

Unit 4 Book 2 练案

I. Fill in the blanks with proper words:

1. chief

They said they would only let us through if we hired the chief and his brother as guides.

他们说，只有我们雇用部族_____和他的兄弟作为向导，才允许我们通过此地。

She had to keep bringing forth new ideas in her dance to support her chief position in the troupe.

她得不断地创新她的舞蹈，才能继续保住她在剧团中的_____位置。

His chief joy centred in studying foreign language. 他的_____乐趣集中在学习外语上。

Keys: 酋长/首领，首席，主要

2. puzzle

Everyone was a bit _____ by her sudden departure. 她突然离去，大家都感到有点莫名其妙。

Their reason for doing it is still a _____ to me. 他们为什么要那样做此事我仍感到莫名其妙。

To explain the _____ findings, he offers two theories. 为了解释这些令人困惑的发现，他提出了两种理论。

I _____ that I haven't heard from Liz for so long. 我很奇怪这么长时间没有收到莉斯的信了。

She listened with a _____ expression on her face. 她脸上带着困惑的表情听着。

No one has yet succeeded in explaining the puzzle of how life began.

至今还没有人能成功地解释生命是如何开始的这个谜。

Keys: puzzled, puzzle, puzzling, am puzzled, puzzled, puzzle

3. join

Please _____ this pole to that one. 请把这根竿子和那根竿子接起来。

The island is _____ to the mainland by a bridge. 这座岛由一座桥与大陆相连。

The two parties have _____ to form a new government. 两党联合组成了新政府。

_____ Chinese traditional medicine with western medicine. 将中西医结合。

This flight _____ with a New York one. 这班飞机可接上纽约的另一趟航班。

The fight against terrorism seemed to _____ the nation. 与恐怖主义的斗争似乎把全国人民团结了起来。

Keys: join, joined/connected, combined, Combine, connects, unite

4. break away (from sb/sth) 脱离；背叛；逃脱；摆脱

The thief broke away from the policeman. 小偷从警察那里_____了。

He broke away from all his old friends. 他同所有的老朋友_____了往来。

You must break away from such habits. 你必须_____那些习惯。

Among the painters who broke away from the traditional style of painting were the Impressionists, who lived and worked in Paris. 在那些_____传统绘画风格的画家中，有生活和工作在巴黎的印象派画家。

The southern part of Ireland was unwilling and broke away to form its own government.

爱尔兰南部不愿意，并_____联邦，成立了自己的政府。

Keys: 逃脱，断绝，摆脱，脱离，脱离

5. belong

The students feel that they _____ a particular group. (2019 浙江) 学生们觉得他们属于一个特定的群体。

The future _____ those who believe in the beauty of their dreams. 未来属于那些相信梦想之美好的人。

Dunn believes that people who reach out to strangers feel a significantly greater sense of _____, a bond with others. (2018 全国 II) 邓恩认为，向陌生人伸出援手的人 would 感到一种强烈的归属感，一种与他人的联系。

Lockers are available to store any _____ during your visit. (2017 全国 I)

在您参观期间，可以用储物柜存放任何物品。

Keys: belong to, belongs to, belonging, belongings

6. as well

The classroom is a place for learning and that includes leaning from textbooks, and mistakes _____.(2018 全国 III) 教室是一个学习的地方，也包括从课本和错误中学习。

Now when people refer to England, they can find Wales included _____.

现在，当人们提到英格兰时，他们会发现威尔士也被包括在内。

But Sarah, who has taken part in shows along with top models, wants to improve that she has brains _____ beauty.(2017 全国 III) 但曾和名模们一起参加过各种节目的莎拉，希望自己智慧与美貌并重。

Amy, as well as her brothers, _____ given a warm welcome when returning to the village last week.(2019 天津) 艾米和她的兄弟们上周回到村子时受到了热烈的欢迎。

She cooks _____ her mother.她做饭做得和她妈妈一样好。

I want to prove that I can teach myself a respectful profession, without going to college, and be just _____, if not better than, my competitors.(2016 北京)

我想证明，我可以不上大学，自学一门受人尊敬的专业，就算不比竞争对手强，至少也和他们一样优秀。

I washed those old curtains and now they look _____ new.

