

高一英语试卷

考生须知：

1. 本试卷满分 150 分，考试时间 120 分钟。
2. 答题前，请务必将自己的姓名、班级和准考证号用黑色字迹的签字笔或钢笔分别填写在答题纸的相应位置上，并用 2B 铅笔进行正确填涂。
3. 答题时，请按答题纸上的“注意事项”要求进行答题，在答题纸相应的位置上规范作答，写在其他地方无效。
4. 考试结束，只上交答题卷。

选择题部分

第一部分 听力(共两节, 满分 30 分)

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题纸上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A, B, C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. Where is the man's mother now?
A. At home. B. In a hospital. C. At a bus stop.
2. Where does the conversation most probably take place?
A. In a restaurant. B. In a clothing store. C. In a bookstore.
3. How does Susan probably feel now?
A. Pleased. B. Surprised. C. Upset.
4. What does the man's father want him to be?
A. musician. B. A doctor. C. A programmer.
5. What is the woman going to do?
A. Go to see a movie. B. Meet her aunt at the station. C. Prepare a party.

第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分, 满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A, B, C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

6. What seems to be the man's problem?
A. Keeping his room clean every day.
B. Getting along with his roommate.
C. Having trouble making friends.
7. What does the woman suggest the man do?

A. Try to get more sleep. B. Buy some music CDs. C. Talk to Charlie.

听第7段材料，回答第8至10题。

8. How is the man going to Sun College?

- A. By bike. B. On foot. C. By car.

9. How far is it from Main Street to Water Square?

- A. A few yards. B. 2 blocks away. C. 20 minutes' walk.

10. Where will the man have to ask the way again?

- A. At Rain Avenue. B. At Mass Hospital. C. At the Farmer's Bank.

听第8段材料，回答第11至13题。

11. What do we know about Steve?

- A. He's seeing a doctor. B. He's absent from work. C. He's on a business trip.

12. How does Steve feel now?

- A. Weak. B. Tired. C. Bored.

13. What is Sue going to do next week?

- A. To get a job. B. To join a sports team. C. Travel on business.

听第9段材料，回答第14至16题。

14. Where did the man meet Claudia?

- A. At a music store. B. On the Internet. C. At a class discussion.

15. What is the relationship between the man and Claudia?

- A. Web friends. B. Close friends. C. Boy friend and girl friend.

16. What does the woman suggest about greeting Claudia?

- A. Arriving on time. B. Using her family name. C. Bringing her some flowers.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. What inspired the speaker to eat in a more healthy way?

- A. A report about Americans' eating habits.
B. A report about a restaurant owner.
C. A report about fast food restaurants.

18. What do we know about Alice Waters' restaurant?

- A. It is famous in the US.
B. It was started in France.
C. It used to be a fast food restaurant.

19. Where do the vegetables used by Alice Waters' restaurant come from?

- A. Overseas markets. B. Supermarkets. C. Local farms.

20. How much weight has the speaker lost in the past five years?

- A. 30 pounds. B. 40 pounds. C. 70 pounds.

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节·满分 35 分)

第一节(共 10 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 25 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A, B, C 和 D 四个选项中,选出最佳选项,并在答题纸上将该项涂黑。

A

The Forbidden City, though it was closed to the public for a while during the pandemic (大流行病), is still a sensation. Starting from April 5, a two-day live broadcast of the Forbidden City, has received more than 34 million views on Xinhuanet's cloud live streaming service.

The Forbidden City was once the area of emperors and the royal court, and celebrates its 600th birthday this year. Built in 1420, the palace recorded lives of important people through various relics (遗迹) and documents. The museum can provide a large amount of valuable material for today's historical research, as well as inspiration for literature and entertainment (娱乐).

Apart from giving people a glimpse of history, the Forbidden City is also creative in terms of marketing. Over the last decade, the museum has produced more than 10,000 cultural products featuring the imperial palace and its exhibits, ranging from exquisite fans, delicate notebooks to apps and sets of cosmetics.

"The fundamental reason why the Palace Museum has become so popular among people is that it strikes the right balance between preserving history, sharing knowledge, and providing interesting interactive displays," Shan Jixiang, former director and curator of the museum, said.

