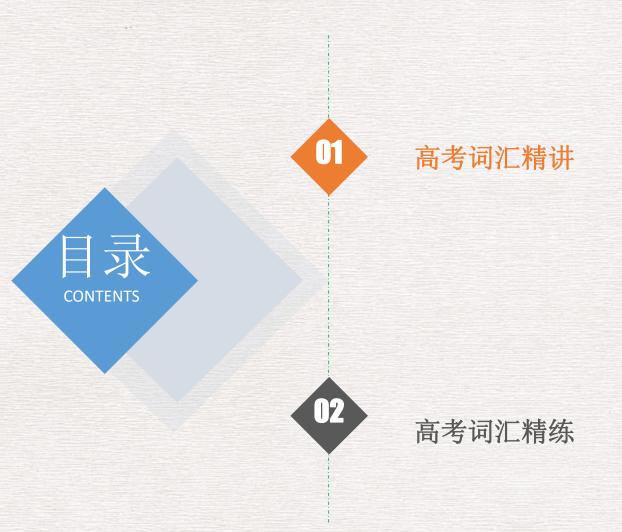
# 高考3500单词巧学巧记和精讲精练 -11



## 结构法记词-19



sacred串记safe串记salt串记satisfy串记scene串记science串记sea串记second串记secret串记secure串记sense串记serve串记shade串记shame串记sharp串记shave串记shine串记short串记shoot串记side串记sight串记sign串记

- 1. 根据提示写出单词的正确形式
- 11. 写出单词的正确含义
- Ⅲ. 单词活用
- IV. 用所给动词的适当形式填空
- V. 介词填空
- VI. 单句写作





#### sacred串记

sacred

/'seikrid/

adj.神圣的

[例] visit a sacred place

sacrifice

/'sækrɪfaɪs/

n./v.牺牲

[记] sacri+fic+e神圣+做→做神圣的事
→牺牲

[例] sacrifice oneself

#### safe串记

/serf/ safe [例] transfer to a safe place adj.安全的 /'serftr/ [记] safe+ty安全+名词后缀 safety n.(个人)安全 care about personal safety on the way /seiv/ save a child's life,

vt.拯救;节省

[例]

save a lot of time



save

### salt串记

salt

/so:lt/

n.盐

[例] add a little salt to the soup

salty

/itl:ce'\

adj.咸的

[记] salt+y盐+多的

a little too salty



## satisfy串记

satisfy

/'sætɪsfaɪ/

vt.使满意,使满足

[记] satis+fy满意+使

[例] be satisfied with the result

satisfaction

/ˌsætɪs'fækʃən/

n.满意

[记] satisf(y)+action使满意+后缀→满意

[例] have a sense of satisfaction

satisfactory

/ˌsætɪs'fæktərɪ/

adj.满意的

[记] satisf(y) + actory使满意+的

[例] get a satisfactory answer

#### scene串记

scene

/siːn/

n.风景; 场景

[例] a charming scene

scenery

/'siːnərɪ/

n.自然风光,风景

[记] scene+ry风景+名词后缀

[例] rare scenery

#### science串记

#### science

/'saɪəns/

n.科学

[记] sci+ence知道+后缀→知道事物

的规律→科学

[例] social sciences

#### scientific

/ˌsaɪən'tɪfɪk/

adj.科学的

[记] scien(ce)+tific科学+的

[例] make scientific experiments on mice

#### scientist

/'sarentist/

n.科学家

[记] scient+ist科学+专门家

[例] cultivate young scientists

#### conscience

/kpnfens/

n.良心

[记] con+science共同+科学→都讲 科学就讲良心

[例] a clear conscience

#### sea串记

sea

n.海

[例] go fishing in the sea

seagull

n.海鸥

[例] a million seagulls on the beach

seal

n.海豹

[例] a fat seal

#### sea串记

seashell

[记] sea+shell海+贝壳

[例] sell seashells

seaside

/'siːsaɪd/

n.海边

[记] sea+side海+边

[例] a seaside village

seaweed

/'sixwixd/

n.海草,海藻

[记] sea+weed海+杂草

[例] cut seaweed

#### second串记

second

/'sekend/

adj./num.第二 n.秒

[例] win the second place, wait a second

secondary

/'sekəndəri/

adj.次要的;中等的

[记] second + ary第二十的→次要的

[例] a secondary school

#### secret串记

secret

/'si:krIt/

n.秘密

[例] keep a secret

secretary

/'sekrətri/

n.秘书

secret+ary秘密+人→管秘密的人 [记]

