**“色形度义”四字组装法在七选五任务型阅读中的妙用**

 浙江 朱建焕 John 陈双双 Crystal 312300

设计思路：

通过使用“色形度义”四字组装法来巧妙解决七选五任务型阅读题型这一难题。

本文基于什么学生什么问题 ？

学生在解答七选五任务型阅读这一题型时，常常犯的错误是胡子眉毛一把抓，导致出现没有头绪、不能快速准确选出正确答案。随之而来的是学生对于解决七选五任务性阅读这一题型产生心理恐惧，在遇到这种题型时往往静不下心去从容应对。

本课设计理念：

通过先讲后练，层层推进的原则，既让学生能够学会四字组装法在七选五任务型阅读中的运用，又能够在七选五任务型阅读练习中克服由心理恐惧带来的各种理解障碍，顺利答题得分。本课设计重在学生参与，做到讲练结合。

教学步骤：

1. 呈现2021年6月浙江省高考英语试卷中的七选五任务型阅读篇章。

2. 使用第一种工具确定篇章内容和选项的色彩，缩小选项的选择面。

3. 使用第二种工具确定篇章内容和选项的形状，确定部分选项。

4. 使用第三种工具确定篇章内容和选项的轻重，进一步确定部分选项。

5. 使用最后一种工具确定篇章内容和选项的含义，确定全部选项。

学生收获：

1. 通过本课件学习，学生能够掌握在七选五任务型阅读这一题型中熟练使用“色形度义”四字组装法。

2. 通过本课件学习，学生能够克服在解答七选五任务型阅读这一题型中的各种心理误区和解题方法误区。

学习重点

 通过本课件学习，学生应该重点掌握色彩、虚实、主次轻重和含义的精确判定以及使用这一精确判定来取舍选项，解答题目。

学习难点

如何在各种不同的七选五任务型阅读篇章中，静心屏气，不因为遇到些许障碍而停止使用这种“色形度义”四字组装法。

**“色形度义”四字组装法在七选五任务型阅读中的妙用学案**

**学生版**

 1. 简单讲解“色形度义”四字组装法中四种不同工具所代表的不同意思。

2. 呈现2021年6月浙江省高考英语试卷中的七选五任务型阅读篇章。

**You’ve got mail…and it’s a postcard**

 Paulo Magalhaes, a 34-year-old Portuguese computer engineer, loves to open his mailbox and find a brightly colored picture of Rome’s Colosseum. Or Africa’s Victoria Falls. Or China’s Great Wall. 31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

"I often send postcards to family and friends." he says to *China Daily*, "but you can imagine that after a while, you never receive as many as you send, and you realize that not everyone is into it. 32. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ” Seeking other like-minded souls, however, Paulo started looking in a somewhat unlikely place: online. Many would say the Internet is a place for people who have given up on the traditional postal service, but Paulo’s hunch(直觉) paid off.

Today his hobby has developed into the website postcrossing.com, a social network that has grown to 575,217 registered users in 214 countries and regions since he started it 10 years ago. 33. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Running the website has almost turned into a full-time job.

Language is certainly a barrier for many people. For post-crossing to work worldwide, a common communication language is needed so that everyone can understand each other. As cool as it may be to receive a postcard written in Chinese, the concept doesn’t work if one doesn’t understand it. 34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ So a common language is required and in post-crossing that’s English since it’s widely spoken.

"Many people in China have limited exposure to English. 35. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ That said, we know of many post-crossing members, including Chinese, who have actually improved their English skills through their use of post-crossing," Paulo says.

A. And that’s totally fine.

B. That makes it extra hard to learn and practice it.

C. He likes to think of sending postcards as a family-friendly hobby.

D. Many love to make a connection with someone from across the world.

E. On August 5, the number of postcards exchanged by members topped 31 million.

F. Similarly, if you speak only Chinese, receiving a card in Swedish takes part of the fun away.

G. In short, he loves postcards, and the excitement of getting a hand-written note from someone far away.

 3. 学生学习使用第一种工具“色”，即红色（褒义）、蓝色（中性）和黑色（贬义）来缩小选项的选择面。

4. 学生学习使用第二种工具“形”确定篇章内容和选项的虚实，确定部分选项。

5. 学生学习使用第三种工具“度”确定篇章内容和选项的轻重，即中心思想、段落大意还是细节内容和衔接内容来进一步确定部分选项。

6. 学生学习使用最后一种工具确定篇章内容和选项的含义，即篇章所缺少内容和选项内容的含义来确定全部选项。

7. 校对答案，分析存在的问题。

8. 配套训练两篇。

  **（2021年1月浙江省高考英语七选五任务型阅读）**

 You run into the grocery store to pick up one bottle of water. You get what you need, head to the front, and choose the line that looks fastest.

