2022-2023学年第一学期高三英语12月适应性练习卷A卷

**参考答案**

**第一部分（听力略）**

**第二部分**

21-23 BAD 24-27 CBAC 28-31 DBAD

32-35 DBCD 36-40 EGFCD

**第三部分**

41-45 DBBCA 46-50 CDDBC 51-55 CABDA

56. responsibility 57. which 58. be buried 59. deserts 60. discovering

61. successfully 62. have planted 63. a 64. It 65. with

**应用文参考范文**

Good afternoon! Ladies and gentlemen!

I'm privileged to share a traditional Chinese cuisine, red braised pork. Featuring in a perfect combination of color, flavour and taste, it gains popularity among an increasing number of people. Its tender meat melts easily in the mouth and it is one of Chairman Mao's favorite dishes. If you like it, please do as follows.

First, cut the pork belly into mahjong-sized cubes and wash them with hot water.Then mix the meat cubes with sugar, soy sauce, cooking wine and fry them until fragrant. Finally, add sufficient water and keep cooking until the sauce thickens and coats the pork. Welcome to have a bite and you will want more!

That's all! Thanks for listening!

**读后续写参考范文：**

The score was tied with one goal each between the yellow team and her blue one. Both teams tried to get the upper hand , with many feet kicking crazily when the ball approached. While the blue team never lost heart.When the ball headed her way, Cali ran over and kicked it. Unluckily, it landed right in front of a girl of yellow team, who expertly stopped it and sent it back in the other direction. Cali sighed and watched the ball go back and forth,deciding to hang up her soccer shoes for good after the game was over.Suddenly,she was woken by some music that came from the sweet, happy jingle of the ice cream truck.

All he players turned to look at Aunt Lisa’s ice cream truck. A few girls pointed to it and cheered. Some called out to their parents to buy them one. Cali looked around and saw the soccer ball close by, ignored by the nearest yellow player,when she saw her aunt, who nodded at her and yelled. “Now!” Cali dashed over to the ball and kicked it toward the net of the yellow team. The ball touched the tips of the keeper fingers as it swooshed past, right into the top corner of the net.The referee blew her whistle. “Goal!”

**部分答案解析**

B

**文本解读：**

露易丝·格丽克的诗歌大多关于女性生活的境遇：成长、结婚、婚后的生活、离婚以及离婚后如何“重建”自己的生活等主题，她在诗歌的思想精神上继承了美国女性运动和女性诗歌的传统，抒写女性在男权社会中感受到的个性压抑、性别歧视及心理冲突、女性与家庭责任义务、女性本能等等，这些内容是现代女性作家经常会触及的，露易丝·格丽克也不例外。

1. C 【解析】文章体裁题。根据文章第一段中的On October 8th, Louise Glück, at 77, had been awarded the 2020 Nobel prize in literature. 和第二段中的So this year’s announcement可推知，本文介绍了今年的诺贝尔文学奖获得者，由此可判断体裁为新闻报道。故选C项。
2. B 【解析】推理判断题。第二段通过列举了去年诺贝尔奖得主Peter Handke支持种族屠杀的行为来引出诺贝尔奖被污名化的现象，后文则话风一转，通过So this year’s announcement—a surprise to experts, yet uncontroversial—came as something of a comfort. 可得知，Louise Glück的获奖对于专家们来说是一种安慰，专家认为Louise Glück获奖当之无愧。故选B项。
3. A 【解析】细节推断题。从文中可知，经历了一系列磨难后的Louise Glück的作品变得clearer, purer and sharper，因此A项正确，B项将“What I knew, more vividly, more clearly, was that I did not want to die.”“...she studied with Léonie Adams and Stanley Kunitz, two teachers who became important mentors for her.”两句话错误结合，C项Louise Glück undertook seven years of intense psychotherapy的原因不是nervosa（神经性厌食症）。D项应该是Louise Glück published 12 collections of poems when she was teaching in between Williams College and Yale. 故选A项。
4. C 【解析】 词义猜测题。从后文中的“the death of an older sister before she was born, two divorces, the burning down of her house in 1980”可知trauma指Louise Glück在人生中的一些情感挫折和遭遇。

C

**文本解读：**

本篇主要介绍玛氏箭牌推出了新品“Triple Treat”，是符合法规的“健康”巧克力棒;富含纤维，同时满足低糖和低卡的特点。

1. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据第一段“a new range of lower calorie chocolate bars”和第二段“The New formulation Mars bar will be22 per cent smaller and contain 24 per cent fewer calories.”可知，新推出的巧克力棒满足低糖，低卡，变小的特点，故D项符合题意。
2. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据第三段“under government plans to control the obesity crisis”可知即将出台HFSS(high in fat，sugar and salt)法规，该法规旨在降低英国的肥胖率，故B项符合题意。
3. A 【解析】推理判断题。根据第五段 Kerry Cavanaugh 说的话“Triple Treat 完全符合它在包装上的描述,它代表着水果、坚果和标志性巧克力的三重奏,并且提供了令人愉悦的口味。"“在玛氏箭牌，我们很高兴看到英国人现在享受健康的美味--此次推出的Galaxy，Mars、Snickers 和 Bounty 口味”可知，新品即好吃又健康，故A项符合题意。
4. D 【解析】推理判断题。作者提到Mondelez在2019年发布的吉百利牛奶含糖量减少 30%这个案例是为了支持她的观点:Other candy and chocolate giants have struggled to make products that are in accordance with the government's new rules.其他糖果和巧克力巨头一直在艰难努力生产符合政府新规的产品，故D项符合题意。