→秘书

[例] a flexible secretary

#### secure串记

secure

/sɪˈkjʊə/

adj.安全的 vt.稳固

[例] a secure castle

security

/sɪ'kjʊrətɪ/

n.(公众)安全

[记] secur(e)+ity安全十名词后缀

[例] the Public Security Bureau

#### sense串记

sense

/sens/

n.感觉; 道理

[例] have a sense of honour/ humour/ achievement

sensitive

/'sensətiv/

adj.敏感的

[记] sens(e)+itive感觉+的

[例] be sensitive to colours

#### serve串记

serve

**/**\$3:\\

vt.服务

[例] serve the students heart and soul

service

/'s3:vis/

n.服务

[例] quality service

servant

/'ss:vent/

n.仆人

[记] serv(e) + ant服务十人

[例] a public servant

#### shade串记

shade

/seid/

n.阴凉处,树荫

[例] rest in the shade under a big tree

shadow

/ˈʃædəʊ/

n.影子,阴影

[例] a slim shadow on the ground

#### shame串记

shame

/seim/

n.羞愧;羞耻

[例] feel shame at sth

shameful

/'seimfl/

adj.羞耻的

[记] shame+ful羞耻+充满的

[例] do a shameful thing

ashamed

/ə'ʃeɪmd/

adj.感到羞耻的

[记] a+shame+ed在+羞耻+的

[例] be ashamed of sth

### sharp串记

sharp

/sa:p/

adj.尖锐的,锋利的; 敏锐的 [例] sharp eyes

sharpen

/'ʃaːpən/

vt.磨尖,磨(锋利)

[记] sharp+en尖锐+使

[例] sharpen a knife

sharpener

/'sa:pənə/

n.转笔刀

[记] sharpen+er磨尖+东西

[例] use a sharpener

#### shave串记

shave

/seiv/

vt.剃

shave beard

shaver

/'ʃeɪvə/

n.剃须刀

[记] shav(e) 十er剃十东西

[例] buy a Philips shaver



#### shine串记

shine

/sain/

v.照耀

shine brightly on the ground [例] [关]sunshine

shiny

/ˈʃaɪnɪ/

adj.光亮的

[记] shin(e)十y光亮十的

shiny black hair



#### short串记

short

/so:t/

adj.短的;矮的

[例] a short distance

shorts

/st:c[/

n.短裤

[例] a pair of soft cotton shorts

shortcoming

/ˈʃɔːtkʌmɪŋ/

n.短处,缺点

[记] short+coming短+来→短处

[例] overcome shortcomings

shortly

/'so:tli/

adv.很快,一会儿

[记] short+ly短短十地

[例] The boss will be with you shortly.

#### shoot串记

shoot

/ʃuːt/

v.射击;射死

shoot at a target

shot

/fot/

n.射击; 枪声

[例] fire three shots

#### side串记

side

/said/

n.边

[例] on the right side

aside

/ə'saɪd/

adv.在一边;向旁边

[记] a+side在+边

[例] put aside a troublesome problem

alongside

/ə'loŋsaɪd/

adv.在旁边 prep.沿着·····的边 [记] along+side沿着+边

[例] alongside the railway

#### side串记

outside

/ˈaʊtsaɪd/

n.外边 prep.在·····外边 [记] out+side外+边

[例] outside the teaching building

sideway

/'saidwei/

n.小路,人行道

[记] side+way边+路

[例] pedestrians on the sideway [同]sidewalk

sideways

/'saidweiz/

adv.向一旁,向侧面地

[记] side+ways边+路

[例] push a car sideways

## sight串记

sight

/saɪt/

n.视力;望见;风景

[例] fall in love at the first sight

sightseeing

/'sartsi:rŋ/

n.观光

[记] sight+seeing风景+看

[例] have a sightseeing tour

eyesight

/'arsart/

n.视力

[记] eye+sight眼睛+视力

[例] poor eyesight

### sign串记

sign

/sain/

n.符号,标识 vt.签字

[例] sign your name at the bottom

signal

/'sɪgnəl/

n.信号,暗号

[记] sign+al符号+名词后缀

[例] fire three shots as signal

signature

/'sɪgnətʃə/

n.签字,签名

[记] sign+ature签字十名词后缀

[例] identify sb's signature

design

/dɪ'zaɪn/

v./n.设计

[记] de+sign加强+符号→用符号来 "设计"