You chose wrong. People who you swear got in other lines long after you are already checked out and off to the parking lot. 31

It turns out, it’s just math working against you; chances are, the other line really is faster.

Grocery stores try to have enough employees at checkout to get all their customers through with minimum delay. 32 Any small interruption—a price check, a chatty customer—can have downstream effects, holding up an entire line.

If there are three lines in the store, delays will happen randomly at different registers. Think about the probability: 33 So it’s not just in your mind: Another line probably is moving faster.

Researchers have a good way to deal with this problem. Make all customers stand in one long, snaking line—called a serpentine line—and serve each person at the front with the next available register. 34 This is what they do at most banks and fast-food restaurants. With a serpentine line, a long delay at one register won’t unfairly punish the people who lined up behind it. Instead, it will slow down everyone a little bit but speed up checkout overall.

 35 It takes many registers to keep one line moving quickly, and some stores can’t afford the space or manpower. So wherever your next wait may be: Good luck.

A. Why does this always seem to happen to you?

B. So why don’t most places encourage serpentine lines?

C. Some of them may have stood in a queue for almost an hour.

D. The chances of your line being the fastest are only one in three.

E. How high is the probability that you are in the fastest waiting line?

F. With three registers, this method is much faster than the traditional approach.

G. But sometimes, as on a Sunday afternoon, the system gets particularly busy.

**（2022年1月浙江省高考英语七选五任务型阅读）**

I have the same 24 hours in a day as you do, but I have made specific choice that allows me to make the most of every day, and still feel happy and relaxed 31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Pick the most important

32. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Focus on spending time that for you is fun and productive. I chose the life of an adviser because I like to work with companies, but don’t want the life of a big company CEO. My choices are based on the lifestyle I want.

Combine your activities

Many people go crazy trying to figure out how to spend time with friends, family, work, play, etc 33. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Find ways to enjoy them in a combined manner. Build your social life around people your work environment. Find people in your company who share common interests and develop your career (职业）around the people and activities you love.

34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

You would think learning takes more time from you, but actually there are always new ways of doing things that can save you time on daily tasks, freeing you up for the most important. Always be looking for a new way to gain back an hour here at there.

Lighten up

The world won’t come to an end. in most cases just because you left a few things undone. Celebrate progress and keep refining(改进)toward a happy productive existence. 35. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Every completion is a small victory that adds up in a big way.

A. Speed up

B. Be an active learner

C. Stop trying to balance time between them all

D. Make choices about what is meaningful in your life

E. The things you do well usually give you greater joy

F. Perhaps these tips will help you make the most of your time

G. This is why making lists is important in any productivity handbook

9. 归纳总结。

 **“色形度义”四字组装法在七选五任务型阅读中的妙用学案**

 浙江 朱建焕 John 陈双双Crystal312300

 **教师版**

**参考答案：**

1. 简单讲解“色形度义”四字组装法中四种不同工具所代表的不同意思。

 在七选五任务型阅读中，“色”代表颜色，即词汇颜色和句子颜色，但是关键还是看句子颜色。“形”指的是句子是虚指还是实指，也就是表示笼统的概念还是具体的内容。“度”主要指的是句子到底是语篇主题，也就是重要部分，还是说明文和应用文语篇中引出主题部分或语篇深化部分，或者记叙文中先抑后扬的故事呈现部分，也就是次要部分。“义”指的是具体语言词汇所包含的不同意思。

2. 呈现2021年6月浙江省高考英语试卷中的七选五任务型阅读篇章。

**You’ve got mail…and it’s a postcard**

 Paulo Magalhaes, a 34-year-old Portuguese computer engineer, loves to open his mailbox and find a brightly colored picture of Rome’s Colosseum. Or Africa’s Victoria Falls. Or China’s Great Wall. 31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

"I often send postcards to family and friends." he says to *China Daily*, "but you can imagine that after a while, you never receive as many as you send, and you realize that not everyone is into it. 32. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ” Seeking other like-minded souls, however, Paulo started looking in a somewhat unlikely place: online. Many would say the Internet is a place for people who have given up on the traditional postal service, but Paulo’s hunch(直觉) paid off.