D

**文本解读：**

本文介绍了近日科学家通过“中国天眼”FAST发现了迄今为止唯一一例持续活跃的重复快速射电暴FRB 20190520B，并将其定位于一个距离地球33亿光年的矮星系。快速射电暴（FRB）是宇宙中最明亮的射电爆发现象，在1毫秒的时间内释放出太阳大约一整年才能辐射出的能量。该成果发表在《自然》杂志上。

1. D 【解析】细节理解题。题目问“What do we know about the new type of fast radio burst?” 与原文细节比对，根据文章第一段“ An international team led by Chinese astronomers has discovered a new type of fast radio burst（由中国天文学家领导的国际小组发现了一种新型快速射电暴）”可知选项A错误，根据第二段“this extraordinary find has challenged the conventional understanding of this celestial event and may cast light on the mysteries surrounding the origin and potential evolution of these bursts可知选项B错误。根据第一段“extremely brief but bright flashes in the universe”可知选项C中“the brightest flashes”是错误的。最后定位线索句：The fascinating part of the newly discovered fast radio burst is that it seems to be always active. It doesn't take breaks like other repeating FRBs, and it just keeps on going.可知选项D符合题意。
2. B 【解析】细节理解题。根据题目“Why is difficult for scientists to detect fast radio bursts？”，定位文章第三段“These events are famously difficult to detect because many originated outside of our galaxy and exist only for a very brief moment.” ，选项“Because they didn’t stay for a long time”同义替换文中的“ exist only for a very brief moment”，故正确答案选B。
3. C【解析】观点态度题。根据题目“What is the attitude of Niu Chenhui to the newly discovered FRB？”，定位文章最后两段，尤其是最后一段的“These questions are very interesting and may help us uncover more secrets behind these mysterious events”，选项意思A. objective（客观的）B. Indifferent（漠不关心的）C. optimistic（乐观的）D. Questionable（有疑问的），故正确答案选C。
4. D 【解析】标题归纳题。本文体裁为科普说明文，阐述天文界最新的研究发现，文章第一段即为本文主旨，故答案为D. New type of fast radio burst discovered（新型的快速射电暴被发现),其他选项可以使用排除法，A. Canadian astronomers错误，B. FAST radio telescope and FRB未强调近期刚发现的，C. first spotted （首次发现）与原文不符，故正确答案选D。

**第二节 七选五**

1. E【句义】这就是为什么我们整理了一系列应对逆境的想法。

【解析】本文是总分结构，空处位于第一段段尾，有承上启下的作用。根据上文“But he never gave up and pushed through adversity to become one of the most brilliant minds of all time. ”可知，文章接下来要叙述如何应对逆境，所以E项符合题意。

1. G【句义】当你遇到困难时，尽量保持乐观。

【解析】根据小标题“Develop a positive mindset(培养积极的心态）”可知，本段主要讲述用积极的心态应对困境；空处位于段首，与下文的事例构成总分关系。所以G项，符合上下文逻辑关系。

1. F【句义】所有的好处都可以帮助你应对逆境和克服它。

【解析】根据上文“But laughing can help you cope with stress, release tension, and train your brain to be more positive”可知，幽默使人发笑，笑有种种益处。空处位于段尾，根据本段文意，此处应为总结。所以F选项符合题意。

1. C【句义】向那些已经克服了逆境的人学习。

【解析】空处位于标题位置，需要根据本段文意选择合适选项。根据本段句意“看看那些幸存下来并处理过非凡逆境的历史人物，比如海伦·凯勒或富兰克林·罗斯福。你也可以在你周围看看你生活中经历过逆境的人，比如朋友、家人或同事。用他们的成功故事作为灵感，帮助你不断抵制逆境”可知，本段讲述的是用他人成功战胜逆境的故事激励自己，所以C选项“ Learn from others who have overcome adversity”符合题意，其中选项中的others指代的就是下面所提到的人。

1. D【句义】他们会在那里帮助你，支持你。

【解析】根据小标题“Choose supportive and caring friends”可知，本段讲述的是选择支持你和关心你的朋友。空处位于句中，根据空处前一句“Your friends can give you a boost when you’re struggling”可知利用虚词指代法，用they指代Your friends ，所以D选项符合文意。

**第二部分 语言运用**

**第一节 完形填空**

体裁：记叙文 主题语境：人与社会

【语篇解读】本文讲述了主人公Rhiannon Menn在疫情停工期间重拾了自己做饭的爱好，并为社区里需要帮助的人送饭，传递善意的故事。

41．D【解题思路】根据第二段“drop off” 可知，应该是做好了饭，送去给需要的人，故选D项delivery递送、派送，C 项 donation捐赠，为干扰项，文章的主旨是强调善意的传递，并未出现“捐赠”相关的表达，故排除C。