我洗过了这些旧窗帘，现在它们看上去几乎和新的一样。

A miss is _____ a mile. 失之毫厘，谬以千里。

Keys: as well, as well, as well as, was, as well as, as good as, as good as

7. currency

The ability to design, build and export green technologies for producing clean water, clean air and healthy and abundant food is going to be the _____ of power in the new century.(2018 浙江)

设计、建造和出口绿色技术以生产清洁的水、清洁的空气和健康丰富的食物的能力将成为新世纪的权力货币。

One of the problems she had was getting used to the foreign _____. 她的问题之一是如何适应外币。

These developments are likely to make our _____ problems with robocalls(自动电话) much worse.(2019 北京) 这些发展可能会使我们目前的自动电话问题变得更糟。

Some analysts estimate that food production will need to be raised by 50 percent to maintain _____ levels.(2018 天津) 一些分析人士估计，粮食产量需要提高 50%才能维持目前的水平。

If _____ trends don't bend, Russia's population will be about the size of Yemen's by the year 2050.(2017 江苏) 如果目前的趋势不改变，到 2050 年，俄罗斯的人口将和也门差不多。

The model projects that _____ blue areas with little phytoplankton(浮游植物) could become even bluer.(2019 北京) 该模型预测，目前浮游植物稀少的蓝色区域可能会变得更蓝。

_____, most ingredients must be changed to a paste(糊状物) before a printer can use them.(2018 天津) 目前，大多数成分必须变成糊状，然后打印机才能使用它们。

Keys: currency, currency, current, current, current, currently, Currently

8. defence

This fort was once the main _____ of the island. 这座堡垒曾经是这个岛上主要的防御设施。

The forest will act as a defence _____ desert dust. 森林能起到防御沙漠尘土的作用。

The _____ of the accused was rather weak. 被告人的辩护软弱无力。

They responded at once and rose as one man in defence of their motherland.

他们立即响应，团结得像一个人，起来保卫祖国。

The wall was built _____ the road from being washed away by the sea.

建这个围墙是为了保护这条路不被海水冲垮。

Electricity is used for light, heating, power, and to defend the ship _____ attacks.

电被用来照明、取暖和作动力，也用来保卫船只免受攻击。

Keys: defence, against, defence, in, to defend, against/from

9. surround

_____ yourself with uplifting individuals who challenge you to be better while loving you for who you are. (2016 浙江)
让你周围都是积极向上的人，他们会挑战你变得更好，同时也会爱你本来的样子。

We _____ a natural playground just perfect for walking, caving, climbing and cycling. (2019 江苏)
我们周围有一个天然的操场，非常适合散步、洞穴探险、爬山和骑自行车。

Steve arrived and sat in the front row, _____ his family. (2019 江苏)
史蒂夫来了，坐在第一排，周围都是他的家人。

Now we live in a world _____ the "can't do" attitudes. (2018 天津)
现在我们生活在一个被“做不到”的态度包围的世界。

That means a transparent object doesn't look very different from the _____ air or water. (2015 北京)
这意味着一个透明的物体看起来与周围的空气或水没有太大的不同。

Much of the real significance of railroads and highways is not in their direct physical effect on the scenery, but in the ways that they affect the _____ community. (2011 北京)

铁路和公路的真正意义不在于它们对风景的直接影响，而在于它们对周围社区的影响。

Why do the hikers take no notice of the _____ during the journey? (2018 天津)
为什么徒步旅行者在旅途中没有注意周围的环境？

Determining where we are in relation to our _____ remains an essential skill for our survival. (2017 江苏)
确定我们与周围环境的关系仍然是我们生存的基本技能。

Keys: Surround, are surrounded by, surrounded by, surrounded by, surrounding, surrounding, surroundings, surroundings

10. evident

McIntyre and his colleagues documented a widespread death of big trees that was _____ even in wildlands protected from woodcutting or development. (2019 浙江)

McIntyre 和他的同事们记录了一种大范围的大树死亡，这种现象甚至在禁止伐木或开发的野生丛林中也很明显。

This view is especially _____ on Kilimanjaro as climbers go through five ecosystems in the space of a few kilometers. (2019 全国 I) 这种景象在乞力马扎罗山上尤为明显，因为登山者在几公里的空间内穿过五个生态系统。