Today his hobby has developed into the website postcrossing.com, a social network that has grown to 575,217 registered users in 214 countries and regions since he started it 10 years ago. 33. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Running the website has almost turned into a full-time job.

Language is certainly a barrier for many people. For post-crossing to work worldwide, a common communication language is needed so that everyone can understand each other. As cool as it may be to receive a postcard written in Chinese, the concept doesn’t work if one doesn’t understand it. 34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ So a common language is required and in post-crossing that’s English since it’s widely spoken.

"Many people in China have limited exposure to English. 35. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ That said, we know of many post-crossing members, including Chinese, who have actually improved their English skills through their use of post-crossing," Paulo says.

A. And that’s totally fine.

B. That makes it extra hard to learn and practice it.

C. He likes to think of sending postcards as a family-friendly hobby.

D. Many love to make a connection with someone from across the world.

E. On August 5, the number of postcards exchanged by members topped 31 million.

F. Similarly, if you speak only Chinese, receiving a card in Swedish takes part of the fun away.

G. In short, he loves postcards, and the excitement of getting a hand-written note from someone far away.

3. 要求学生使用第一种工具“色”，即红色（褒义）、蓝色（中性）和黑色（贬义）来缩小选项的选择面。

 **You’ve got mail…and it’s a postcard**

 Paulo Magalhaes, a 34-year-old Portuguese computer engineer, loves to open his mailbox and find a brightly colored picture of Rome’s Colosseum. Or Africa’s Victoria Falls. Or China’s Great Wall. 31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

"I often send postcards to family and friends." he says to *China Daily*, "but you can imagine that after a while, you never receive as many as you send, and you realize that not everyone is into it. 32. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ” Seeking other like-minded souls, however, Paulo started looking in a somewhat unlikely place: online. Many would say the Internet is a place for people who have given up on the traditional postal service, but Paulo’s hunch(直觉) paid off.

Today his hobby has developed into the website postcrossing.com, a social network that has grown to 575,217 registered users in 214 countries and regions since he started it 10 years ago. 33. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Running the website has almost turned into a full-time job.

Language is certainly a barrier for many people. For post-crossing to work worldwide, a common communication language is needed so that everyone can understand each other. As cool as it may be to receive a postcard written in Chinese, the concept doesn’t work if one doesn’t understand it. 34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ So a common language is required and in post-crossing that’s English since it’s widely spoken.

"Many people in China have limited exposure to English. 35. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ That said, we know of many post-crossing members, including Chinese, who have actually improved their English skills through their use of post-crossing," Paulo says.

A. And that’s totally fine.

B. That makes it extra hard to learn and practice it.

C. He likes to think of sending postcards as a family-friendly hobby.

D. Many love to make a connection with someone from across the world.

E. On August 5, the number of postcards exchanged by members topped 31 million.

F. Similarly, if you speak only Chinese, receiving a card in Swedish takes part of the fun away.

G. In short, he loves postcards, and the excitement of getting a hand-written note from someone far away.

Answers：

 31---CDEG 32. ---ABF 33--- CDEG

 34---ABF 35---ABF

4. 使用第二种工具“形”确定篇章内容和选项的虚实，确定部分选项。

 **You’ve got mail…and it’s a postcard**

 Paulo Magalhaes, a 34-year-old Portuguese computer engineer, loves to open his mailbox and find a brightly colored picture of Rome’s Colosseum. Or Africa’s Victoria Falls. Or China’s Great Wall. 31.---------------------------.

"I often send postcards to family and friends." he says to *China Daily*, "but you can imagine that after a while, you never receive as many as you send, and you realize that not everyone is into it. 32.-------------------------” Seeking other like-minded souls, however, Paulo started looking in a somewhat unlikely place: online. Many would say the Internet is a place for people who have given up on the traditional postal service, but Paulo’s hunch(直觉) paid off.