42．B【解题思路】根据后半句“but their projects were put on hold”（但是因为疫情他们承接的项目都暂停了），可知此处应该是“owned拥有”一家公司较为合理，非A. supported支持，C. helped帮助，D. established成立。

43．B【解题思路】根据上一题可知，项目搁浅，Rhiannon应该是感到彷徨，故B为最佳选项。

44．C【解题思路】根据上文可知，是在网上订购了食材，那么接下来就是开干：got going，故选C。A. set off出发、动身、引燃，B. set out出发、开始、陈列，D.went off 爆炸、（警报器等）发出声响、（电器设备等）停止运转、离开。

45．A【解题思路】根据空格后“them in a local moms’ group on Facebook”可知，是把照片上传到脸书上当地的妈妈群里面，故选A. posted 发帖。B. shared分享，常用搭配为share sth. with sb.， C. provided提供，D. registered登记。

46．C【解题思路】根据下文“volunteer”可知，是公益性质的，故选C . free免费的。

47．D【解题思路】根据上文“feed those who were…”可知，是填饱在贫困线上“挣扎”的人们，故选D：struggling。A. begging乞讨，B. tiring 累人的，C. dying垂死的。

48．D【解题思路】这句话意思是 “... 消息在社交媒体上传开了”，故选D . word。A. news新闻，B. reports报道，C. messages信息、短信、留言。

49．B【解题思路】根据上文“had more than 100 volunteer chefs”，可知数量庞大，一个人无法做记录，故选B. keep track of 记录。A. take control of 控制，C. be responsible for对…负责，D. take account of 考虑到、顾及。

50. C【解题思路】根据上文“创建了一个网站来管理信息”及下文“freed Rhiannon to do what she really loves”（free解放），可知最合理的选项为C. automated自动化的。

A. digitalized数字化的，B. industrialized 工业化的，D. advanced先进的、高级的。

51. C【解题思路】根据下文“Our volunteers deliver a sense of hope with the meal”可知，通过饭菜传递了希望，所以饭菜起到的作用是“安抚心灵”，故选 C. comfort，comfort food慰藉食品。convenience food方便食品， tasty food 美味的食品，meaningful 有意义的食品。

52. A【解题思路】根据下文“it can transform communities”善意可以使社区改观，及上文很多人加入进来成为志愿者，可知此处应选A. infectious有感染力的。crucial决定性的、至关重要的， substantial大量的，实质的， sustainable 可持续的。

53. B【解题思路】根据空格处这句话This movement has given me \_13\_\_\_\_\_in a way I didn’t have before. 这个活动在某种程度上给了我从前没有过的“… ”，可知选择B. purpose目标，最为合理。 satisfaction 满意、满足，intention目的、意图、打算， value价值。

54. D【解题思路】根据空格处这句话“除了做志愿者，还可以通过赞助…”，可知，应选D. apart from除了…还有。A. except和C. beyond都是“除了”，B. in spite of 尽管、不顾。

55. A【解题思路】根据空格前“sign Lasagna Love’s Kindness Pledge (誓言)”签署誓言，和空格后“to pass on kindness”传递善意，可知选A. commit承诺。B. recognize承认、辨别出，C. acknowledge 承认、致谢，D. realize意识到。

**第四节 语法填空**

【语篇导读】本文主要讲述了YinYuzhen和她的丈夫在内蒙古沙漠里种树治沙的故事，凭借勇气、耐心和毅力，历时30多年YinYuzhen和她的丈夫把一片沙漠之地变成了绿洲。

1. responsibility【解析】考查词性转换，设空处前面有a修饰，所以应该是名词
2. which 【解析】考查非限制性定语从句的连词，先行词是environment，which充当without介词的宾语，因为连词前面有without介词所以此处不能用that。
3. be buried【解析】考查非谓语动词的被动语态，这里涉及到would rather do...than do...短语的用法，所以用不带to动词不定式的被动语态。
4. deserts【解析】考查名词单复数形式，主谓一致的用法，因为空格前有冠词the,所以后面应跟的是名词，句子的谓语是have spread，所以主语应是复数。
5. discovering【解析】考查非谓语动词，此处discover的逻辑主语是she,与discover的关系是主动，所以用discovering。
6. successfully【解析】考查形副词的转变，这里的successfully修饰后面的动词plant，修饰动词用副词，所以填successfully.
7. have planted【解析】考查动词时态，因为前面时间状语Over more than three decades，所以此处用现在完成时。
8. a【解析】考查冠词，根据语义她是一个勇气，耐心和恒心的象征，所以此处虚词要填不定冠词。
9. It【解析】考查代词，it在此充当形式主语，指代后面的不定式to see,语义是：看到一个很明晰的沙漠化问题如何得到解决的例子是很令人鼓舞的。
10. with【解析】考查介词，begin with的短语。The jourey of 1000 miles begins with one step千里之行始于足下。