There is _____ that they range all the way across the Arctic, and as far south as James Bay in Canada. (2019 全国 I)
有证据表明，它们的活动范围横跨北极，南至加拿大的詹姆斯湾。

That is only _____ that traditions once existed. (2018 全国 II) 这只是传统曾经存在过的证据。

Now we have the most direct _____ yet that he is right. (2017 北京) 现在我们有最直接的证据证明他是对的。

Keys: evident, evident, evidence, evidence, evidence

11. achieve [ə'tʃi:v] vt. 达到；取得；实现

词根词缀：a-(去，到)+chiev-(chief 头)+e：走到头——达到

We should especially recognize our children's efforts to push themselves and work hard _____ a goal. (2019 浙江)
我们尤其应该认可孩子们推动自己，努力工作以达到目标所付出的努力。

We can _____ meaning only if we have made a commitment to something larger than our own little egos (自我). (2019 天津) 只有当我们献身于比我们自己更大的目标时，我们才能获得意义。

The only way _____ the impossible is to believe that it is possible. (Alice in Wonderland)
实现“不可能”的唯一办法就是相信它是可能的。《爱丽丝漫游奇境》

Handle the most important tasks first so you'll feel a real sense of _____. (2016 全国 II)

先处理最重要的任务，这样你才会有真正的成就感。

Picking up her "Lifetime _____" award, proud Irene declared she had no plans to retire from her 36-year-old

business.(2019 全国 II)自豪的艾琳在领取“终身成就奖”时宣布,她没有退休的打算。

The father of success is work, and the mother of _____ is ambition.勤奋乃成功之父,志向乃成功之母。

Keys: to achieve, achieve, to achieve, achievement, Achievement, achievement

12. locate

Whenever you move to a new area, you should _____ the fire alarm pull stations and the two exits nearest your room. (2018 天津) 当你搬到一个新的地方,你应该找到消防警报拉站与最接近你房间的两个出口。

_____ where the Belt meets the Road, Jiangsu will contribute more to the Belt and Road construction.(2017 江苏) 江苏地处“一带一路”的交汇处,将为“一带一路”建设作出更大贡献。

His office _____ the Xiangshan campus of the university in Hangzhou, Zhejiang Province.(2018 全国 III) 他的办公室位于浙江杭州大学象山校区。

The store _____ upstairs in Building 3 right next to the Laser Dome.(2017 全国 I)

商店位于 3 号楼的楼上,就在激光穹顶的旁边。

When the Bishop Arts Theatre was donated to our town, the _____ was considered a poor area of town.(2018 江苏) 当毕晓普艺术剧院被捐给我们镇时,这个地方被认为是镇上的贫困地区。

The scientist located the _____ location allocated to him.

教育家定位出了当地分配给他的位置。

Keys: locate, Located, is located at, is located, location, local

13. conquer

Energy and persistence _____ all things.(Benjamin Franklin) 精力加毅力可以征服一切。——本杰明·富兰克林

Dangers will arise in any career, but presence of mind will often _____ the worst of them.

凡事都有危险,但镇定沉着往往能克服最严重的危险。

In 1066 William the _____, the Duke of Normandy (part of modern France), invaded and _____ England. 1066 年,诺曼底(现法国的一部分)公爵威廉率兵征服了英国。

The chase is always much more exciting than the _____ anyway. 不管怎么说,追求的过程总比得手更为刺激。

The French empire had expanded largely through military _____. 法兰西帝国的扩张主要靠军事征服。

Keys: conquer, conquer, Conqueror, conquered, conquest, conquest

14. port

Cities usually have a good reason for being where they are, like a nearby _____ or river. (2018 全国 III)

城市的存在的位置通常有很好的理由,比如附近有港口或河流。

When I reached the _____, the workers were loading the rice onto the ship.

当我到达港口时,工人们正在把大米装船。

One solution is obviously to _____ foreign workers via immigration. (2017 江苏)

一个解决办法显然是通过移民来引进外国工人。

The _____ of meat from abroad is held up for the epidemic situation.

由于疫情,从国外进口的肉类中断了。

The ability to design, build and _____ green technologies for producing clean water, clean air and healthy and abundant food is going to be the currency of power in the new century.(2018 浙江)

设计、建造和出口绿色技术以生产清洁的水、清洁的空气和健康丰富的食物的能力将成为新世纪的权力货币。

America will increase its food _____.(2012 江苏) 美国将增加食品出口。

Keys: port, port, import, import, export, export

15. fascinate

The place continues to _____ visitors, cloaked in its mystery.