[例] design a stadium



## 高考词汇精练

#### 1. 根据提示写出单词的正确形式

9. sense 1. <u>safe</u> *adj*.安全的 n.感觉; 道理 10. sensitive \_ adj.敏感的 2. <u>safety</u> *n*.(个人)安全 3. <u>salty</u> *adj*.咸的 11. serve vt.服务 12. service 4. <u>satisfy</u>\_\_\_\_\_ vt.使满意,使满足 n.服务 13. shame 5. <u>satisfaction</u> *n*.满意 *n*. 羞愧; 羞耻 14. sharp adj.尖锐的,锋利的,敏锐 6. science n.科学 的 7. <u>scientific</u> adj.科学的 15. <u>shortcoming</u> *n*.短处,缺点

16. shortly adv.很快,一会儿

8. secret n.秘密

#### 1. 根据提示写出单词的正确形式

17. <u>shoot</u> v.射击;射死

18. <u>shot</u> *n*.射击; 枪声

19. <u>sight</u> *n*.视力;望见;风景

20. <u>sightseeing</u> n.观光

21. <u>sign</u> *n*.符号,标识 *vt*.签字

22. <u>design</u> *v./n.*设计

#### II. 写出单词的正确含义

1. sacred *adj*. <u>神圣的</u>

2. sacrifice *n./v*. \_\_\_\_牺牲\_\_\_\_

3. scene *n*. <u>风景; 场景</u>

4. scenery *n*. <u>自然风光,风</u>景

5. conscience *n*. <u>良心</u>

6. seagull *n*. \_\_\_\_海鸥\_\_\_\_

8. seaweed n. <u>海草,海藻</u>

9. secondary adj. 次要的;中等的

10. secure adj./vt. 安全的 稳固

11. security *n*. <u>(公众)安全</u>

13. shade *n*. <u>阴凉处,树荫</u>

14. shadow *n*. <u>影子,阴影</u>

16. ashamed adj. <u>感到羞耻的</u>

#### 11. 写出单词的正确含义

- 17. sharpen vt. <u>磨尖,磨(锋利)</u>

- 21. sideway *n*. <u>小路,人行道</u>
- 22. sideways adv. 向一旁,向侧面地
- 23. signal *n*. <u>信号, 暗号</u>

#### Ⅲ. 单词活用

- 1. Her father dislikes her staying away from home,for her \_\_\_\_\_\_(安全)of course.
- 2. How much salt did you put into the dish? It is so \_\_\_\_\_salty \_\_\_\_(成的)that I can't swallow it.
- 3. At the meeting, she expressed her <u>satisfaction</u> (满意), representing her university.
- 4. Topics like food safety and children's <u>security</u> (安全)have become a major concern of the public.
- 5. I'm writing to express my dissatisfaction with the \_\_\_\_service \_\_\_(服务)that your travel agency has provided for us.

#### IV. 用所给动词的适当形式填空

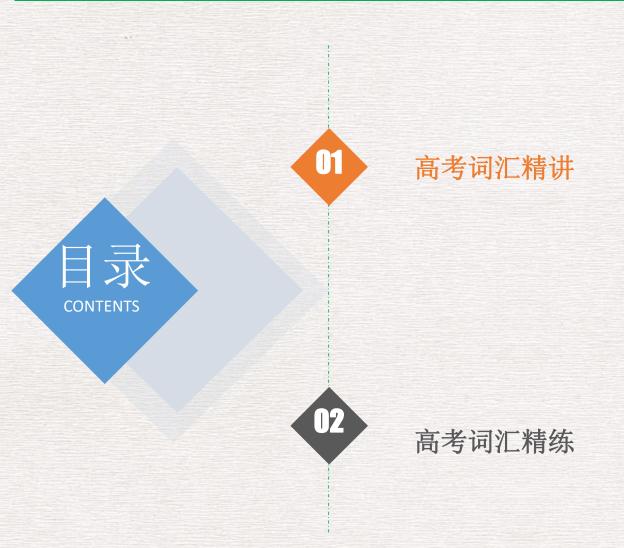
- 1. If I am lucky enough to be elected, I will make every effort \_\_\_\_\_\_(serve)for the benefits of students and our club.
- 2. They used the <u>sharpened</u> (sharpen)stone tools to cut up animals and remove their skin.
- 3. She <u>shaved</u> (shave)off the top branches of that bush.
- 4. The fountain \_\_\_shooting \_\_\_(shoot) upward suddenly brought people around a surprise.

