

重庆市名校联盟 2021-2022 学年下期第一次联合考试

英语试题参考答案（高 2023 届）

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

1~5 BBBAC 6~10 ACCBA 11~15 BCBAC 16~20 ABBA

第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

21~25 CDABC 26~30 DBADB 31~35 CAACD

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

36~40 FACEG

第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

41~45 DCABA 46~50 CDBDA 51~55 BDBDC

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

56. becoming 57. a 58. worse 59. were blown 60. known
61. which 62. issues 63. to abandon 64. as 65. beautiful

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

【参考范文】

Dear principal,

I wish to make a suggestion that we should start a school art gallery, which I think will improve students' artistic interest.

There are many students who have a preference for painting in our school. The school art gallery can provide these students with a very good platform to display their own paintings, and through the art gallery, other students may not only get a chance to admire the artistic achievements but also can widen their knowledge, at the same time, our campus culture can be spread. If you are to offer such an opportunity to the students who are fond of art, I believe the art exhibition will work well.

I would appreciate it if you can take my suggestion into account.

Yours faithfully,

Li Hua

第二节（满分 25 分）

【参考范文】

Many years later, the boy finally returned. Feeling tired, he went to see the apple tree. At the sight of him, the tree said regretfully: "I'm sorry, boy, but now I no longer have anything for you, no apples, no trunk." "It doesn't matter. I have no intention of getting anything from you this time. As you know, I'm getting old and nothing is better than a comfortable place to rest." said the boy. Hearing this, the tree smiled with relief, adding: "My dying trunk is the right one for you. Please come here and have a seat." The boy did as told and the tree burst into tears, due to the fact that she could still devote herself to her boy.

The apple tree is our mother, who devotes all herself to us. When we are young, she tries her utmost to take care of us and play with us. When we grow up, we leave her for some reason and only come back when necessary or in trouble. But she is always there, waiting for us and ready to offer what she owns without complaint. Never does she ask for rewards, instead, it is our happiness that she desires for. So, try to put ourselves in her shoes and learn to show concern for her.

【解析】

第二部分 阅读

第一节

A

21. C 细节理解题。根据第一个公园介绍下的第二句 "You can climb Wales's highest mountain without working up a sweat by catching an old-fashioned train." 可知，游客可以搭乘老式火车，不出汗就能登上威尔士的最高峰，故选 C。
22. D 细节理解题。第三个公园介绍中提到 "A tough and a gentle side. In the north are dramatic edges like Kinder Scout which rewards adventurous walkers with stark (荒凉的) views. Venture south for the lower, greener, grass-covered valleys of the White Peak." 可知，英国峰区能让游客在同一天获得两种截然不同的体验，它的北部是一派荒凉的景象，而南部则是被植被覆盖的峡谷，故选 D。

23. A 推理判断题。根据第四个公园介绍中提到“The New Forest is surprisingly old: William the Conqueror named it when he used to hunt deer and wild pigs here nearly 1,000 years ago.”可知 New Forest 历史悠久。故选 A。

B

24. B 细节理解题。根据文章第一段的“He’d either wrap all his fingers around it or hold it uncomfortably between his middle and fourth finger. (他要么用手指把它包起来, 要么用中指和无名指不舒服地握住它。)”可知, 他并不擅长画画, 故选 B。

25. C 细节理解题。根据文章第二段的“Peter doubted if Daniel could even complete a drawing.”可知, 彼得怀疑丹尼尔是否能完成一幅画。故选 C。

26. D 细节理解题。根据文章第四段的“Last October, he earned a place in the *Guinness Book of Records* for drawing the world’s largest caricature (人物漫画). (去年10月, 他因绘制了世界上最大的人物漫画而获得吉尼斯世界纪录。)”可知, 故选 D。

27. B 推理判断题。根据本文可知 Peter 虽然天赋不高, 但通过努力他成功了, 可知他非常努力; 根据他为非盈利机构募集资金, 可知他很有爱心。故选 B。

C

28. A 词义猜测题。本段开头列举了一些不愉快的经历, 紧接着作者又问你对这些如何回应, 你试图告诉自己不要紧, 不让其对你产生某种影响。根据“tell yourself that it doesn’t matter”可知, 你试图不让这种情形让你感到困扰或烦恼, 故选 A。

