

2020年湖北省新高考联考协作体高二上学期起点考试

高二英语答案

听力部分（每题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

1-5 ACBBA 6-10 BCCAB 11-15 AABBC 16-20 CCAAB

阅读部分（每题 2.5 分，满分 50 分）

21-23 CAB 24-27 DCAB 28-31 BCDC 32-35 CACD 36-40 AEFGD

完形填空（每题 1 分，满分 15 分）

41-45 ABBBC 46-50 DCABC 51-55 DCDAB

语法填空（每题 1, 5 分，满分 15 分）

56. reduction 57. issued 58. Another 59. the 60. which

61. resulting 62. environmental 63. called 64. In 65. to help

应用文（15 分） *One possible version:*

Dear Tom,

I am delighted to learn that you plan to have a trip to Hubei during the coming National Holiday. Here I would highly recommend Yellow Crane Tower, the landmark of Wuhan.

The reason why Yellow Crane Tower is so well-known has a lot to do with a widespread poem written by Chinese poet Cui Hao in Tang Dynasty. By visiting it, not only can you learn more about Chinese culture and history but also you will have a good view of the splendid Yangtze river. By the way, you should always remember to wear masks wherever you go.

I do hope you will have an unforgettable and pleasant trip there. Looking forward to your reply.

读后续写（25 分） *One possible version:*

When her father saw her in the new blue dress, he was surprised to find that he had a pretty little girl. When the family sat down to eat supper, he was even more surprised to find a cloth on the table. The family had never used a tablecloth before. "What is the cloth for?" he asked. "We're going to be more tidy here," his wife said. "It isn't nice to have a house that dirty and untidy when our daughter is so clean."

After supper the mother started to clean the floors. Her husband watched for a little while without saying anything. Then he went outside into the backyard and began to repair the fence and started digging for a garden. During the next week, the man who lived in the next house watched what the little girl's family was doing. Then he started to paint his house for the first time in ten years. A few days later almost all the families followed suit. A few months later Gates Avenue looked like a different street. People who knew about the changes called it the "Gates Avenue Cleanup." Who knows what miracles may happen when a teacher gives a little girl a new blue dress?

答案详解与评分细则

听力部分【录音稿】

(Text 1)

W:How long will it take you to fix my watch?

M:You can go home first. I'll call you when it is ready, but it shouldn't take longer than a day.

(Text 2)

M:What a pity it was that you couldn't come to dinner with us at that new restaurant yesterday.

W:I'm sorry. I caught terrible flu and thought I would be better off just staying at home.

(Text 3)

M:China Education Television has started airing classes.

W:And a cloud platform will provide students with educational resources covering all major school subjects. They will be able to attend classes online or study via television.

(Text 4)

W:I must catch the 10:40 train to Washington. It's nearly 10:15. Can you manage to get me there in time?

M:No problem. Usually it takes 15 minutes to get to the station from here.

(Text 5)

M:The acting of this film is wonderful. In spite of the thin plot, the acting and the music have won the Academy Award.

W:I'm sorry for the leading actor. I don't think there's any excuse for his acting in some parts.

(Text 6)

W:Your new shoes are great. I've actually been eyeing those shoes at Maxine's for a while now, but I wasn't sure I could afford \$200 for it at the moment.

M:Um, \$200?

W:Yes, that's the price they were advertising it at. I was hoping it can give us a 20% discount.

M:Oh, I bought it for \$245 at Helen's. I didn't know I could get it cheaper somewhere else.

W:Of course. Everything at Helen's is overpriced, and they sell things that you can find at almost every other store.

(Text 7)

W:Hi, Neil. How was your weekend?

M:Actually, I stayed in and watched TV.

W:Football?

M:No, I watched a program from Norway.

W:Oh, one of those police dramas? They're exciting.

M:Actually, the entire film was just the view from the front of a train, all the way from one city to another. It was such a relaxing journey. They call it Slow TV.

W:I've heard of that. Isn't it a bit boring?

M:It's not for everyone. My life is busy, so I just like to slow down sometimes. And I've got an idea for this weekend. You know that oak tree I planted? I'm going to film it. And make my own Slow TV.

