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让人物在你的笔端鲜活

神态描写



神态描写

神态描写专指对人物脸部表情的刻画。描写时要注意脸部的细微的表情和变化，适当运用表示表情、神态的词语。





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取胜第一招：神态描写要抓住人物脸部的细微变化

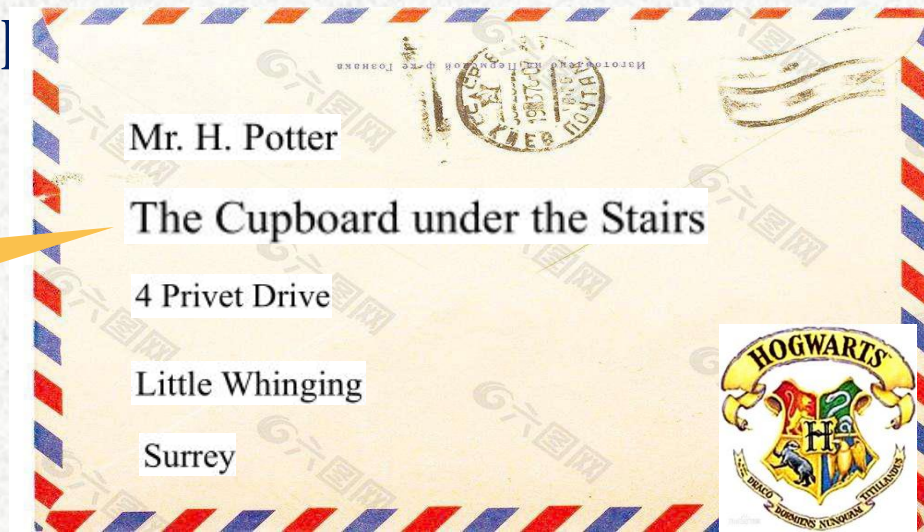
素材摘录：“Who’d be writing to you?” sneered Uncle Vernon, shaking the letter open with one hand and glancing at it. His face went from red to green faster than a set of traffic lights. And it didn’t stop there. Within seconds it was the grayish white of old porridge.

“谁会写信给你呢？”弗农姨父冷笑着说，用一只手把信甩开。只看了一眼，他的脸色便由红转绿，比交通灯变得还快。而且还没停呢。不久，他的脸色变得像放久了的粥的灰白色。



素材背景： Harry Potter has been living with the Dursleys since his parents were killed. Mrs. Potter was Mrs. Durley's sister, but Mrs. Dursley pretended she didn't have a sister, because the Potters were sorcerers. They didn't and don't want to have anything to do with the sorcerers. Nearly ten years passed and no one wrote to Harry. Now he received a letter.

**This is exactly where
Harry lives.**



脸色变化

sneer(v.)嘲笑, 鄙视

“Who’d be writing to you?” **sneered** Uncle Vernon, shaking the letter open with one hand and **glancing** at it. His face went from **red** to **green** faster than a set of traffic lights. And it didn’t stop there. Within seconds it was the **grayish white** of old porridge.

grayish white 灰白色

sneer
glance

red

green

grayish
white

动作

脸色变化

画面感强

Harry Potter
AND THE
SORCERER'S STONE



取胜第二招：神态描写要**反映人物的思想感情**

素材摘录：On Sunday morning, Uncle Vernon sat down at the breakfast table looking **tired** and rather **ill**, but **happy**.

星期天早上，弗农姨父终于可以坐在桌旁吃早餐了。他看上去疲惫不堪，但是非常开心。

“No post on Sundays,” he reminded them **cheerfully** **as he spread marmalade on his newspapers**. “今天没有信件。”他开心得把橙子酱往报纸上涂。

素材背景：Uncle Vernon burned all the letters to Harry, for he didn't want Harry to be a sorcerer. But more and more letters poured in.

anxiety

On Sunday morning, Uncle Vernon sat down at the breakfast table looking **tired** and rather **ill**, but **happy**.

“No post on Sundays,” he reminded them **cheerfully** as he spread marmalade on his newspapers.