29. D 细节理解题。根据第二段第二句可知, 一些让人不适的消极情感也具有实际的作用, 最近的心理学研究支撑了这一观点。本段最后一句则对这种实际作用做了说明, 即不带偏见地重视与接纳这些所谓的消极情感有助于身心健康。由此可知, 研究表明消极情感如果处理得当也会产生积极效果, 故选 D。

30. B 篇章结构题。本段列举了两种常见的消极情感——焦虑与失望, 并以此告知我们应该如何应对它们, 以及如何看到这类情感的积极面(比如, 焦虑也是一种能量的来源, 而失望则会帮我们从错误中吸取教训), 故选 B。

31. C 主旨大意题。本段第一句提到, 我们要积极面对消极情感, 第二句提到面对这些情感时, 我们要想想它们是否具有某种价值, 最后一句则是前面两种做法可能带来的积极效果, 由此可知, 本段主要就如何应对消极情感提出建议, 故选 C。

D

32. A 细节理解题。根据文章第一段的“Beavers (海狸) and their dams can positively impact essentially any environment they're placed in, even the extreme heat of the Moab Desert in Utah. (海狸和它们的水坝基本上可以对它们所处的任何环境产生积极影响,即使是犹他州摩押沙漠的极端高温。)”可知,故选 A。
33. A 细节理解题。根据第二段的“‘It was for this service that the ‘ecosystem engineer’ was targeted by Doden as a potential rescuer, even if the idea relocating beavers in the desert caused a few raised eyebrows.’”可知,把海狸迁移到沙漠这一想法让一些人感到惊讶,可知,故选 A。
34. C 推理判断题。根据第三段的“Beaver dams are gaining popularity as a low-tech, low-cost strategy to build climate resiliency (还原能力) at the landscape scale,”可知,海狸坝技术要求低、成本低,而且文章主要讲述海狸坝对于生态环境的积极作用,并未提及海狸坝的商业价值,故选 C。
35. D 推理判断题。本文是一篇说明文,通过展示一些科研成果,介绍了海狸以及海狸坝对环境的改善作用,结合备选项可知,这篇文章最有可能出现在报刊的科技版块,故选 D。

第二节

36. F 考查上下文联系。F 项句意为“无论他们从事什么职业,他们都会在咖啡馆里,充分发挥自己的创造力”,它与上句“历史上一些最成功的人在咖啡馆里做出了他们最好的工作”和下句“其中包括巴勃罗·毕加索、J. K. 罗琳、西蒙娜·德·波伏娃、让-保罗·萨特和鲍勃·迪伦”形成承上启下关系。故选 F。
37. A 考查主旨大意。下文内容讲到,当我们坐下来在公共场所工作时,我们中的一些人会立即插上耳塞。但多年来,科学家们已经知道背景噪声有利于我们的创造性思维。段落中出现了“噪声”,为同词复现,故选 A。
38. C 考查上下文联系。C 项“因此,这可以产生更具创造性的想法”与上一句“如果你被周围的环境稍稍分散了注意力,它就会提高你的抽象思维能力”形成因果关系,并呼应本段的主题,故选 C。

39. E 考查上下文联系。E项“然而，专家们说，这些咖啡馆的环境也有利于有创造性的工作团队”与上一句“典型的咖啡馆客人可能是一个孤独的工作者，正在努力进行创造性的工作”形成转折关系，且在下文出现“团队”，为同词复现。故选E。
40. G 考查上下文联系。下一句“我们常常整天坐在同一把椅子上，看着同样的四堵墙”与G项“让在家或办公室工作感到令人无聊乏味的一个因素是视觉环境”形成顺承关系，下一句是对该句的进一步解释，故选G。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