Today his hobby has developed into the website postcrossing.com, a social network that has grown to 575,217 registered users in 214 countries and regions since he started it 10 years ago. 33. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Running the website has almost turned into a full-time job.

Language is certainly a barrier for many people. For post-crossing to work worldwide, a common communication language is needed so that everyone can understand each other. As cool as it may be to receive a postcard written in Chinese, the concept doesn’t work if one doesn’t understand it. 34. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ So a common language is required and in post-crossing that’s English since it’s widely spoken.

"Many people in China have limited exposure to English. 35. ------------------------. That said, we know of many post-crossing members, including Chinese, who have actually improved their English skills through their use of post-crossing," Paulo says.

A. And that’s totally fine.

B. That makes it extra hard to learn and practice it.

C. He likes to think of sending postcards as a family-friendly hobby.

D. Many love to make a connection with someone from across the world.

E. On August 5, the number of postcards exchanged by members topped 31 million.

F. Similarly, if you speak only Chinese, receiving a card in Swedish takes part of the fun away.

G. In short, he loves postcards, and the excitement of getting a hand-written note from someone far away.

Answers：

 31---CDG 32. ---AB 33--- E

 34---F 35---AB

5. 使用第三种工具“度”确定篇章内容和选项的轻重，即中心思想、段落大意还是细节内容和衔接内容来进一步确定部分选项。

 **You’ve got mail…and it’s a postcard**

 Paulo Magalhaes, a 34-year-old Portuguese computer engineer, loves to open his mailbox and find a brightly colored picture of Rome’s Colosseum. Or Africa’s Victoria Falls. Or China’s Great Wall. 31.---------------------------.

 "I often send postcards to family and friends." he says to *China Daily*, "but you can imagine that after a while, you never receive as many as you send, and you realize that not everyone is into it. 32. ------------------------------” Seeking other like-minded souls, however, Paulo started looking in a somewhat unlikely place: online. Many would say the Internet is a place for people who have given up on the traditional postal service, but Paulo’s hunch(直觉) paid off.

Today his hobby has developed into the website postcrossing.com, a social network that has grown to 575,217 registered users in 214 countries and regions since he started it 10 years ago. 33. E. On August 5, the number of postcards exchanged by members topped 31 million. Running the website has almost turned into a full-time job.

 Language is certainly a barrier for many people. For post-crossing to work worldwide, a common communication language is needed so that everyone can understand each other. As cool as it may be to receive a postcard written in Chinese, the concept doesn’t work if one doesn’t understand it. 34. F. Similarly, if you speak only Chinese, receiving a card in Swedish takes part of the fun away. So a common language is required and in post-crossing that’s English since it’s widely spoken.

"Many people in China have limited exposure to English. 35. ------------------------. That said, we know of many post-crossing members, including Chinese, who have actually improved their English skills through their use of post-crossing," Paulo says.

A. And that’s totally fine.

B. That makes it extra hard to learn and practice it.

C. He likes to think of sending postcards as a family-friendly hobby.

D. Many love to make a connection with someone from across the world.

G. In short, he loves postcards, and the excitement of getting a hand-written note from someone far away.

Answers：

 31---G 32. ---AB 33--- E

 34---F 35---AB

6. 使用最后一种工具确定篇章内容和选项的含义，即篇章所缺少内容和选项内容的含义来确定全部选项。

 **You’ve got mail…and it’s a postcard**

 Paulo Magalhaes, a 34-year-old Portuguese computer engineer, loves to open his mailbox and find a brightly colored picture of Rome’s Colosseum. Or Africa’s Victoria Falls. Or China’s Great Wall. 31. G. In short, he loves postcards, and the excitement of getting a hand-written note from someone far away.

 "I often send postcards to family and friends." he says to *China Daily*, "but you can imagine that after a while, you never receive as many as you send, and you realize that not everyone is into it. 32. ------------------------------” Seeking other like-minded souls, however, Paulo started looking in a somewhat unlikely place: online. Many would say the Internet is a place for people who have given up on the traditional postal service, but Paulo’s hunch(直觉) paid off.

Today his hobby has developed into the website postcrossing.com, a social network that has grown to 575,217 registered users in 214 countries and regions since he started it 10 years ago. 33. E. On August 5, the number of postcards exchanged by members topped 31 million. Running the website has almost turned into a full-time job.

