

安徽省 2023 届高三第一次教学质量检测 · 英语试题

参考答案、提示及评分细则

听力部分录音稿

(Text 1)

W: Excuse me, is there a church near here?

M: Sure. Go along this road and turn right when you see a school. You will find it next to a hospital on your left.

W: Thank you.

(Text 2)

M: You told me that as long as I water my flowers regularly, they'll grow well. But look at these leaves.

W: Maybe you should place them in front of the window rather than keeping them in the sunless corner.

(Text 3)

W: We should be arriving at the airport in another ten minutes.

M: Wait a second. This bus is going to the airport? Oh, my god. I should have taken a bus across the street.

(Text 4)

W: What have you got for me tonight?

M: I'm sorry, Mary. I tried hard, but I couldn't find a French or Italian restaurant here. The best I could do was a German one.

W: That's OK. Let's go there.

(Text 5)

M: How was the opera?

W: Fantastic! The singer has an amazing voice.

M: How was the rest of the performance?

W: Everything was impressive, the set design, the clothes...

(Text 6)

W: I got a call from your secretary. She said that my lab results were in, and that I should call you.

M: Yes, I have good news. There is nothing serious. It looks like all you have is a cold. Good news, huh? How are you feeling today?

W: I'm still having trouble breathing. I'm glad to hear it's not serious, though.

M: Yeah. I don't think you need to come in for another visit. But I'd like you to call me in a couple of days. If you're still having breathing troubles, we'll let you have another check-up.

(Text 7)

M: Hi, my name is Chris Lee.

W: How can I help you?

M: I want to check how much money there is in my account.

W: OK. Can I have your account number, please?

M: 381335.

W: You have \$201 left.

M: OK. I asked my father to send me \$500. I'd like to know if it's arrived.

W: I'm sorry. Your account doesn't show that.

M: Oh, no. I need to pay my rent tomorrow.

W: Well, the computer is a little slow today. Why don't you come in again tomorrow? Or you can call us. Here's the number.

M: Thank you. I'll come as I have to withdraw some money.

(Text 8)

M: Time Travel. Tim speaking.

W: Hello, could I speak to Mr. Roberts, please?

M: I'm afraid he's out. Can I help you?

W: This is Sarah Scott. I'm phoning about a house I like to rent in Scotland this July.

M: Wait a moment, please. Oh, yes, it's got three bedrooms and a bathroom upstairs and downstairs there's the kitchen, a large sitting room and a smaller bathroom.

W: Is there a garage?

M: No. But you can park your car on the road outside the house.

W: I see. And has it got a garden?

M: Yes, there are two gardens, a small one at the front and a large one at the back of the house.

W: OK. I think I'll have to come round to your agency tomorrow so that I can discuss it in more detail with Mr. Roberts.

M: OK. I'll tell Mr. Roberts.

(Text 9)

M: Excuse me. Can you tell me where I can find a cheap hotel?

W: Certainly. There are a few around here, but the nearest and one of the nicest is just round the corner. It's called the Euro Hotel. Would you like me to phone to see if they have a room?

M: No, that's OK. I'll just wander around there myself. Ah! Another thing. I need to change some travelers' checks, but I don't know what time the banks close.

W: They close at 7 o'clock in the evening.

M: Thanks. This is a very pretty town, isn't it? It looks terribly old. Do you have any idea how old this town is?

W: Yes, it was founded in the 13th century.

M: Really? As old as that? Wow! Well, I'd better get going. Oh, I'm not sure if we're near the center of the town, because I've only just arrived.

W: Yes, this square out here is just about the center.

M: Thanks for your help. I'll go to... Oh, sorry, I can't remember which hotel you suggested.

W: The Euro Hotel.

M: OK. Thanks. Bye.