W:I think what you need is to take a walk outside. Then you can admire all the trees you like.

(Text 8)

W:Tom, which country do you want to study abroad?

M:I'd like to study in the UK, but it's really expensive.

W:Have you applied to any schools there?

M:I received a conditional offer from Oxford University last week. But I have to get an IELTS score of 7.5 overall.

W:Congratulations. Have you received any other offers?

M:I was also accepted into Yale University and Sydney University.

W:If you're worried about money, the cost of living is the lowest in America. However, if you go to Oxford University, you'll probably be able to get any job you want in the future.

M:I just can't decide where to go.

W:If I were you, I'd apply for some scholarships before you decide. Whatever you do, I know you'll succeed.

(Text 9)

M: Oh, my God, Wendy, is that you?

W: Oh, hi, Martin. Long time no see.

M: Yes, we haven't seen each other after we graduated from Landway Elementary School.

W: Yeah. So what's new?

M: Nothing much except I've got in a very exciting school.

W: Really? What school is that?

M: Colin High School. How about you?

W: Oh, me? I am at the Aston High School.

M: Wow, you are always so great. That's the best school in our city.

W: Thanks. Oh, God. I've got to run. I've got an appointment with my foreign teacher at 4:30. She helps me with my oral French. Oh, you can go with me if you like.

M: That's great. So where are we going?

W: The Olympic Park. Where is the nearest stop for Bus No. 713?

M: Turn left at the bookstore and go straight to the end of the road.

(Text 10)

M: When Katie Stagliano was 9 years old, she planted a cabbage seed in a garden outside her house. She cared for it every day. It grew to be HUGE! Forty pounds huge! With her mom's help, she decided to donate this very unique cabbage to a local soup kitchen to help feed the hungry in her community. And because of her cabbage, 275 people were fed.

She began to realize that gardening and helping people is what she likes to do most. So, she decided to start her first garden on a plot of land donated by her school.

With the help of her parents and school, Katie's Krops was born! Katie's Krops plants gardens to grow food that is donated to local soup kitchens to feed the hungry.

"I think if more kids get to experience gardening they would find out how cool it is and how many people can be fed if you donate your produce," said Katie. She loves gardening and loves inspiring other children to experience the joy of gardening as well.

Katie's dream is to end hunger around the world. She has raised over 200,000 dollars! And there're now over 100 Katie's Krops growing across the United States! Her goal now? To get 500 gardens across all 50 states.

(阅读理解答案解析 略)