 Language is certainly a barrier for many people. For post-crossing to work worldwide, a common communication language is needed so that everyone can understand each other. As cool as it may be to receive a postcard written in Chinese, the concept doesn’t work if one doesn’t understand it. 34. F. Similarly, if you speak only Chinese, receiving a card in Swedish takes part of the fun away. So a common language is required and in post-crossing that’s English since it’s widely spoken.

"Many people in China have limited exposure to English. 35. ------------------------. That said, we know of many post-crossing members, including Chinese, who have actually improved their English skills through their use of post-crossing," Paulo says.

A. And that’s totally fine.

B. That makes it extra hard to learn and practice it.

C. He likes to think of sending postcards as a family-friendly hobby.

D. Many love to make a connection with someone from across the world.

 Answers：

 31---G 32. ---A 33--- E

 34---F 35--- B

7. 校对答案，帮助学生分析存在的问题。

8. 配套训练两篇。

  **（2021年1月浙江省高考英语七选五任务型阅读）**

 You run into the grocery store to pick up one bottle of water. You get what you need, head to the front, and choose the line that looks fastest.

You chose wrong. People who you swear got in other lines long after you are already checked out and off to the parking lot. 31. A. Why does this always seem to happen to you?

It turns out, it’s just math working against you; chances are, the other line really is faster.

Grocery stores try to have enough employees at checkout to get all their customers through with minimum delay. 32. G. But sometimes, as on a Sunday afternoon, the system gets particularly busy.

 Any small interruption—a price check, a chatty customer—can have downstream effects, holding up an entire line.

If there are three lines in the store, delays will happen randomly at different registers. Think about the probability: 33. D. The chances of your line being the fastest are only one in three. So it’s not just in your mind: Another line probably is moving faster.

Researchers have a good way to deal with this problem. Make all customers stand in one long, snaking line—called a serpentine line—and serve each person at the front with the next available register. 34. F. With three registers, this method is much faster than the traditional approach.

 This is what they do at most banks and fast-food restaurants. With a serpentine line, a long delay at one register won’t unfairly punish the people who lined up behind it. Instead, it will slow down everyone a little bit but speed up checkout overall.

35. B. So why don’t most places encourage serpentine lines? It takes many registers to keep one line moving quickly, and some stores can’t afford the space or manpower. So wherever your next wait may be: Good luck.

A. Why does this always seem to happen to you?

B. So why don’t most places encourage serpentine lines?

C. Some of them may have stood in a queue for almost an hour.

D. The chances of your line being the fastest are only one in three.

E. How high is the probability that you are in the fastest waiting line?

F. With three registers, this method is much faster than the traditional approach.

G. But sometimes, as on a Sunday afternoon, the system gets particularly busy.

**（2022年1月浙江省高考英语七选五任务型阅读）**

I have the same 24 hours in a day as you do, but I have made specific choice that allows me to make the most of every day, and still feel happy and relaxed. 31. F. Perhaps these tips will help you make the most of your time

 Pick the most important

32. D. Make choices about what is meaningful in your life. Focus on spending time that for you is fun and productive. I chose the life of an adviser because I like to work with companies, but don’t want the life of a big company CEO. My choices are based on the lifestyle I want.

Combine your activities

Many people go crazy trying to figure out how to spend time with friends, family, work, play, etc 33. C. Stop trying to balance time between them all. Find ways to enjoy them in a combined manner. Build your social life around people your work environment. Find people in your company who share common interests and develop your career (职业）around the people and activities you love.

34. A. Be an active learner

You would think learning takes more time from you, but actually there are always new ways of doing things that can save you time on daily tasks, freeing you up for the most important. Always be looking for a new way to gain back an hour here at there.

Lighten up

The world won’t come to an end. in most cases just because you left a few things undone. Celebrate progress and keep refining(改进)toward a happy productive existence. 35. G. This is why making lists is important in any productivity handbook. Every completion is a small victory that adds up in a big way.

A. Speed up

B. Be an active learner

C. Stop trying to balance time between them all

D. Make choices about what is meaningful in your life

E. The things you do well usually give you greater joy

F. Perhaps these tips will help you make the most of your time

G. This is why making lists is important in any productivity handbook

9. 帮助学生归纳总结。