41. D 考查形容词。根据前文“a happy moment of holiday embarrassment”和后文故事的描述，得出这是一件尴尬的事情。故选D。
42. C 考查动词。根据搭配和后文“before 43 her kids from school.”可知，她在接孩子前打发时间。kill time 消磨时间。故选C。
43. A 考查短语。她到学校接孩子。pick up 意为：接载。故选A。
44. B 考查形容词。根据“how the spirit of giving”可知，在圣诞节大家都是本着给予的精神，所以大家都很慷慨大方。故选B。
45. A 考查动词。“慷慨给予”可以振奋人的情绪。故选A。
46. C 考查名词。根据“how the spirit of giving 45 everyone’s mood”可知，她想要传递的是这种精神，原词重现。故选C。
47. D 考查动词。她想把给予的精神传递下去，所以提出帮助。故选D。
48. B 考查形容词。根据“Mary 47 to pay for it. It was a simple but lovely act of kindness, ”可知，Mary帮助了她，她很感动。故选B。
49. D 考查名词。根据“Mary walked up to the man, gave him a huge 50 and told him how much she loved humanity and the magic of Christmas. ”可知，她还沉浸在陌生人的善良中。故选D。
50. A 考查名词。她以为陌生人给她洗挡风玻璃，所以给了他一个大大的拥抱。故选A。
51. B 考查名词。根据上文“Only one problem—it wasn’t her car, it was his.”可知，这不是她的车，所以很尴尬。故选B。
52. D 考查形容词。根据“The Facebook Live video has already been 53 nearly 100,000

- times in just a few days.”可知，这段视频非常受欢迎，你看很多遍也不足为奇。故选 D。
53. B 考查动词。根据“The Facebook Live video has already been 53 nearly 100,000 times in just a few days.”可知，视频在网络上被分享了很多次。故选 B。
54. D 考查名词。根据“a happy moment”及故事内容可知，此事给了“我”很多鼓励和欢笑。故选 D。
55. C 考查形容词。根据文章表达的在节日里大家互相传递善意，可知这是人与人之间温暖的互动。故选 C。

第二节

56. becoming 考查非谓语动词。提示词前没有连词，所以提示词作状语，根据句意可知，他们一直在与沙漠作战，这变成了中国防治沙漠化运动的一个标志，所以提示词与逻辑主语为主谓关系，应用现在分词作结果状语，故填 becoming。
57. a 考查冠词。王天昌是一个甘肃人，所以此处应用不定冠词，故填 a。
58. worse 考查形容词比较级。根据上一句“To fund their efforts, they sold most of their farm animals and were left with only 6 sheep to support themselves.”可知，为了给他们的工作提供资金，他们卖掉了大部分家畜，只剩下 6 只羊来养活自己。但是更糟糕的是，由于不熟悉环境，他们的工作开始并不成功，所以空处应用比较级，故填 worse。
59. were blown 考查谓语动词。本句主语是“the trees”，本句动作发生在过去，应用一般过去时，且他们的树苗被大风吹走了，所以应用被动语态，本句主语是可数名词复数形式，故填 were blown。
60. known 考查非谓语动词。提示词作定语，修饰名词 bush，提示词与被修饰词 bush 之间是动宾关系，所以应用过去分词作定语，故填 known。
61. which 考查关系词。空处引导非限制性定语从句，修饰前面整个句子，且引导词作从句主语，所以应用 which 引导非限制性定语从句，故填 which。
62. issues 考查名词单复数。本句表示，尽管他有严重的健康问题且已经 70 多岁，表示复数意义，所以应用名词复数形式，故填 issues。
63. to abandon 考查非谓语动词。表示“没有计划去做某事”，应用不定式作定语，构成固定用法 have no plans to do，故填 to abandon。
64. as 考查介词。表示“任命……为……”，应用介词 as，故填 as。

65. beautiful 考查词性转换。空处作定语，修饰名词 garden，应用形容词，结合句意，他们的家现在被一个美丽的菜园包围着，故填 beautiful。

听力原文

Text 1

M: Shall we go to see a film tonight?

W: I'd like to, but I think it is more worthwhile learning practical skills from my father at home.

Text 2

M: Well now, before we order, let's agree first that we each pay our own bill.