#### V. 介词填空

- 1. 70% of the students surveyed are satisfied \_\_\_with\_\_ the homework.
- 2. I was very sensitive \_\_\_\_\_\_ music.Just dipping into the music books briefly, I could sing or play well.
- 3. He felt ashamed \_\_\_\_of \_\_\_ cheating in the exam, determined never to do such things again.
- 4. I caught sight \_\_\_\_\_ her chatting with her friend in the street on my way to shopping.

- 1. 把重要决定留给没有经验的人是没有道理的。(There is no sense in)
  There is no sense in leaving important decisions to inexperienced people.
- 2. 真遗憾,我们在竞赛中失利。(It is a great shame that)
  It is a great shame that we failed in the contest.
- 3. 当与他人合作时,我们应该学会容忍他人的缺点,发现他人的优点。(shortcoming) When cooperating with others, we should learn to put up with their shortcomings and try to discover their strengths.

## 结构法记词-20



similar串记 | simple串记 | sincere串记 sit串记 skill串记 smoke串记 social串记 soft串记 solve串记 spirit串记 special串记 spoon串记 stain串记 stand串记 starve串记 straight串记 strict串记 strong串记 succeed串记 suggest串记 digest串记

- 1. 根据提示写出单词的正确形式
- 11. 写出单词的正确含义
- III. 根据语境写出所给单词的正确形式
- IV. 用所给动词的适当形式填空
- V. 介词填空
- VI. 单句写作



## similar串记

similar

/'sɪmɪlə/

adj.相似的,类似的

[例] be similar to sth [关]similarly

similarity

/ˌsɪmə'lærətɪ/

n.相似性

[记] similar+ity相似+性质

[例] similarities and differences

## simple串记

simple

/'simpl/

adj.简单的

[例] ask a simple question [关]simply

simplify

/'simplifai/

vt.简单化

[记] simpl(e)+ify简单+使

[例] simplify a complicated problem

## sincere串记

sincere

/sin'siə/

adj.真诚的

[例] a sincere invitation

sincerely

/sɪn'sləlɪ/

adv.真诚地

sincere+ly真诚+地

hope for useful advice sincerely

## sit串记

sit

/sɪt/ vi.坐

situated

/'sɪtʃueɪtɪd/ adj.位于·····的

[例] sit down on the floor

situation

/ˌsɪtʃu'eɪʃən/ n.形势

[记] situat(e)+ion使位于+后缀→ 位于某处→形势

[例] domestic situation

[例] be situated in the southeast of China

seat

/siːt/

n.座位

[例] take a seat

## skill串记

skill

/skIl/

n.技巧,技能

[例] learn some skills in hunting

skillful

/'skIlfl/

adj.熟练的;技术高的

[记] skill+ful技巧+充满的

[例] a very skillful carpenter

skilled

/skIld/

adj.有技能的;熟练的

[例] hire skilled workers

## smoke串记

smoke

/sməʊk/

n.烟 v.抽烟; 冒烟

[例] the smoke from factory chimneys

smoker

/'sməʊkə/

n.抽烟者

[记] smok(e)+er抽烟+人

[例] a heavy smoker and a non-smoker

smog

/smpg/

n.烟雾

记] smo(ke)+(fo)g烟+雾

[例] the smog in London

## smoke串记

non-smoker

/npn'sməvkə/

n.不抽烟的人

[记] non+smoker不+抽烟者

[例] welcome non-smokers

non-stop

/ˌnɒn'stɒp/ adj./adv.不停的(地)