(Text 10)

W: We have a big, well-equipped library in our school. It is a three-storied building with a lot of spacious and bright rooms. There are many, many books, ancient and modern, Chinese and foreign. Students of the school may borrow books from this library, but they may not lend them to others without the permission of the librarian. Students may borrow four books at a time. They may keep these books for any length of time up to a fortnight. If they do not return them by the end of this period, they may be refused permission to borrow any more. The library has a reference section. The books in this section may not be taken away. The librarians there are warm and patient with us, always ready to help us find whatever books we need. There are a number of rules for behavior in the library. The students ought to put back the books in their correct places on the shelves. They ought to leave the magazines and newspapers in good order. They ought to handle the books carefully and keep them in good condition. Students may not talk in the library or disturb others there. They also ought to keep their voice down when they are passing along outside the library.

参考答案

1~5 CBBCA 6~10 AABAA 11~15 CBBCB 16~20 ACCBA

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇应用文。文章主要介绍了意大利的四个城市,这些城市各有特色,吸引着世界各地的游客。

21. B 细节理解题。根据 **Venice** 部分“Venice is in the northeast of Italy and historically was a bridge between East and West—its architecture retains a Byzantine feel not really found elsewhere in Italy.”可知,威尼斯的拜占庭式建筑是人们在意大利的其他城市找不到的。

22. D 细节理解题。根据 **Milan** 部分“Da Vinci's painting *The Last Supper*, which is in Santa Maria Delle Grazie, is one of Milan's top attractions.”可知,游客可以在米兰的圣母玛利亚感恩教堂欣赏达芬奇的《最后的晚餐》这一壁画。

23. A 细节理解题。根据 **Naples** 部分“It holds many historical and artistic treasures, and is famous for its pizza and desserts!”及 **Bologna** 部分“Bologna is known for its beauty, wealth and cuisine... it's considered the culinary capital of the country.”可知,那不勒斯和博洛尼亚都因美食而闻名。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇议论文。运动手表会影响我们享受跑步的过程,还会带来其他负面影响,因此在跑步时不戴运动手表是一个不错的选择。

24. D 细节理解题。根据第一段“And it wasn't until my watch battery died several years ago that I first experienced the sense of calm that came with running for the pure joy of it.”可知,当作者停止使用运动手表的时候,作者开始体会到纯粹的跑步乐趣。

25. B 推理判断题。根据第三段的内容可知,Eoin Whelan 认为运动追踪手表会带来相互攀比,会让运动者感觉很糟糕;根据第四段的内容可知,对运动手表的过度依赖会让人们失去内在的运动动力。由此可推断,运动手表会导致不良后果。

26. A 细节理解题。根据第五段的内容可知,该段主要通过举例子说明很多人会从不戴运动手表的跑步中受益。

27. A 主旨大意题。通读全文,尤其是前两段和第五段可知,本文主要论述不戴运动手表跑步是有益的。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。当孩子们变成青少年时,陌生的声音会变得比妈妈的声音更有吸引力,这其中是有科学依据的。

28. D 词义猜测题。根据画线词后一句“Using such meaningless words allowed the scientists to study voices on their own, not what they were saying.”可知,画线词的意思是“无意义的话”,与 Nonsense 的意思最为接近。

29. B 细节理解题。根据第四段“It’s just that unfamiliar voices become more rewarding and worthy of attention. Here’s why: As kids grow up, they expand their social connections beyond their family. So their brains need to begin paying more attention to that wider world.”可知,青少年对陌生的声音反应更敏感是因为他们需要扩大自己的社交关系。

30. C 推理判断题。根据第五段“But moms’ voices still have special power, especially in times of stress, one 2011 study with girls involved showed. Levels of stress dropped when these stressed-out girls heard their moms’ voices on the phone.”可推断,对于青少年来讲,妈妈的声音依然让他们感到安慰。

31. C 推理判断题。根据最后一段的内容可推断, Daniel Abrams 认为青少年的声音偏爱的变化是正常且可以理解的。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。研究发现,外表相对丑陋的鱼在生态和进化上是独特的,它们也更有可能受到威胁。因此,它们更需要保护。

