# **Unit 4 Book 1 学案**

1. disaster / d ɪˈzɑ:st ə(r) / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：dis(远离,偏离)+aster(star星星)：星星偏离了原来的位置——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 自然灾害

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 空难



1. tornado /t ɔ:ˈneɪdəʊ / n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：torn(tear撕扯)+a+do(door门) 助记：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_撕扯着一扇门。

1. drought / draʊt / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

类比：dry a.干燥的—— \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.干旱

 high a.高的—— \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.高度

 see vt.看见—— \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.视野

 think vi.想—— \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.想法

1. slide / slaɪd / vi. & vt. (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（使）滑入; 溜进

landslide /ˈlændslaɪd/ n. ( landfall) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. tsunami / tsu:ˈnɑ:mi / n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：t(turn转变)+sun(太阳)+a+mi(米粒) 助记：在\_\_\_\_\_\_\_中，太阳变成米粒般大小。

1. flood / flʌd / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

a flood of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. erupt /ɪˈrʌpt / vi.& vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /ɪ'rʌpʃn/ n.爆发



1. magnitude /ˈmæ gnɪtju:d / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：magni-(大)+-tude(名词后缀，表状态)：大的程度———\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. rescue /ˈreskju: / n.& vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

rescue sb./ sth. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_… 从……中营救某人/某物

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /'reskju:ə(r)/ n. 救援者；救助者

1. damage /ˈdæ mɪdʒ / vt. &.n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：dam(大坝)+age(年纪) 助记：上了年纪的大坝一般都有所\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_对……造成损害

词群：

1. destroy/ dɪ'str ɔɪ / vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：des(毁掉)+troy(特洛伊，被希腊联军毁掉的名城)

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/dɪˈstrʌkʃ(ə)n/ n.摧毁；毁灭

1. evacuate / ɪˈvækjue ɪt / vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：e(外)+vacu(空)+ate(动词后缀)：都到外面，使里面变空——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. helicopter /ˈhelɪkɒptə(r)/ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：he(他)+li(离)+cop(警察)+ter(特) 助记：他离警察特远，需要调动\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_去帮助他。

1. death /deθ/ n. 死；死亡



1. affect/ ə'fekt/ vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ɪˈfekt/ n.效果，影响 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_对……有影响 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_副作用

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ɪˈfektɪv/ a.有效的 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ɪˈfektɪvli/ ad.有效地

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/ɪˈfɪʃ(ə)nt/ a.高效的 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /ɪˈfɪʃ(ə)ntli/ ad.高效地

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /əˈfekʃ(ə)n/ n.喜爱，感情

1. shelter/'ʃeltə / n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

shelter sb/sth \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sb/sth 保护……免受……



1. crack /kræk/ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi. & vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

音意相通：拟声词，咔嚓 助记：咔嚓一声墙壁裂开了。

1. as if \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

as if的用法：as if 后面即可以接\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_也可以接\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,如果后面接的并非真实情况,则要用\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，将时态向\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_推移一个时态。

1. ruin /'ru:ɪn/ vt. 毁掉；毁坏 n. 毁灭；废墟（多用复数）

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 严重受损；破败不堪

【辨析】

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | 只用作动词，指强调用某种摧毁性的力彻底破坏，以致不可能修复，常作"破坏"、"毁灭"解,也可以指希望、计划等破灭。 |
|  | 可以用作动词，也可以用作名词，用作名词时常与 to sb/sth 连用。指部分"损坏"、"损害"或指价值有所降低。一般被破坏的物品可以重新修复。 |
|  | 可以用作动词，也可以用作名词，用作动词时, 作“毁掉；毁灭；弄糟"解；强调缓慢但无法逆转的毁灭。；用作名词时, 表示"毁灭；毁坏；废墟"等抽象概念。 |

1. percent / pəˈsent / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

percentage  /pəˈsentɪdʒ/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. brick /brɪk/n. \_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

联想记忆：b(Brazil)+r(Russia)+i(India)+c(China)：金砖四国——brick

1. metal /'metl/n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. shock /ʃɒk/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 处于震惊/休克中

shocking /ˈʃɒkɪŋ/ adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （现在分词表示\_\_\_\_\_\_\_内涵，意为“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”）

shocked / ʃɔkt/ adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （过去分词表示\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_内涵，意为“\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_”）