[例] a non-stop flight, rain non-stop for half a month

#### social串记

social

/ˈsəʊʃl/

adj.社会的

[记] soc+ial社会+的

[例] solve a social problem

socialism

/ˈsəʊʃəlɪzəm/

n.社会主义

[记] social+ism社会的+主义

[例] the core value of socialism

socialist

/ˈsəʊʃəlɪst/

adj.社会主义的 n.社会主义者 [记] social+ist社会的+主义的

[例] socialist society

## social串记

society

/sə'saɪətɪ/

n.社会

[例] be quite different from modern society

associate

/ə'səʊʃɪeɪt/

vt.使······联系在一起

[记] as+soc+iate加强+社交+动词 后缀

association

/əˌsəʊʃɪ'eɪʃən/

n.协会; 社团

[记] associat(e)+ion使联合+后缀→ 协会

[例] an English association

## soft串记

soft

/spft/

adj.软的

[例] a soft pillow on a hard bench [反]hard

software

/'spftweə/

n.软件

[记] soft+ware软的+物件

[例] employ software engineers [关]hardware

warehouse

/'weəhaʊs/

n.仓库

[记] ware+house物件+房屋→放物的房屋→仓库 [同]storehouse

## solve串记

solve

/splv/

vt.解决

[例] solve a rare hard problem [同]settle

solution

/sə'luːʃən/

n.解决方法

[记] sol(ve)+(u)tion解决十名词后缀

[例] find a solution to a problem

dissolve

/dz'zplv/

v.溶解

[记] dis+solve分离+解决→溶解

[例] dissolve sugar in water

## special串记

special

/'spesəl/

adj.特别的;专门的

[例] a very special teacher

specialist

/'spefəlist/

n.专家

[记] special + ist专门的十人

[例] hire a specialist in biology [同]expert

especially

/ɪˈspeʃəlɪ/

adv.特别是

[记] e+special+ly看+特别+地

[例] be very quiet especially at school

## spirit串记

spirit

/'spirit/

n.精神; 酒精

[例] be in high spirits

spiritual

/'spiritsual/

adj.精神的

[记] spirit十ual精神十的

stress spiritual life

## spoon串记

spoon

/spu:n/

n.勺子,调羹

[例] make a silver spoon

spoonful

/'spu:nfl/

n.一勺

[记] spoon+ful勺子+充满

[例] a spoonful of soup (关]handful,mouthful

## stain串记

stain

/stein/

n.污渍 vt.玷污

[例] clean stains on the floor

stainless

/'steinlis/

adj.不生锈的

[记] stain+less污渍十无→不锈的

[例] a stainless steel cup

## stand串记

stand

/stænd/

vi.站立,立

[例] stand still

standard

/'stændəd/

n.标准

stand+ard立十东西→立根标杆→ [记]

标准

set a standard for quality

## starve串记

starve

/sta:v/

vi.挨饿

[例] starve to death

starvation

/staː'veɪʃən/

n.饥饿

starv(e) +ation饥饿+后缀

relieve starvation

## straight串记

straight

/streit/

adj.直的

draw a straight line

straightforward

/streɪt'fɔːwəd/

adj./adv.直率的(地)

straight+forward直+朝前

talk straightforward



## strict串记

strict

/strikt/

adj.严格的

[例] be strict with students [关]restriction

district

/'distrikt/

n.(行政)区

[记] di+strict加强+限制(边界)→区

[例] Haidian District, Beijing

## strong串记

strong

/stron/

adj.强壮的;强大的

[例] a strong and brave soldier [反]weak

strength

/strenge/

n.力量;力气

[例] lack physical strength

strengthen

/'streŋθən/

vt.加强

[记] strength+en力量+使→加强

[例] strengthen friendship

#### succeed串记

succeed

/sək'siːd/

v.成功

[记] suc+ceed加强+前进→成功

[例] succeed in one's career

success

/sək'ses/

n.成功

[例] make a great success

successful

/sək'sesfl/

adj.成功的

[记] success+ful成功+充满

[例] a successful scholar and businessman

successfully

/sək'sesfli/

adv.成功地

[记] successful + ly成功+地

[例] launch a spaceship successfully



## suggest串记

suggest

/sə'dzest/

vt.建议

[记] sug+gest加强+带来→建议

[例] suggest eating more vegetables

suggestion

/sə'dzestʃən/

n.建议

[记] suggest+ion建议+名词后缀

[例] put forward a suggestion

## digest串记

digest

/'daidzest/

v.消化

di+gest分离+搬运→营养和糟粕 [记]

