

# 巴蜀中学 2023 届高考适应性月考卷（五）

## 英语参考答案

### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

1~5 CACCB                  6~10 ACBAC                  11~15 ABCBA                  16~20 BABBA

### 第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分 50 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

21~25 BDCBA                  26~30 CAADD                  31~35 CCDBB

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 12.5 分）

36~40 EGACF

### 第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

41~45 BBDDA                  46~50 CACCD                  51~55 ACBAD

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

56. who/that                  57. has spread                  58. featuring                  59. enthusiasm                  60. as/ though

61. to participate                  62. of                  63. itself                  64. born                  65. global

### 第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（满分 15 分）

#### 【参考范文】

Dear Sir or Madam,

My name is Li Hua, a high school student in Chongqing. Having read the recruitment information for volunteers to publicize eco-environmental protection, I am so interested that I am writing to apply for the program, hoping to have an opportunity to make some contributions.

I consider myself a good candidate. First, I am highly motivated to participate in the voluntary work because I always have deep love for nature and a strong sense of responsibility for protecting the environment. Besides, I have a good command of English, which allows me to efficiently introduce to foreigners our missions and measures in environmental protection. In addition, punctuality is a virtue I always follow, so I can take part in the activities on time.

Thank you for your time and consideration. Looking forward to hearing from you.

Yours,

Li Hua

## 第二节（满分 25 分）

### 【参考范文】

**“Gordon’s friend?” my aunt said. “He’s not Gordon’s friend. We don’t know him.”** My aunt’s words stunned my mom into silence for several moments before she snapped back to her senses and started to utter again, “So... we’ve been treating a total stranger to dinner this entire evening! What if...” As Mom strived to shake off all the crazy ideas going on in her mind, my aunt beckoned Uncle Gordon into the kitchen with a wave. Upon hearing the news, Uncle Gordon’s eyebrows jerked up in surprise. “Well, at least he acted nice and gentle. You know what? Probably we should just go ask him, ” my aunt proposed.

**“I was, actually, lost in the neighborhood, ” replied the stranger.** When asked why he had come to our house, the stranger was quite honest. He described how hospitable we were when he came in, how he had no time to interrupt when Uncle Gordon dragged him into the talks about Canada, and how excited Mom was to introduce her cooking recipes. “It was such a wonderful gathering that I almost forgot my initial intention.” he continued, embarrassed. We burst into laughter and told him to ease off. Seeing him off in the right direction, I couldn’t help but think that the best way to celebrate Thanksgiving would always be to give regardless.

### 【解析】

## 第二部分 阅读

### 第一节

#### A

【语篇导读】本篇为应用文。介绍哈佛大学的四种经济援助计划。

21. B 推理判断题。语篇第一句话 “In order to make sure Harvard is an affordable choice for your undergraduate education, you can consider financial aid packages made up of a combination of four types of funding. ” 可知本文的目标读者是有经济困难的读本科的学生，故选 B。
22. D 细节理解题。从文章第一个小标题下的内容 “Establish your parent contribution; Factor in student employment and outside awards; Cover the remaining needs by scholarship funds which never need to be repaid.” 可知：奖学金可以满足的是除开父母供款和外部资金来源之外的教育支出。故选 D。

23. C 推理判断题。从第三个小标题 **Student Employment** 下的最后一句“All wages can be used to help pay for your out-of-pocket personal expenses.”可推理出答案 C。

## B

【语篇导读】本篇为记叙文。主题是贫困地区的女性接受教育的权利。

24. B 细节理解题。从文章第一段 “When I was 9 and walking on the road, the people of my village frowned at me, a young girl in a school uniform. They asked Dad, ‘Why waste your money like this?’ ” 可知：村民认为女性受教育是浪费钱的行为，所以看到我穿校服才会皱眉。故选 B。
25. A 词义猜测题。从第二段 “But it was a matter of izzat he said, not wanting to cheapen himself. ” 可知：我的叔叔不想让自己有失身份，认为我的出嫁事关家族荣誉，故选 A。
26. C 推理判断题。从第三段最后一句 “by selling off your only daughter because there was no other solution for your poor family ” 可知：家庭贫困，别无他法时，唯一的女儿可以被当作商品卖掉，故选 C。
27. A 主旨大意题。全文多次提及 color，颜色，讲述女孩父亲希望自己的孩子生活多彩，但我的现实生活充满了残酷的色彩，文章最后提出总有一天，女性能担任多彩的职业、抒写多彩的生活，可知，“Color the Girls’ Future” 更贴合全文主旨。故选 A。