这个地方笼罩在神秘气氛下,继续使游览者着迷。

The children are _____ by the toys in the shop window.

孩子们让商店橱窗里的玩具给吸引住了

I still find this story both _____ and unbelievable. 我仍觉得这个故事既神奇又不太可信。

What it will be called in future, and what it will do, remain _____ questions.

未来我们会把它叫做什么, 会用它来干什么, 依然是让人着迷的问题。

Keys: fascinate, fascinated, fascinating, fascinating

16. charge

We choose this hotel because the price for a night here is down to \$20, half of what it used to _____.(2017 江苏)

我们选择这家酒店是因为这里一晚的价格降到了 20 美元, 是以前的一半。

The museum has no admission _____ but visitors can make donations.博物馆不收门票, 但游客可以捐款。

She rejected the _____ that the story was untrue.她否认了说她编造事实的指控。

Before use, the battery must _____ d. 使用前, 电池必须充电。

How much did he charge _____ the repairs?他们收了多少修理费?

All goods are delivered _____. 一切物品免费送货。

Pushchairs are available _____ near each checkroom.(2008 江苏)

在每个寄存处附近都有免费的婴儿车。

He _____ murder. 他被指控犯有谋杀罪。

He was _____ a flying task.(2013 全国 II) 他负责一项飞行任务。

He told me that the factory was _____ his brother.他告诉我工厂由他兄弟管理。

He _____ the farm after his father's death. 父亲去世后, 他接管了农场。

Keys: charge, charge, be charged, for, free of charge, free of charge, was charged with, in charge of, in/under the charge of, took charge of

17. amount

Today \$8 or \$10 seems a small amount of money, but at that time these _____ were forbidding to most citizens.(2019 全国 III)

今天 8 美元或 10 美元似乎是一个小数额的钱, 但在当时这些数额是大多数市民可望而不可及的。

But whatever it is, praise should be given on a case-by-case basis and be proportionate(成比例的) to the amount of effort your child has put into it.(2019 浙江)但不管是什么, 表扬都应该根据具体情况, 与孩子付出的努力成比例。

The total cost of repairs _____ \$100. 修理费用总计达 100 美元。

Today, scholars have generated large _____ of instructive research about restaurants.(2018 江苏)

今天, 学者们已经开展了大量关于餐馆的有益研究。

Keys: amounts, amount, amounts to, amounts

18. approach

As a new approach starts to become apparent, two ideas stand out.(2017 江苏)

随着一种新 _____ 开始显现, 两个想法脱颖而出。

His approach to the problem are wrong.他处理这个问题的 _____ 是错误的。

All the approach to the palace were guarded by troops.通往宫殿的所有 _____ 都有军队把守。

As you approach people, be polite.(2017 浙江) 当你 _____ 别人时, 要有礼貌。

Many people don't dare to approach Nature any more; to them the world they were born to enjoy is all threat.(2014 天津)许多人不敢再 _____ 大自然; 对他们来说, 他们本来要享受的世界充满了威胁。

Over the years, there have been a number of different techniques to help designers approach this important point.(2018 全国 I)多年来, 已经有许多不同的技术来帮助设计师 _____ 这一重要问题。

It starts with looking inside yourself and understanding who you are with respect to the natural world and how you approach the gardening process.(2016 全国 II)

它开始于审视你自己, 了解你是谁, 尊重自然世界, 以及你如何_____园艺的过程。

Most positive emotions are associated with approach behaviour: we move closer to people we like.(2014 江苏)

大多数积极情绪都与_____行为有关:我们更接近我们喜欢的人。

China's approach to _____ its environment while feeding its citizens “ offers useful lessons for agriculture and food policymakers worldwide.” (2018 全国 II)

中国在养活国民的同时保护环境的做法 “为全世界的农业和粮食政策制定者提供了有益的教训”。

Facing up to your problem rather than running away from them is the best approach to _____ things out.(2014 浙江) 解决问题的最佳方法是直面问题, 而不是逃避问题。

Business is the organized approach to _____ customers with the goods and services they want.(2013 全国 I)
商业是为顾客提供他们想要的商品和服务的有组织的方法。