橙子酱涂错地方的这一**动作**体现了他真实的内心。

焦虑，分心
先扬后抑

happy,
cheerful

tired, ill

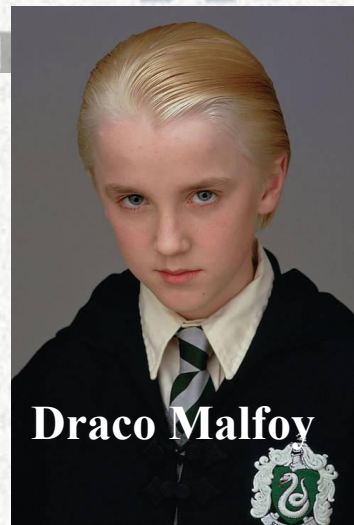
marmalade(n.)
橙子酱



Harry Potter
AND THE
SORCERER'S STONE

素材摘录：Ron gave a slight **cough**, which might have been hiding a **snigger**.

罗恩轻轻咳了一声, 免得笑出声来。



素材背景：On the train to Hogwarts, Draco Malfoy introduced himself to Harry and Ron. Ron found the name funny.

snigger

Ron gave a slight **cough**, which might have been hiding a **snigger**.

snigger(n.&v.)窃笑;半忍住的笑



to show
politeness



Harry Potter
AND THE
SORCERER'S STONE



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取胜第三招：神态描写与动作描写相结合

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素材摘录：More silence followed this little speech. Harry and Ron **exchanged looks with raised eyebrows**. Hermione Granger was **on the edge of her seat** and looked **desperate** to start proving that she wasn't a **dunderhead**. 他讲完短短的开场白之后，全班寂静无声。哈利和罗恩扬了扬眉，交换了一下眼色。赫敏·格兰杰几乎挪到椅子边上，看来是急于证明自己不是笨蛋傻瓜。

素材背景：Before he began his class, Professor Snape delivered a little speech: “I can teach you how to bottle fame, brew glory, even stopped death——if you aren’t as big a bunch of dunderheads as I usually have to teach.”我可以教会你们如何获取声望，酿造荣耀，甚至阻止死亡——但有一点，那就是你们不是我经常遇到的那种笨蛋傻瓜才行。



Professor Snape

intelligent
strict



bright
diligent

Hermione Granger

surprise&eagerness

笨蛋

More silence followed this little speech. Harry and Ron exchanged looks with raised eyebrows. Hermione Granger was on the edge of her seat and looked desperate to start **proving** that she wasn't a dunderhead.



● exchange looks 交换眼神

● raised eyebrows 扬起眉毛

● on the edge of her seat 在她座位边缘处

● desperate(adj.) 急切的



素材摘录：Hagrid's **shoulders shook**, Professor McGonagall **blinked furiously**, and the **twinkling light** that usually **shone** from Dumbledore's eyes seemed to **have gone out**. 海格的肩头不停地抖动着，麦格教授拼命地眨眼，邓布利多眼中通常闪烁的亮光好像消失不见了。

素材背景：Nearly ten years ago, Hagrid, Professor McGonagall and Dumbledore put Harry on the front step of the Dursleys. For a full minute the three of them stood and looked at the little bundle.



sorro

Hagrid's shoulders shook, Professor McGonagall blinked furiously, and the twinkling light that usually shone from Dumbledore's eyes seemed to have gone out.

light ... have gone out



shoulders shook



blinked furiously

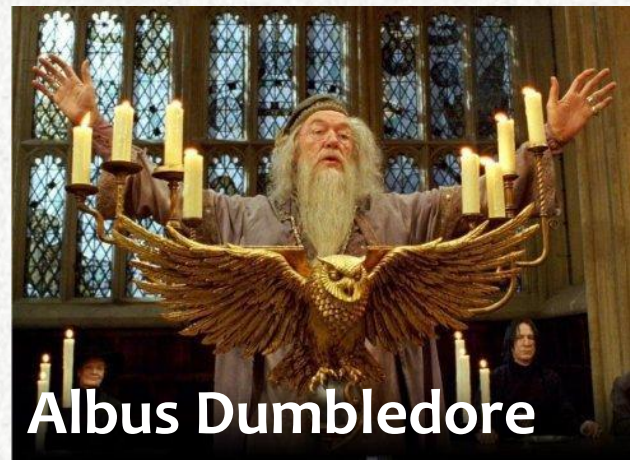


动作&神情:伤感

Harry Potter
AND THE
SORCERER'S STONE

素材摘录: Albus Dumbledore had gotten to his feet. He was beaming at the students, his arms opened wide, as if nothing could have pleased him more than to see them all there. 艾伯斯·邓布利多站起来, 注视着台下的学生, 张开双臂, 仿佛在说没有什么能比见到他所有的学生济济一堂更高兴的了。

素材背景: Albus Dumbledore welcomed the new students.