## C

【语篇导读】本篇为说明文。介绍了心智发展理论与自闭症之间的联系。

28. A 推理判断题。从第二段 “Children with autism, unable to take an alternative perspective, would assume Sally has reason to believe that the ball has moved. ” 可知：自闭症儿童无法换位思考，会认为萨莉有理由相信球移动了（从篮子里被移动到盒子里），从而可推理出自闭症儿童认为莎丽会在盒子里找到球，故选 A。
29. D 细节理解题。从第四段 “Some children and adults with autism can pass false-belief tests, for example. But they show more difficulty with theory of mind tasks that do not allow them to reason through a problem. ” 及 young adults 所在句可知：他们能够通过 false-belief 测试，但无法进行道德推断，故选 D。
30. D 推理判断题。从第五段可知：社交过程（如亲子交流或同伴交流）中，使用与精神状态的相关词汇、概念、复杂语法及表达精神状态的句子结构，均能促进心智发展，故选 D。
31. C 主旨大意题。从全文内容看，可知答案为 C。

## D

【语篇导读】本篇为议论文。议论深海开采矿物结节的问题。

32. C 细节理解题。从第一二段可知：在展出的 the nodule 是深海开采来的，且富含金属元素，故选 C。
33. D 词义猜测题。第四段陈述的是支持深海开采的 Hans Smit 的观点：“We desperately need substantial amounts of metals contained by these nodules to build electric cars and power plants” 和 “We cannot increase land supplies of these metals without having a significant environmental impact.” 意为：我们迫切需要大量矿物结节中含有的金属来建造电动汽车、建造发电厂。我们无法做到不对环境造成重大影响的同时，从陆地资源中获取更多的此类金属物质。因此，深海开采是我们唯一的选择，故选 D。
34. B 推理判断题。由 David 定位到文章倒数第二段 “In this case it means the destruction of an ecosystem, an issue worth the best attention from every entity involved.” 意为：在这种情况下，这意味着生态系统遭到破坏，这是每个相关实体最值得关注的问题。可推断出 David 最担心深海开采会破坏生态系统，打破它的平衡，故选 B。
35. B 细节理解题。从最后一段 “either by releasing us from our current ecological headaches or by stimulating even more fatal outcomes” 可知：这些矿物结节可能会把我们从当前令人头疼的生态环境问题中解救出来，或者引发更多的严重后果，故选 B。

## 第二节

【语篇导读】本篇为说明文。介绍公地悲剧是什么，以及如何解决。

36. E 考查上下文衔接。前文介绍了公地悲剧是什么，后文在介绍解决这个问题的方法，因此，此处需要衔接过渡语，故选 E。
37. G 考查上下文衔接。上文内容：我们可以通过感觉我们是一个团队、共同致力于一项事业，来实现自我。后文内容：他们工作不是只为了自己，而是为了公司的成功，因此选 G，激励所有人拧成一股绳，团队作战，全心全意投入工作。
38. A 考查段落主旨句。通过阅读本段给出的例子，可知本段在讲细化监管责任，因此选 A。
39. C 考查上下文衔接。前文内容：一些喜欢评头论足或负能量太多的人，会让大家疯掉。后文内容：这会让这种人和其他人都开心。因此 39 题处应该填入一种让大家都开心的做法，故选 C——让喜欢评头论足或负能量太多的人主要进行单独作业。
40. F 考查上下文衔接。此段主题为：欢迎反馈。前文：你可能会注意到有些公物没有得到照顾。后文：这成为一种很重要的工具/方式，它能向员工表明这个公物对你来讲很重要。因此，40 题处应填入 F，意为：礼貌地指出问题，并弄清情况。