1. electricity / ɪˌlekˈtrɪsəti / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

拆破法：e(电子)+lect-(收集)+tri(去)+city(城市) 助记：收集电子去给城市供电。

electric [ɪˈlektrɪk] adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

electrical [ɪˈlektrɪk(ə)l] adj. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

electronic [ɪlekˈtrɔnɪk] a. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. trap /træp/ vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 受困于 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 诱使某人（做）某事

词群：



1. bury / ˈberi / vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：bu(不)+r(让)+y(养) 助记：既然不让养，就把它埋了吧。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 忙于，埋头于

1. breathe / bri:ð/ vi. & vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ breathe in/out \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_/\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

breath /ˈbreθ / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

take a deep breath \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hold one’s breath \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

out of breath \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ catch one’s breath \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. revive /rɪˈvaɪv / vt.& vi. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /rɪˈvaɪvl/n. 复活；复兴



1. effort /'efət / n. 努力

词根词缀：ef-(向外)+fort-(力量)：向外用的力量——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 努力做某事

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 竭尽全力做某事

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_不遗余力做某事



1. unify /ˈju:n ɪfaɪ / vi.& vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. wisdom / ˈwɪzdəm / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

wise /waɪz/ adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. suffer /ˈsʌfə(r) /vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vi. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 因……而痛苦；患有（疾病等）

sufferer /ˈsʌfərə(r)/ n．\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

suffering /ˈsʌfərɪŋ/ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. volcano /vɒlˈkeɪnəʊ/n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：vol- (大声)+cano-(canon加农炮)：发出加农炮一般的声音——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(喷发)



1. supply / səˈplaɪ /vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_[pl.] \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

supply sb \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sth = supply sth \_\_\_\_ sb 向某人提供某物



1. typhoon / taɪˈfu:n / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. in the open air \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. hurricane /ˈhʌrɪkən / n .\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

破拆法：hurri(迅速)+cane(棍杖) 助记：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_来袭，像迅疾的棍杖肆虐着这个小镇。

1. survive /səˈvaɪv/ vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：sur(下)+vive(活)：活下去——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 依靠……生存

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /sə'vaɪvə/ n. 幸存者；生还者

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ /səˈvaɪvl/ n.存活；幸存

1. power /ˈpaʊə(r) / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

音意相通：怕我 助记：我以前幼稚地以为，当我拥有\_\_\_\_\_\_\_后别人都会怕我。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 断电/停电

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 上台执政

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 丧失权力，在野

powerful /ˈpaʊəfl/ adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. tap / tæp/vi.& vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

音意相通：拟声词，模拟轻拍、轻敲的声音

1. pipe/ paɪp/ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

piper/ˈpaɪpə/ n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. whistle /ˈwɪsl/ vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

音意相通：拟声词，模拟口哨声。

1. emergency/iˈmɜ:dʒənsi / n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：e(出)+merg(沉)+ency(名词后缀): 从沉没中突然浮出来——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_。



1. calm /kɑ:m/ adj.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ vt.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi.平静，镇定

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 保持镇定

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 使……平静、安静或镇定下来

辨析：

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
|  | （人）情绪镇定冷静的；（天气，海洋等）平静的 |
|  | 强调客观环境很安静或人性格文静 |
|  | 强调人主观上不愿意说话 |
|  |  强调没有动作，静止不动 |

1. aid /eɪd /n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi.& vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 急救

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_在…的帮助下

1. sweep /swi:p/ vt. & vi.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_)

音意相通：四围扑 助记：用扫帚在四围扑打，\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_灰尘。

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 消灭；彻底消除

1. wave / weɪv / n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_vi.& vt. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_



1. strike /straɪk / v.& n.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (struck, struck/stricken) n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 某人突然想到……

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 罢工



1. deliver/dɪˈlɪvə(r)/ vt. & vi. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_;\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

音意相通：递礼物 助记：为了感谢她为我\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_，我在她\_\_\_\_\_\_\_演讲的时候给她\_\_\_\_\_\_\_了礼物。

1. summary /ˈsʌməri/ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀：sum(总结，概括)+(m)ary(名词后缀)：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 总的来说



1. length/ leŋθ/ n. \_\_\_\_\_\_,\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

类比：long a.长的——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.长度

 strong a.强壮的——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.力量；长处

 dead a.死亡的——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.死亡

 wide a.宽的——\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ n.宽度