

Unit3 Travel Journal



New Words and Expressions



重点单词

1. cycle vi. 骑自行车
2. flame n. 火焰; 光芒; 热情
3. attitude n. 态度; 看法
4. journey n. 旅行; 旅程
5. view n. 风景; 视野; 观点; 见解 vt. 观看; 注视; 考虑
6. forecast n./vt. 预测; 预报 (forecast ; forecast)
7. transport n./vt. 运送; 运输
8. schedule n. 时间表; 进度表 vt. 为某事安排时间
9. stubborn adj. 顽固的; 固执的
10. insurance n. 保险
11. fare n. 费用
12. bend n. 弯; 拐角 vi. 弯身 vt. 使弯曲 (bent ; bent)
13. shortcoming n. 缺点
14. pace vi. 缓慢而行; 踱步 n. 一步; 速度; 步调



派生单词

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1. disadvantage n. 不利条件; 不便之处 → advantage n. 有利条件; 优势
2. organize vt. 组织; 成立 → organizer n. 组织者
- organization n. 组织 → organized adj. 有组织的
3. graduate vi. 毕业 n. 大学毕业生 → graduation n. 毕业; 毕业典礼
4. prefer vt. 更喜欢; 选择某事物 → preference n. 偏爱; 爱好
5. determine vt. 决定; 确定; 下定决心 → determined adj. 坚决的; 有决心的
- determination n. 决心
6. reliable adj. 可依赖的; 可靠的 → reliably adv. 可靠地
- rely v. 依赖; 信赖
7. persuade vt. 说服; 劝说 → persuasion n. 说服; 劝说
- persuasive adj. 有说服力的
8. detail n. 细节; 详情 → detailed adj. 详细的




重点短语

1. ever since 自从； 自……以后
2. be fond of 喜爱； 喜欢
3. care about 关心； 忧虑； 惦念
4. graduate from... 毕业于……
5. make up one's mind 下决心； 决定
6. give in 投降； 屈服； 让步
7. as usual 照常
8. dream of 梦想
9. change one's mind 改变主意
10. put up 张贴； 搭建
11. at midnight 在午夜



同反义词

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- | | | |
|-----------------------|---|-----------------|
| 1. advantage | → | 8. disadvantage |
| 2. eventually | → | 6. finally |
| 3. timetable | → | 5. schedule |
| 4. convince | → | 9. persuade |
| 5. be concerned about | → | 10. care about |
| 6. decide | → | 2. determine |
| 7. trip | → | 1. journey |
| 8. height | → | 4. altitude |
| 9. speed | → | 3. beneath |
| 10. under | → | 7. pace |



词汇释义

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1. prefer to like sth better
2. fare the sum charged for riding in a public conveyance
3. persuade to convince sb of sth
4. determined strong-willed; having a strong determination
5. change one's mind not stick to the previous idea; to change one's idea
6. give in to admit defeat; to agree reluctantly to a feeling, emotion, etc.
7. attitude a mental state involving beliefs and feelings and values, etc.
8. reliable worthy of reliance or trust
9. be fond of to go in for; to be passionate about sth
10. care about to be concerned about; to be interested in sth



话题词汇

Expressions concerning travel

travel journal; transport; fare; route; Mekong; cycle;
schedule; source; altitude; atlas; rapids; valley; waterfall;
pace; bend; meander; delta; Qomolangma; insurance;
view; yak

Adjectives to describe a person's quality

fond; stubborn; determined; reliable

Verbs to describe likes

prefer; be fond of; care about



佳句赏析

Thought is the original source of all wealth, all success, all material gains, all great discoveries and inventions and of all achievement.

– Claude Bristol

Being willing to change allows you to move from a point of view to a viewing Point – A higher, more expansive place, from which you can see both sides.

– Thomas Crum

Always bear in mind that your own determination to success is more important than any other one thing.

– Abraham Lincoln



遣词造句

Group 1: altitude; valleys; journal; journey

The holy snow mountains of a high altitude, wide valleys, rapids and waterfalls in his travel journals dramatically arouse my enthusiasm about journeys.

Group 2: shortcoming; persuade; graduate; care about

He persuaded me to care about the prospect when I hunted for a job after graduating from college, even if it had some shortcomings at present.

Group 3: prefer; reliable; stubborn; finally

In my childhood, I preferred the schedule planned by my reliable brother to the one arranged by my stubborn sister, although they finally worked out well.

Group 4: schedule; attitude; make up one's mind; change one's mind

He has made up his mind to attend the meeting scheduled on Saturday. From his determined attitude, he won't change his mind.



核心词汇

1. prefer vt. **preferred; preferred** to like better 更喜欢; 选择某事物
(浙江高考) We most **prefer to** say yes to the requests of someone we know and like.