### 第三部分 语言运用

#### 第一节

【语篇导读】本篇为记叙文。讲述了我和未婚夫去普罗旺斯度假途中，遭遇恶劣天气引发的意外，但却幸存下来的经历。这次经历让作者明白生命才是最重要的。

41. B 考查动词。前文：天气很好，but 表转折，后文：乌云密布，下起大雨。说明天气骤变，故选 B。
42. B 考查动词短语。根据后文“tunnel”，可知我们穿过隧道，故选 B。
43. D 考查名词。根据后文“Our car ended up landing on a road below the bridge”可知：之前我们在桥上，故选 D。
44. D 考查介词短语。根据情境可知事发突然，故选 D。
45. A 考查动词。根据后文“on the way down”可知我们从桥上坠落，故选 A。
46. C 考查名词。根据前文得知汽车坠落发出巨大声响，而后归于寂静，故选 C。
47. A 考查形容词。由“still”和前后文可知：我们仍然意识清醒，故选 A。
48. C 考查动词。根据前后文，此处描述的情境是“我还没反应过来发生了什么”，还未“处理”这一新的信息，故选 C。
49. C 考查动词。此处情境：桥坍塌了，垮了，故选 C。
50. D 考查名词。根据前后文可知：我们想保存体力，故选 D。
51. A 考查名词。此处情境：我们想打电话叫救护车，可是没信号，故选 A。
52. C 考查名词。前文：“I was too tense”意为：我太紧张了。此处情境：我太紧张了，以至于感觉不到疼，故选 C。
53. B 考查动词。此处情境：车悬挂在桥上，故选 B。
54. A 考查名词。后文：这个悲剧导致 43 人死亡，因此此处应该填：悲剧的规模（scale），故选 A。
55. D 考查动词。根据前文，在这次经历之前，我关注物质层面的东西（钱、漂亮的衣服和鞋子），这次经历之后，我明白这些都不重要，生命才是最重要的，故选 D。

#### 第二节

【语篇导读】本文为说明文。介绍飞盘这项新兴体育活动。

56. who/that 考查定语从句，先行词 the players，指人，在定语从句中作主语，由关系代词 who/that 引导。



57. has spread 考查动词时态语态。此句意为：飞盘热始于上海，现在已经蔓延到全国，用现在完成时。
58. featuring 考查非谓语动词。此处 featuring Frisbee 作 posts 的后置定语，意为：以飞盘为特征的（关于飞盘的）。
59. enthusiasm 考查名词。此处意为：反映了中国年轻人对飞盘这项运动的热情。
60. as/ though 考查连词。此句中的 as/though 表示“虽然”。
61. to participate 考查动词固定搭配。此处是用 to do 表目的。
62. of 考查所有格搭配。此处意为：其他运动的特点，填 of 表所属关系。
63. itself 考查反身代词。中国把自己建设成体育强国。
64. born 考查非谓语动词。此处意为：出生于 1995 年和 2009 年之间的人，born 非谓语动词与其逻辑主语 those（指人）之间是被动关系，born between 1995 and 2009 作 those 的后置定语。
65. global 考查形容词。此处意为：全球化的经济体。

## 听力原文

### Text 1

W: I'm looking for a place to rent a suit. My husband and I have some weddings to attend in the area, so I'm looking to rent for one or two months.

M: There's a shop beside the car rental agency. There's also one opposite the book shop.

### Text 2

W: Somebody help! That man took my bag and is running away! Can anyone run after him?

M: Are you hurt, Madam? Do not worry. I'll catch him.

### Text 3

M: Wonderful view from up here, isn't it?

W: Great. But I'm worn out. We're at the top, aren't we?

M: Just about three hundred metres to go.

### Text 4

W: I'm tired of selling shoes.