Keys: 方法, to, 通道, 接近, 接近, 处理, 对待, 亲近, protecting, working, providing

19. generous

Most streets are of vehicles, and there are _____green spaces and good public-transport lines, including fast buses and bicycle paths.(2010 浙江)

大多数街道上都有车辆, 而且有宽阔的绿地和良好的公共交通线路, 包括快速巴士和自行车道

It's an amazing accomplishment and one we cannot achieve without _____support from individuals, corporations, and other social organizations. (2017 全国 I)

这是一项了不起的成就, 没有个人、企业和其他社会组织的慷慨支持, 我们是无法取得这一成就的。

He was generous_____ his time, for which I was grateful.他在时间上很慷慨, 对此我很感激。

While the clip(视频片段) might look like part of a new ad campaign, Bridges said the only goal was to show _____and sympathy.(2019 浙江)

虽然这段视频看起来像是一个新的广告宣传活动的一部分, 但布里奇斯说, 它唯一的目的是表达慷慨和同情。

Keys: generous, generous, with, generosity

20. eager

Some of us were confident and eager_____part in the class activity, while others were nervous and anxious. (2018 全国 III) 我们中的一些人很自信并渴望参加课堂活动, 而另一些人则有些紧张和焦虑。

Believe it or not, he or she is on your side and is eager _____you do well.(2015 浙江)

信不信由你, 他/她是站在你这一边得, 并渴望看到你良好的表现。

It was of the man, no longer young, unbowed by defeat, unafraid of responsibility, and eager_____ greatness.

他已经不再年轻, 不因为失败而屈服, 不畏惧责任并且渴望成为伟大的人。

Some of them are eager_____romance, while others enjoy being single.

在他们中, 一些人渴望获得爱情, 而另一些人则愿意享受单身的乐趣。

Keys: to take part in, to see, for, for

21. feast

People light lamps, play music on an important _____ day, and offer good things to the dead.

人们在重要的节日点灯, 演奏音乐, 并向死者进贡。

I sincerely hope you can set aside some time for the art _____.(2017 全国II)

我真诚地希望你能抽出一些时间来参加艺术节。

A cheerful look makes a dish a _____.笑脸待客饭菜香。

The king feasted his friends _____ chicken and coconuts.国王以鸡肉和椰子款待他的朋友。

He _____ the beautiful scene.他尽情欣赏这美丽的景色。

Keys: feast, feast, feast, on, feasted his eyes on

22. dot

The road to success _____ many tempting parking spaces. 通往成功的道路上布满着诱惑人的停车场。

There is a small _____, brighter than its surroundings. 那里有个小点, 要比周围亮一些。

Keys: is dotted with, dot

23. greet

_____ the New Year 迎接新年

A sweet smell _____ the nose. 香气扑鼻

Li Jiang and Su Hua don't agree on what to wear when _____ the British students. (2019 江苏)

李江和苏华在迎接英国学生时的着装上意见不一。

The moment I arrived in Paris, I _____ a nice French couple who would become my host parents. (2013 浙江) 我一到巴黎就受到一对法国夫妇的欢迎, 他们后来成了我的寄宿家长。

Most people around the world now greet each other by shaking hands, but some cultures use other _____ as well.

Her _____ was less than enthusiastic. 她的问候一点都不热情。

Keys: greet, greets, greeting, was greeted by, greetings, greeting

24. custom ['kʌstəm] n. 习惯; 惯例; 风俗

On the first day of the new year, dressed up in new clothes, people visit their friends and relatives, which has become a _____. 在新年的第一天, 穿着新衣服, 人们拜访他们的朋友和亲戚, 这已成为一种习俗。

It was her _____ to rise early. 早起是她的习惯。

Instead of devoting themselves to their work, they find themselves working to support the lifestyle to which they have so quickly become _____. (2015 浙江)

他们没有投入于工作中, 反而发现自己工作是为了支持他们很快就习惯了的生活方式。

They are accustomed to _____ at meals. (2008 江苏) 他们习惯于吃饭时不说话。

The _____ are _____ to the _____ to offer small gifts at the local _____.