Nowadays many children **prefer surfing** the Internet at home **to** taking exercise outdoors.

归纳拓展

(1) prefer (doing) sth. to (doing) sth.
prefer (sb.) to do sth.

宁愿.....而不愿.....
更喜欢(某人)做.....

(2) prefer to do ... rather than do ...
would do ... rather than do ...
would rather do ... than do ...

宁愿做.....不愿做.....

(3) preference n.
have a preference for
in preference to

偏爱; 优先权; 偏爱的事物
对.....偏爱
偏爱



Quiz

高考小作文

(广东高考)毕竟，所有的孩子都喜欢表扬而不是批评。

(1)After all, all kids prefer to be praised rather than be scolded.

(2)After all, all kids prefer being praised to being scolded.

(3)After all, all kids would rather be praised than be scolded.

(4)After all, all kids would be praised rather than be scolded.



核心词汇

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2. persuade vt. to convince sb of sth; to prevail on sb; to talk sb into doing sth 说服; 劝说

I finally managed to **persuade** her to go on with her work.

考点必记

(1) persuade sb. to do sth. = persuade sb. into doing sth.

说服某人做某事

(2) persuade sb. not to do sth. = persuade sb. out of doing sth.

说服某人不做某事

(3) try to persuade sb. to do sth. = advise sb. to do sth.

试图说服某人做某事(但未必说服成功)



Quiz

翻译小练习

(1) 不要被说服买你实际上并不需要的东西。

Don't let yourself be persuaded into buying things you don't really need.

(2) 她劝我不要放弃工作，离开家人。

She persuaded me out of giving up the job and leaving the family.



核心词汇

3. determine vt. to decide; to resolve 决定；确定；定决心

You **determine** your own destiny.

Your attitude **determines** your success.

考点必记

(1)determine on/upon

决定

determine to do sth.

决定做某事(表示动作)

(2)determined adj.

坚决的；有决心的

be determined to do sth.

决心做某事(表示状态)

(3)determination n.

决心

a man of great determination 有决心的人



Quiz

一句多译

- (1) The determined (determine) look on his face showed that he had enough confidence in himself.
- (2) The teacher's encouraging words determined him to study (study) harder.
- (3) Lily is a determined girl. Once she has made up her mind, she will make her dream come true with great determination. (determine)
- (4) Determined (determine) to carry out the plan in time, they will make careful preparation.
- (5) I have determined on/upon settling in the countryside after graduation.



核心词汇

4. make up one's mind 下决心；决定

(广东高考) Thanks to your encouragement, I made continuous progress in math, and finally **made up my mind** to study it in the university.

归纳拓展

change one's mind

改变主意

bear/keep...in mind

记住……

fix one's mind on/upon

将注意力集中于……

read one's mind

看出某人的心思



Quiz

用mind短语填空

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- (1) With so much noise around, the boy could not fix his mind on what he was doing at all.
- (2) He offered me just what I dreamed about as if he could read my mind.
- (3) (湖南高考) Always keep in mind that your main task is to get this company running smoothly.
- (4) (重庆高考) —Is Peter coming?
—No, he changed his mind after a phone call at the last minute.
- (5) I made my mind to study harder rather than waste time on those useless things, such as playing video games and chatting online.



核心词汇

5. give in 屈服； 投降； 让步； 上交

The enemy had no choice but to **give in to** us.

归纳拓展

give in to sb. 向某人屈服

give away 赠送； 泄露， 出卖

give back 归还

give off 放出； 散发出（液体、 气味、 能量、 光、 声音等）

give out 分发； 用完， 消耗尽， 精疲力竭

give up 放弃， 戒掉； 停止； 认输； 把……送交



Quiz

用give短语填空

- (1) Tom's legs gave out and he couldn't go any farther.
- (2) Jane tried to keep up a calm appearance, but her trembling voice gave her away.
- (3) You are the beautiful rose giving off great fragrance in a big garden.
- (4) The children were required to give in their examination papers immediately.
- (5) The couple gave away most of their fortune to the poor in their small town.
- (6) He has gave in to my views.
- (7) Once he is determined to do something, no one is able to persuade him to give up.



即学即用

From Mr. Wang's travel journal, I realize my neighbor is fond of travel.

Last summer, he persuaded us to join in his journey to Yunnan Province. He was quite reliable and cared about every detail of the preparation work. Then he chose the route, found the transport and made the schedule. On arriving at the destination, we could hardly wait to breathe the fresh air and admired the snow-capped mountains at a high altitude. We were so excited when we enjoyed the deep valleys and breathtaking views.

Ever since then, we all have preferred the journeys scheduled by him to those arranged by travel agency.



溯恩教育感谢一路有你