分开运走→消化

[例] digest quickly

digest

/'daidzest/

n.摘要

分析: 消化是吸收精华, 摘要也 [记]

是,故词形相同

**Readers' Digest** 



# 高考词汇精练

## 1. 根据提示写出单词的正确形式

1. similar adj.相似人,类似的 9. solution n.解决方法 10. <u>special</u> *adj*.特别的;专门的 2. <u>situation</u> *n*. 形势 3. skill n.技巧,技能 11. <u>especially</u> adv.特别是 *n*.精神; 酒精 4. skillful adj.熟练的;技术高的 12. spirit 5. skilled \_\_\_\_\_ adj.有技能的;熟练的 13. stand vi.站立,立 6. social 14. standard n.标准 adj.社会的 7. associate vt.使······联系在一起 15. strict adj.严格的 8. solve vt.解决 16. <u>strength</u> *n*.力量; 力气

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- 17. strengthen vt.加强
- 18. succeed v.成功
- 19. success n.成功
- 20. successful adj.成功的
- 21. successfully adv.成功地
- 22. suggest vt.建议
- 23. suggestion n.建议

## II. 写出单词的正确含义

1. similarity n. 相似性

11. warehouse *n*. \_\_\_\_仓库\_\_\_\_

2. simplify vt. <u>简单化</u>

12. dissolve v. <u>(使)溶解</u>

3. sincere adj. \_\_\_真诚的

13. specialist *n*. \_\_\_专家

4. situated adj. 位于·····的

14. spiritual adj. <u>精神的</u>

5. smog *n*. \_\_\_\_烟雾

15. spoonful n. \_\_\_\_\_\_

6. non-smoker n. <u>不抽烟的人</u>

16. stain *n./vt.* 污渍; 玷污

7. non-stop adv. 不停的(地)

17. stainless adj. 不生锈的

8. socialist adj./社会主义的;社会主义者

18. straight *adj*. <u></u> <u> 直的</u>

9. association n. <u>协会;社团</u>

19. straightforward adj./adv. <u>直率的(地)</u>

10. software *n*. \_\_\_\_\_软件\_\_\_\_

20. district *n*. <u>(行政)区</u>

#### III. 根据语境写出所给单词的正确形式

- 1. When comparing cultures, we often notice the differences but ignore the similarities (similar).
- 2. Surely it doesn't matter where the student <u>associations</u> (associate) get their money; what counts is what they do with it.
- 3. He succeeded in finding more <u>solutions</u> (solve)to getting rid of hunger in the world.
- 4. Of course, there are usually spaces <u>specially</u> (special)reserved for disabled and elderly drivers.

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- 5. I know you are interested in Chinese culture, <u>especially</u> (especial)Chinese drama.
- 6. As a result, many children suffered from <u>starvation</u> (starve)
- 7. He does weight training in order to build up his strength (strong).
- 8. Finally, I got through with it <u>successfully</u> (successful). I was grateful to my teacher.

#### IV. 用所给动词的适当形式填空

- 1. The English in this story has been simplified (simplify)so it is easier to understand.
- 2. With the help of his friends, Tom finally \_\_\_\_\_\_(solve)the problem.
- 3. The poor man had starved (starve) to death when his son got food for him.
- 4. In the meeting, he said that the government of the people, by the people and for the people must be strengthened (strengthen).

#### V. 介词填空

- 1. He is closely associated in the public mind \_\_\_\_with\_ horror movies.
- 2. They suffered a lot from the war, but they were \_\_\_\_\_ high spirits, which was beyond our expectation.
- 3. Our English teacher is friendly but very strict \_\_with \_\_ us students.

#### VI. 单句写作

- 1. 以我看来,他们代表爱、友谊和团结。(stand for)
  As far as I am concerned, they stand for love, friendship and unity.
- 2. 当谈到如何成功时,很多人或许会想到谚语"有志者,事竟成。" (succeed) When it comes to how to succeed, many people may think of the proverb "Where there is a will, there is a way."
- 3. 因此,我建议你应该保持学习和娱乐之间的平衡,像运动、听音乐等。(suggest) So I suggest you should keep the balance between your study and entertainment, such as sports, listening to music and so on.