顾客们习惯了在当地海关提供小礼物的风俗。

Keys: custom, custom, accustomed, not talking, customers, accustomed, custom, customs

25. strike

on strike 在罢工

_____ a match 擦燃火柴

It is by no means clear what the president can do to end the _____. (2012 全国 II)

目前还不清楚总统能做什么来结束罢工。

Just before September, Miller was _____ by a car and lost his right arm. (2019 全国 III)

就在九月前, 米勒被车撞了, 失去了右臂

The children of Nome would be helpless if it _____ the town. (2016 北京)

如果传染病袭击城镇, 诺姆的孩子们将束手无策。

Deals will _____ to reduce the immediate effects. (2011 北京) 各方将达成协议, 以减少直接影响。

_____ the iron while it is hot. 趁热打铁。

I was _____ the beauty of nature. 我被大自然的美丽所震撼。

The area _____ a terrible earthquake. 这个地区发生了可怕的地震。

The clock has just _____ three. 时钟刚敲过三点。

An idea has just _____ me. 我突然想到一个主意。

That which is _____ and beautiful is not always good. But that which is good is always beautiful.

引人注目和美丽的东西并非总是好的，但好的东西却总是美的。

For Japan, the numbers are more _____. (2020 浙江一月) 对日本来说，这个数字更加惊人。

These effects of the Internet have become even more _____ since I've begun using a smartphone. (2016 江苏)
自从我开始使用智能手机以来，互联网的这些影响变得更加显著。

Keys: strike, strike, struck, struck, be struck, Strike, struck by, was struck by, struck, struck, striking, striking, striking

26. crowd

It ran for just under seven kilometers and allowed people to avoid terrible _____ on the roads above as they travelled to and from work. (2017 全国 II)

它的运行距离不到 7 公里，人们在上下班路上可以避开上面道路上可怕的人群。

Don't follow the _____, let the crowd follow you. 不要随波逐流，要引领潮流。

People _____ on the road and could not go forward because of the traffic accident some cars had made.

由于一些汽车造成的交通事故，人们拥挤在路上，不能前进。

The moment I saw the picture, it all came _____. 我一看到那张照片，所有回忆就都涌上心头。

a _____ street 拥挤的街道

Does Kilimanjaro deserve its reputation as a _____ mountain with lines of tourists ruining the atmosphere of peace? (2019 全国 I) 乞力马扎罗山是不是应该被称为一座拥挤的山峰，挤满了破坏宁静氛围的游客？

Aggressive wildfire control has left California forests _____ small trees that compete with big trees for resources. (2019 浙江) 积极的野火控制使得加利福尼亚的森林里到处都是小树，它们与大树争夺资源。

The city _____ disappointed people with no interest in settling down. (2018 全国 III)

城市里挤满了失望的人，他们对安定下来没有兴趣。

Keys: crowds, crowd, crowded, crowding in, crowded, crowded, crowded with, was crowded with

II. Fill in the blanks with proper forms of the given phrases.

break down, break up, break off, break in, break out, break through, break away from, belong to, keep an eye on, amount to, a large amount of

1. The company is trying to _____ its traditional image. 这家公司正试图摆脱它的传统形象。

2. You must _____ your young children when you are in a crowded street.

当你在拥挤的街道上时，你必须照看好你的小孩。

3. When the teacher came in, everybody _____ talking and stared at her.

当老师进来时，每个人都停止了谈话，看着老师。

4. Planning without any real action _____ nothing. 只计划不行动等于什么都不做。

5. Their marriage _____ after ten years. 他们的婚姻十年后破裂了。

6. Success will _____ those who never say "impossible". 成功将属于那些从不说“不可能”的人。

7. Somebody _____ last night and stole the PC and video. 昨晚有人闯了进来，偷走了电脑和录像。

8. Scientist believe they have _____ in their fight against the disease.

科学家认为他们在与这种疾病的斗争中取得了突破。

9. Mrs Boggs _____ and cried when we told her the news.

当我们把消息告诉博格斯太太时，她崩溃得哭了起来。

10. He met _____ difficulty but was never stopped. 他遇到了许多困难，但从未停止过。

11. I left Europe when World War II _____ in 1939. 1939 年第二次世界大战爆发时，我离开了欧洲。

Keys: 1. break away from 2. keep an eye on 3. broke off 4. amounts to 5. broke up 6. belong to 7. broke in 8. broken through 9. broke down 10. a large amount of 11. broke out