Albus Dumbledore

pleasure & welcome

Albus Dumbledore **had gotten to his feet**. He **was beaming** at the students, his **arms opened** wide, **as if** nothing could have **pleased** him more than to see them all there.



pleased

get to his feet
open his arms

beam

Harry Potter
AND THE
DEATHLY
HALLOWS
PART 2
SORCERER'S STONE



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取胜第四招：神态描写与语言描写相结合

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素材摘录：“That’s a broomstick,” he said, **throwing** it back to Harry with a mixture of **jealousy** and **spite** on his face. “**You’ll be in for it this time, Potter, first years aren’t allowed them.**” “是把飞天扫帚。”他一边说，一边把包裹扔还给哈利，脸上混杂着嫉妒和怨恨的表情，“你等着挨罚吧，波特，一年级学生是不许玩这个的。”

素材背景：Harry received a parcel containing a broomstick from Professor McGonagall.

jealousy & spite

动作

“That’s a broomstick,” he said, **throwing** it back to Harry with **a mixture of jealousy and spite** on his face. “You’ll be in for it this time, Potter, first years aren’t allowed them.”



语言

jealousy
spite



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取胜第五招：神态描写与修辞手法相结合

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素材摘录：Snape's face was **twisted with fury** as he dropped his robes quickly to hide his leg. 斯内普赶紧放下长袍挡住伤腿。他气得脸都歪了。

素材背景：Harry Potter went to Professor Snape's room to take back the book that was taken from him earlier that day. When Harry came, Filch was handling Snape bandages for his bloody leg.

twist v. 扭曲变形

anger

夸张

Snape's face was **twisted with fury** as he dropped his robes quickly to hide his leg.

这里运用的修辞手法是夸张。因为生气，脸上的表情与正常不同，但也不至于脸变歪。这里却说脸都歪了，就是一种夸张。

这里形容Snape教授很生气。
由于太生气，面目狰狞。



素材摘录： Wiping his **streaming eyes** on his jacket sleeve, Hagrid swung himself onto the motorcycle and **kicked the engine into life**. 海格用外衣衣袖揩了揩流泪的眼睛，跨上摩托，踩着了发动机。

素材背景： Nearly ten years ago, Hagrid brought baby Harry from Harry's home to the Dursleys. After Dumbledore put baby Harry on the front step of the Dursleys, Hagrid said goodbye to Harry and left.



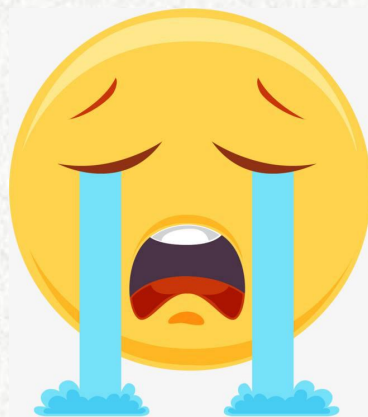
n. 小河; 溪
v. 流

sadness

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Wiping his **streaming** eyes on his jacket sleeve,
Hagrid swung himself onto the motorcycle
and kicked the engine into life.

夸张





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取胜第四招：神态描写与环境描写相结合

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素材摘录： They walked in **silence**, their **eyes on the ground**. Every **now and then** a ray of **moonlight** through the branches above lit a spot of **silver-blue blood** on the **fallen leaves**. 他们静静地走着，眼睛盯着地面看。不时地，月光透过头上的树枝，照亮留在落叶上的一道银蓝色的血痕。

素材背景： As punishment for breaking the school rules, Hagrid took Harry, Hermione, Neville and Draco Malfoy to the Forbidden Forest to look for the wounded unicorn.

fear

with great care & fear

They walked in **silence**, their **eyes on the ground**. Every **now and then** a ray of **moonlight** through the branches above lit a spot of **silver-blue blood** on the fallen leaves.

silence

环境静得吓人

now and then

隔一会就吓一次

fear

moonlight

泛着幽光的月亮

blood

银蓝色的血