M: My friend Tom is the manager of a large company. He wants a secretary.

W: It sounds good. Will you please introduce me to Tom?

M: It's a pleasure.

### Text 5

M: Have you decided where to live in the future?

W: I'd like to live in the countryside to save on expenses and also escape the chaos and crowds of the city, but my husband wants a flat in the city center so that we won't have to travel a long way to get what is needed.

### Text 6

M: Guess what I'll be doing this summer?

W: What?

M: I'm going to work at the Riverside Hotel.

W: What exactly will you be doing?

M: Let's see. I'll be doing some small repairs inside and outside the hotel. I'll be cutting grass and taking care of the flowers.

W: Sounds interesting. What's the pay?

M: Well, uh...about fifteen dollars an hour, five hours a day, and Sunday free.

W: That's good money. What are you going to do with it?

M: I'll pay for the textbooks for next term.

### Text 7

M: Mrs. Robinson, I'm Dr. Andrews. Your son, Jesse, is going to be all right.

W: Oh, thank goodness! What happened to him? I just got a call from the police department to come down here.

M: We're not quite sure. We think the accident was the other driver's fault. And that caused Jesse's car to crash into a tree. The damage to Jesse's car would suggest that.

W: Can I go in and see him?

M: I'm afraid not right now, Mrs. Robinson. We need to do some tests. I'll give you an update in a few hours, OK?

W: All right. But what are we supposed to do now?

M: I'd advise you to get something to eat and be back in three hours, and by that time, I should have more information for you.

W: Thank you so much, Dr. Andrews!

### Text 8

W: Oh, it's so nice to be out of the cinema. It was so hot inside.

M: Terrible, wasn't it? Well, what do you think of the film *Wuthering Heights*?

W: It is a good film, but not as good as the book. I feel something is missing in the film.

M: Yes, but you can't possibly fit everything that happens in the novel into a 2-hour film. There isn't enough time.

W: I know, but the director should at least try to follow the story. With this film he left out some important people and even changed the end.

M: Well, perhaps he thought he was improving the story.

W: Perhaps he did, but I just don't think a film director has the right to do so.

### Text 9

W: What do you think I should do for my birthday this year?

M: You should have a really big party! Maybe a pool party!

W: That would be fun. I don't really like swimming, though. Maybe I'll have a roller-skating party.

M: What about an ice-skating party?

W: Yeah, that's even better! I'll definitely invite Katie and Sammy.

M: What about Melinda?

W: Yes, Melinda, too. Do you think I should invite Kelly?

M: No, because she didn't invite you to her party last month. Am I allowed to invite anyone?

W: You can invite one friend, but that's it.

M: Fine. I'll invite Mike. You should have a winter-themed party. If Mom and Dad say it's okay to rent out the entire place, we can decorate it with balloons. I know your favorite cake is cheesecake, but you should get an ice-cream cake instead.

W: Those are all great ideas. Maybe I can even get a snow machine!

M: You can call the party "Patty's Wonderland". Maybe Mom will let us rent some winter animals, like deer and penguins!

W: Okay, don't get ahead of yourself. I don't think that would be possible.

M: Yeah, I guess you're right.



### Text 10

M: Space Camp, Florida, which is right next to NASA's famous Kennedy Space Center, is a place where people can go to learn about space travel. Many activities are offered, which provide visitors with the excitement of being in space. One of the many attractions is the "Gravity Chair", which lets you see exactly how difficult walking in space really is! There is also a project which gives you the opportunity to build your own rocket. Then you can see the rocket take off, stop a few moments in the air, go down and land in less than two minutes! Camp programmes are designed for children and adults who want to experience an astronaut's life. The "Space Habitat" is a place where you can eat freeze-dried food and sleep in a special bed, just like a real astronaut! Regrettably though, children who are under nine years old are not allowed to take part in these programmes which last five days. The cost for adults is \$875 and the kids \$300 cheaper. There is a family ticket price of \$1, 500. It is a little expensive, but it is really worth it.