21. Which of the following statement is **True**?

- A. The two-day live broadcast has received more than 34 billion views.
- B. The Forbidden City produced more than 10,000 cultural products last year.
- C. Built in 1420, the Forbidden City has a history of 600 years.
- D. The Forbidden City was closed from April 5 because of the pandemic.

22. Which of the following object is not sold in the Forbidden City?

- A. An exquisite fan.
- B. A delicate notebook.
- C. An electric appliance.
- D. A set of cosmetics.

23. What is the main factor for the popularity of the Forbidden City?

- A. It is the area where ancient emperors and the royal court lived.
- B. It can provide valuable material for today's historical research.
- C. It is very creative in producing and marketing cultural products.
- D. It found a balance between history, knowledge, and displays.

B

Standing on the ruins after the fire where his house had been, Peter Ruprecht admitted that he was not sure how or when to rebuild. He was still shocked by what Australia's increasingly changeable climate had already delivered: first a drought, then a destructive bush fire, then a foot of rain from a storm.

"It's unstoppable," said Mr. Ruprecht, a former dairy farmer. "We speak about the warmth of Mother Nature, but nature can also be **vicious** and wild and unforgiving."

Australia's hellish(地狱的) fire season has eased, but its people are facing more than a single disaster. With floods destroying homes not far from where fires recently spread, they are facing a cycle of what scientists call "compound extremes": one climate disaster strengthening the next.

Warmer temperatures do more than just dry out the land. They also heat up the atmosphere, which means clouds hold more moisture(水汽) for longer periods of time. So droughts get worse, giving way to fires, then to heavy rains that the land is too dry to absorb.

Many Australians in disaster zones complain that their government, after ignoring climate change for years, has not yet to draw up recovery plans that are clear and that take future threats into account.

At the same time, the economic costs of a changing climate are rising quickly. Philip Lowe, the governor of the Reserve Bank of Australia, warned recently that Australia was already paying a price, and that it would only go up.

24. Why *Peter Ruprecht* is mentioned in the beginning?

- A. To arouse readers' pity.
- B. To introduce the topic.
- C. To stress the problem.
- D. To call on readers to help.

25. Which word can replace the underlined word "**vicious**" in Paragraph 1?

- A. graceful
- B. advanced
- C. responsible
- D. violent

26. What is the main cause of "compound extremes" in Australia?

- A. Government inaction.
- B. Warmer temperature.
- C. The lack of money.
- D. No recovery plans.

27. Where is the text probably from?

- A. A guidebook.
- B. A travel journal.
- C. A news report.
- D. A book review.

C

Since the age of three, Chelsie Hill had dreamed of becoming a dancer. That ambition (雄心) nearly ended one night in 2010. Hill, then a 17-year-old high school senior in California, was in a car accident that left her paralyzed (残疾的) from the waist down. For most people, that would have ruined any hope of a dancing career. For Hill, it was the beginning. Far from being an obstacle, her wheelchair encouraged her. "I wanted to prove to my community—and to myself—that I was still 'normal.'"

Normal for her meant dancing, so Hill did it in her wheelchair. "Half of my body was taken away from me, and I have to move it with my hands. It definitely took a lot of learning and patience."

After graduation, Hill wanted to expand her dance network to include women like her. She met people online who had suffered various spinal cord injuries (脊柱损伤) but shared her determination, and she invited them to dance with her. "It was such an amazing experience."

Hoping to reach more people in a larger city, Hill moved to Los Angeles in 2014 and formed a team of dancers with disabilities she calls the Rollettes. "I want to break down the stereotype of wheelchair users and show that dance is dance, whether you're walking or you're rolling."

Dancing on wheels, the Rollettes discovered, can be just as fast-paced, artful, and fulfilling as the foot-based variety. Edna Serrano says that being part of the Rollettes team has given her the courage. "I didn't know I could do so many things that these girls have taught me," she says. "They're my teachers. I have more confidence."

28. Which of the following words can best describe Hill?

- A. confident and honest
- B. determined and patient
- C. courageous and smart
- D. learned and experienced

29. What can be inferred about the Rollettes?

- A. It helped many disabled people like Hill.
- B. It was founded in Hill's hometown.
- C. It included normal and disabled dancers.
- D. It aimed to take part in dance competitions.