W: OK, I agree.

M: And what do you say, Betty and Steven?

Text 3

W: I've come to this Chinese restaurant many times. I like sweet-and-sour fish, fried noodles... And the mushroom soup here is delicious.

M: You're really a big fan of Chinese food. Well, you do the ordering.

Text 4

W: I've read the comment on this movie. I must say that I completely disagree with the writer's dislike of the work.

M: I read it, too. And I am in favor of his opinion.

Text 5

M: Did you stay with your parents at the weekend?

W: No, I did some walking up in Scotland.

M: Did you go by yourself?

W: No, I was going to go with my cousin Dave, but I went with my classmate Debbie instead.

Text 6

M: I bought a pumpkin, and I am planning to make it into a lantern tomorrow.

W: Oh, that's right. Halloween is coming!

M: Yeah, the school is letting us use the gym for the Halloween party. I am so excited about it, but I have not decided what to wear this year. What about you? You looked so great in that Cat Woman costume last year.

W: Me? I'm still not sure. Last year's party was great, but I will be at home with my family this year.

Text 7

W: Hey, James. I heard your wife just had a baby. Congratulations!

M: Thanks, Jenny. We're still trying to get used to having a baby around the house. We certainly don't sleep as much as we used to.

W: Well, I remember when Mike and I had our first child. It's a lot of work at first, but you'll get used to it.

M: Yeah. I'm sure you're right. Thanks for the encouragement.

Text 8

M: Say, what's your favorite sport?

W: It's hard to say. I like volleyball a lot, but I guess I like tennis better.

M: Are you good at it?

W: Yes, quite good. How about a tennis game sometime?

M: Sorry, I just like to watch almost all kinds of ball games—football, baseball, basketball, golf...I'm strictly a spectator (观众).

W: You mean you never do anything yourself?

M: Well, I only like to do some jogging in the fresh morning air.

W: Ah, you're an early bird then.

M: You are quite right. As an elderly person, I always get up at dawn.

W: But you look like you are in your forties.

M: I'm flattered. I'm almost 60.

Text 9

W: Oh, Mike, you look so tired.

M: I was up all night, trying to get ready for my chemistry test this morning.

W: Any idea how you did on it?

M: Yeah. Professor Porter's already put grades on her door, and I...well, I could have done better.

W: That really surprises me. You know so much about science.

M: Yeah, well, it's not surprising to me. I know the material well, but when it comes to taking tests, I never do well.

W: You should consider taking some courses at the Study Skills Center. It's run by some professors that teach undergraduates some skills that help them do better in classes. Last year, I took a course from them on how to do research on the Internet, and another one on writing term papers. They were really useful.

M: What other kinds of courses do they offer?

W: They also have a class on test-taking skills.

M: Wow, that's exactly what I want. I should go there now and try to talk to someone.

W: You can go there tomorrow. Right now, you should go back to your house and catch up on your sleep.

M: I think you're right.

Text 10

M: This is What's Trending Today. That is the sound of Big Ben. People from London like to call the ringing of Big Ben "bongs". They mark the start of a new hour. Big Ben started making its bongs 158 years ago. But beginning on August 21st, it will go silent for four years. The bell will ring for the last time at 12 noon. The bell will be disconnected from the clock as crews launch a major repair project in the tower. The clock, however, will continue to tell the time, silently. The only time people in London will hear the bells will be on Remembrance Sunday (和平纪念日), which falls on November 12th this year, and New Year's Eve. The repair project will cost about \$40 million, said Steve Jaggs. He is known as "The Keeper of the Great Clock." Jaggs said the goal is to keep the building safe and the famous timepiece (钟) working for future generations to enjoy. The last time the bell stopped ringing for repairs was in 2007. It was also silent for the funerals of former Prime Ministers Winston Churchill and Margaret Thatcher. There was reaction to the silencing of Big Ben on social media. Joana reacted to the news on Twitter. She proposed that there be "one minute of silence for the lost bongs of Big Ben". And that's What's Trending Today. I'm Dan Friedell.