *adj.* 负责的



## II. 写出单词的正确含义

17. arrest *vt./n.* 逮捕

18. unrest *n.* 不安

19. ripe *adj.* (果子)成熟的

20. ripen *v.* (使)成熟

21. roundabout *adj.* 绕道的

22. surrender *vi./n.* 投降

23. route *n.* 路线, 线路

24. routine *n./adj.* 惯例 常规的

### III. 根据提示写出所给单词的正确形式

1. Dad was a very religious (religion) man, and he goes to the church every Sunday.
  
2. I don't think Tom is reliable (rely). I mean he is sometimes too careless.
  
3. I knocked on the door but there was no response (respond).
  
4. Take care of you and write to me soon. Give my best regards (regard) to Uncle Bernard and Aunt Norah.

#### IV. 用所给动词的适当形式填空

1. You can rely on him to help (help) you when you are in trouble.
2. It seemed as if as soon as one problem was solved a new one arose (arise).
3. Surrounded (surround) by positive people, you will keep focused on what you can do instead of what you can't.
4. A man was arrested (arrest) in connection with the robbery last week.

## V. 介词填空

1. In reality, different students have different learning habits, which I think influence their learning efficiency greatly.
2. Meanwhile, I will regard it as my duty to help keep our environment clean and healthy.
3. I just buried myself in huge amounts of practice, regardless of repeated mistakes.
4. A man is being questioned in relation to the attempted murder last night.
5. What he said was not directly relevant to what he had done.
6. They don't move, they don't make sounds and they don't seem to respond to anything—at least not very quickly.

1. 只有在那时我才意识到与所有的朋友脱离关系是多么地傻。 (realize)

**Only then did I realize that how foolish it was to break away from all of my friends.**

2. 作为社会的一员，我意识到有责任感是建设更好社会所需要的。 (being responsible)

**As a member of society, I'm aware that being responsible is what it takes to make a better society.**

3. 遵守规则让社会发展平稳、人民生活安定是每个人的责任。 (It is one's responsibility to...)

**At present, more and more parents are laying stress on Child's learning of Chinese.**

I love to remember in this way!