30. Which of the following is conveyed in the text??

- A. It is never too late to learn.
- B. Misfortunes never come alone.
- C. Constant dropping wears the stone.
- D. Where there is a will, there is a way.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Just like training the body, the heart and mind also needs to stay healthy, happy and focused. Engaging in physical activity actually improves emotional and mental health, so don't hang up the sweat pants just yet.31, which are much easier than you think.

32

Forming positive relationships with others is a basic human necessity that is essential for keeping the black dog at bay. Our connections with family, friends, workmates and the people we engage with improve wellbeing. Your investment in relationships is as important to others as it is to you, so it's a win-win.

Be thankful

Counting our blessings is a simple way to reaffirm what is good and positive in our lives. Those of us living a comfortable existence in the first world tend to forget how lucky we are to be free from poverty, oppression, violence and disease.33.

Be mindful

Some people spend a lot of time focusing on things that have happened in the past, or worry about the future, rather than just being present.34. In short, it can enhance our feelings of gratitude, decrease feelings of negativity, improve interpersonal relationships, and reduce stress and even the effects of illness.

Be strong

35. We all have a particular talent and if you think you don't, there are tools such as an online strengths questionnaire to help you identify the things you are particularly good at. Using these talents can do wonders for your sense of purpose and may lead you onto bigger and better things.

- A. Be positive
- B. Be social
- C. Here are some top tips to train the brain and lift the emotions
- D. Identifying your strengths is a powerful way to enhance wellbeing
- E. Keeping a journal of gratitude for each day can keep us from feeling blue
- F. Mindfulness reminds us to think about the present moment and observe without judgment
- G. Focusing on the past cannot reduce our stress and may have negative impact on relationships

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题纸上将该项涂黑。

When Julie got back home from school that afternoon, she noticed a pigeon sitting very closely to the front door of her 36. It seemed the pigeon hadn't moved at all. Julie moved 37. She noticed the pigeon had a wound on its wing. She was worried that a dog or a cat would eat the 38 animal. Julie ran upstairs to tell her mom about the pigeon.

"We have to help it!" Julie insisted. Julie's mom made a disgusted face. "I don't want to. Pigeons have 39," she said. Julie began to cry. This made Julie's mom feel bad. She

40 , but she gave Julie some 41 . The pigeon had to stay in the kitchen in a storage bin. Julie's mom didn't want to touch the 42 bird.

While Julie tried to feed the bird bits of moist bread, Julie's mom looked online for local animal 43 organizations. She felt silly trying to save an injured pigeon 44 . Finally she found an organization that would 45 the bird, but not until the next morning. Julie stayed up all night 46 the bird.

The next morning Julia and her mother took the 47 to the bird rescue organization. Many people on the train gave Julie and her mother 48 looks. Julie's mother just shrugged. When they got to the 49 , the worker smiled warmly, "It's so kind 50 you to do this. This means 51 to the pigeon!" 52 goodbye to the worker, Julie looked so 53 with a slight flush on her cheeks. On their way home, leaning on her mother's shoulder, Julie said softly, "Thank you, mom, for your support and 54 ." Julie's mom patted her head, "I'm proud of you, sweetheart. You've taught me 55 : Every life deserves to be respected and loved."

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|------------------|--------------|
| 36. A. school | B. classroom | C. flat | D. campus |
| 37. A. farther | B. closer | C. further | D. deeper |
| 38. A. injured | B. frightened | C. destroyed | D. trapped |
| 39. A. problems | B. diseases | C. shelters | D. ruins |
| 40. A. gave up | B. gave out | C. gave in | D. gave away |
| 41. A. rules | B. sources | C. comments | D. lectures |
| 42. A. annoying | B. awkward | C. unique | D. dirty |
| 43. A. volunteer | B. rescue | C. fitness | D. emergency |
| 44. A. though | B. however | C. yet | D. too |
| 45. A. pack | B. recommend | C. attract | D. take |
| 46. A. watching | B. playing | C. tapping | D. cheating |
| 47. A. bus | B. subway | C. taxi | D. flight |
| 48. A. angry | B. concentrated | C. anxious | D. strange |
| 49. A. destination | B. registration | C. accommodation | D. solution |
| 50. A. for | B. with | C. to | D. of |
| 51. A. a few | B. a bit | C. a lot | D. a little |
| 52. A. Exchanging | B. Greeting | C. Seeing | D. Waving |
| 53. A. curious | B. content | C. calm | D. confident |
| 54. A. words | B. partner | C. company | D. companion |
| 55. A. everything | B. something | C. anything | D. nothing |