完形填空解析：

本文是一篇记叙文。Lehrner 从小就想设计过山车，于是她努力学习数学物理等课程，现在她为多家游乐园设计和建造木质过山车。

41. A Lehrner 一直想设计过山车。尽管她还是孩子（kid）的时候，她就知道除了跳上车外，还有更多的事情要做。

42. B 我开始考虑如何准备。go over 复习；think about 思考；break down 分解；dream of 梦想。

43. B 她还尽可能多次去游览（visited）主题公园，并在网上调查建造这些过山车的团队。

44. B 到了上大学（college）时，她去了位于戈尔登市的科罗拉多矿业大学，在那里获得了（got）机械工程学士学位。

45. C 参见上题解析。

46. D 现在，Lehrner 与游乐园合作，设计和建造（build）新的过山车。

47. C 他们设计的这些新过山车大部分（mostly）是由木头制成的，除了一个用于过山车运行的金属轨道（track）。

48. A 参见上题解析。

49. B 它们随着地形和样式而变化（change）。

50. C 这告诉我们极限将是什么——弯道有多急，斜坡有多高（high）。

51. D 有些公园想要（want）他们的过山车越恐怖越好。

52. C 那意味着巨大的落差（drops），快速的转弯和大量的倒转。

53. D 她设计（designs）的过山车会让你觉得自己比实际走得更快（faster），因为轨道离地面更近。

54. A 参见上题解析。

55. B 我们还尝试为全家人（family）建造有趣的可以乘骑的游乐设施。

语法填空解析： 本文是篇说明文，说明了世界粮食安全问题以及中国对此作出的努力

56. reduction 考查名词（词性转换）

57. issued 考查非谓语（过去分词作定语）

58. Another 考查代词（由上句 one 可知）

59. the 考查冠词（the amount of...）

60. which 考查连词（关系代词引导非限制性定语从句）

61. resulting 考查非谓。（现在分词作结果状语）

62. environmental 考查形容词（形容词作定语）

63. called 考查谓语动词

64. In 考查介词（固定短语 in response to ...）

65. to help 考查非谓语（不定式作目的状语）

应用文写作评分原则

1. 本题总分为 15 分，按五个档次进行评分。
2. 评分时，应主要从内容，词汇语法和篇章结构三个方面考虑，具体为：
 - （1）对内容要点的覆盖情况以及表述的清楚程度和合理性。
 - （2）使用词汇和语法结构的准确性，恰当性和多样性。
 - （3）上下文的衔接和全文的连贯性。
3. 评分时，先根据作答的整体情况初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来综合衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。
4. 评分时还应注意：
 - （1）词数少于 60 或多于 100 的，从总分中减去 2 分。
 - （2）单词拼写和标点符号是写作规范的重要方面，评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
 - （3）书写较差以致影响交际的，将分数降低一个档次。

应用文各档次的给分范围和要求

档 次	描述
第五档（13-15 分）	能写明全部要点；语言基本无效；行文连贯，表达清楚
第四档（10-12 分）	能写明全部或绝大部分要点；语言有少量错误，行文不够连贯，表达基本清楚；
第三档（7-9 分）	能写明基本要点，语言虽有较多错误，但能基本达意；
第二档（4-6 分）	能写出部分要点；语言错误多，影响意思表达
第一档（1-3 分）	只能写出个别要点；语言错误很多，只有个别句子正确

读后续写评分原则：

- ① 本题总分为 25 分，按七个档次给分。
- ② 评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。
- ③ 词数少于 120 的，从总分中减去 2 分。
- ④ 评分时，应主要从以下四个方面考虑：
 - 与所给短文及段落开头语的融洽度；
 - 内容的丰富性与合理性；
 - 所使用词汇和语法结构和词汇的准确性和丰富性；
 - 上下文的衔接与全文的连贯性。
- ⑤ 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。
- ⑥ 如书写较差以致影响交际，可将分数降低一个档次。

读后续写各档次的给分范围和要求

	评 分 细 节			
档次及分值区间	融洽度：与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度	内容的丰富性，合理性	语言表达：应用语法结构和词汇的准确性和丰富性	上下文的连贯性
第七档 (22—25)	与所给短文融洽度高，与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理。	内容新颖，丰富，合理，完整	所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确，语言错误少，但完全不影响意义表达	自然有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使所续写短文结构清晰意义连贯。
第六档 (18—21)	与所给短文融洽度较高，与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理。	内容比较丰富合理完整	所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确，可能有些许错误，但基本不影响意义表达。	比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使所续写短文结构比较清晰连贯。
第五档 (15—17)	与所给短文关系相关，有一定的逻辑性，与所提供各段落开头语衔接。	内容基本合理完整	所使用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求，虽有一些错误，基本不影响意义的表达。	应用了简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文内容比较连贯，结构比较清晰
第四档 (11—14)	与所给短文的关系基本合理，与所提供各段落开头语基本有一定程度的衔接，基本相关	写出了一些基本完整的内容，	所使用的语法结构简单、有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误，个别部分影响了意义的表达。	使用了简单的语句间的连接成分，全文内容基本连贯，结构基本清晰。
第三档 (6—10)	与所给短文有一定的关系，与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的脱节。	产出内容不够完整	语法结构单调、词汇项目很有限，有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误，影响了意义的表达。	缺乏语句间的连接成分，全文内容不连贯，结构不清晰
第二档 (1—5)	与所给短文和开头语的衔接较差，基本脱节	基本无实质内容，部分内容抄自原文	语法词汇非常有限，单调，错误较多，严重影响理解	几乎没有衔接，意义不连贯
第一档 (0 分)	白卷、内容太少无法判断或所写内容与所提供内容无关。			