第二节（共 10 小题：每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1 个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

Employers are often seeking specific qualities in a new employee, no matter what the role is. 56 (display) these qualities is the real challenge of any interview. In addition 57 your suitability for the role, you need to display cooperation, professionalism, the ability to work both independently and as part of 58 team, demonstrate the ability to communicate with ease, and give high energy.

Outlining each of these qualities in the answers you give and through the 59 (example) that you offer will tell potential employers that you are the right person for that role. 60 (careful) examine the job specification, too. These will often give you clues as to the company culture, and

61 the employers are looking for in a new employee. It is 62 (benefit) to show that you share these values as employers are looking for someone 63 will mesh well with their existing staff.

Being well prepared and having a clear mindset of what you want and how you are going to achieve it will give you clarity and confidence when progressing through the process. Digital tools, organization and 64 (determine) are a few of the essentials 65 (ensure) you get a foot in the door.

第四部分：写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节：应用文（满分 15 分）

假定你是李华，你的美国朋友 Tim 对中国文学作品很感兴趣，但在阅读时遇到很多困难，读不出内在含义。请根据下列提示，给他回一封电子邮件。内容包括：

1. 表示理解；

2. 提出建议；

3. 你的理由；

注意：1. 词数 80 左右；

2. 可适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

第二节 读后续写（满分 25 分）

阅读下面短文，根据所给情节进行续写，使之构成一个完整的故事。

Christmas Day was coming. I was just a kid then, and my big sister told me there was no Santa Claus. I fled to my Grandma because she would be straight with me. I knew Grandma always told me the truth. Grandma was home, and I told her everything. She was ready for me. “No Santa Claus!” She shouted. “Ridiculous! Don’t believe it.” “That rumor has been going around for years, and it makes me mad. Now, put on your coat, and let’s go.”

高一英语试卷参考答案

听力	1-5 BACBC	6-10 BCBCB	11-15 BACBA	16-20 CBACB	
阅读	21-23 CCD	24-27 BDBC	28-30 BAD	31-35 CBEFD	
完形	36-40 CBABC	41-45 ADBAD	46-50 ABDAD	51-55 CDBCB	
语法	56. Displaying	57. to	58.a	59.examples	60.Carefully
	61. what	62.beneficial	63.who	64.determination	65.to ensure

应用文：

Dear Tim,

Glad to know that you're interested in Chinese literature. As a non-native speaker, such problems are quite common, so there is no need to feel upset. The following tips may be of benefit to you.

To begin with, you'd better have a glimpse of the background on the Internet before reading, which enables you to deeply understand the plot and identify with the author. Additionally, never consult the dictionary while reading. I recommend that you should skip those new words and keep on reading. In this way, not only can you improve your reading skills, but also develop a logical mind.

I do hope my suggestions could be taken into account and look forward to your progress.

Yours,

Li Hua

读后续写：

That evening, Grandma helped me wrap the coat in Christmas paper. She wrote "To Bobby, From Santa Claus" on it, after which she drove me over to Bobby Decker's house, explaining I was officially one of Santa's helpers. Grandma parked down the street from Bobby's house. I took a deep breath and dashed for his front door. Seeing no other people notice us, I put the Christmas present down, pounded his doorbell and then ran into the car. Grandma and I waited breathlessly for Bobby's front door to open and finally it opened. Out went Bobby Decker. Seeing the coat in the bag, he looked very astonished and then called his mother to go out. After hearing them say "Thanks" to Santa Claus, I felt very proud of what I had done. At that time I decided to be a Santa Claus to help those in need forever. It was on that night that I realized the truth that he who believe there was no Santa Claus will never find kindness in his heart.