32. D 细节理解题。根据第二段“With that data, they then trained a computer model to generate predictions for an additional...”可知,研究人员们利用电脑进行了评定预测。

33. C 推理判断题。根据第一段“Some fish are more beautiful to humans than others, and many people firmly believe that beautiful fish deserve more conservation than the uglier species. Is the ‘firm belief’ true?”及第三至五段的内容可知,人们认为美丽的鱼应该受到更多的保护,但是研究分析表明并非如此。由此可推断,这个“坚定的观点”并不对。

34. D 细节理解题。根据最后一段“‘Making people more aware of the roles uglier fish play in reef ecosystems could help them gain more support.’”可知,研究者们建议教育人们意识到丑鱼对生态的重要性。

35. C 标题判断题。通读全文,尤其是文章第一段和最后三段可知,文章说明外表相对丑陋的鱼更需要保护。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇说明文。文章主要介绍了如何成为一个真正积极的朋友。

36. E 根据空前“Being honest may not get you a lot of friends, but it will get you the right ones. That’s true, so you should pursue authentic positivity in your friendships,”及下文介绍的三个方法可知,E项“以下是三个可以让你成为一个真正积极的朋友的方法”符合。

37. G 根据本段的小标题“Ask questions.”及空后“If your friendship has a history of welcome advice-giving, your question could be ‘Are you looking for ideas, or do you just want me to listen?’.”可知,G项“积极的朋友会问对方问题并认真倾听对方的回答”符合。

38. A 根据本段的内容,尤其是“‘That’s so disappointing’ is sometimes the most positive thing you can say to your friend when they are struggling. Resisting the urge to say ‘It’s all going to work out; don’t worry’...”可知,A项“说出残酷的真相”符合。

39. F 根据空前“‘That’s so disappointing’ is sometimes the most positive thing you can say to your friend when they are struggling. Resisting the urge to say ‘It’s all going to work out; don’t worry’...”及空后“You can use ‘yes/and’ statements like ‘What happened at work is so frustrating—AND I know how creative you are, so you’ll find a way to move forward.’”可知,F项“但是那并不意味着你需要一直关注消极的东西”符合。

40. C 根据空后的内容,尤其是“Friendships that stand the test of time have room for mistakes, and for repair.”可知,C项“每个朋友都有犯错的时候”符合。

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇记叙文。文章主要讲述了一个23岁的女孩教43岁的父亲读写的故事。

41. C 放学(school)后,这个23岁的女孩教43岁的父亲读写。

42. B “既然我能教孩子们(children)读写,为什么不能教我的父亲呢?”

43. D “因此(Therefore),我们在四个月前开始了教学活动。”

44. A Luciano 的家里资源有限(limited)。

45. C 他就读(attended)的学校也没有多少余力。

46. C 因此,大约在一年级之后,他就不再(stopped)去上课,而是开始工作来养活(provide for)他的家人。

47. A 见上题解析。

48. B 他开启了他的建筑职业生涯(career)并一直持续到今天。

49. A “但是他没有告诉周围的人他没有那个能力(ability)。”
 50. D 与父亲不同的是, Flores 在学校接受了良好的教育(education)。
 51. B 去年, 她成为家里第一个大学毕业(graduate)生。
 52. B 几个月前, Flores 尝试教(teaching)父亲读写。
 53. C 虽然一开始父亲有些犹豫(hesitant), 但能够开始学习令他感到兴奋。
 54. A “因为不想让人看见, 所以他选择独自(by himself)坐在餐桌旁。”
 55. D 在四个月的时间里, 他们每周一起进行三天的教学活动(working), 每次两个小时。
 56. B Flores 透露道, 父亲目前(currently)会写自己的名字了, 甚至能独立阅读一些文章。
 57. C 看到父亲的进步(progress), Flores 感到非常高兴(delighted)。
 58. A 见上题解析。
 59. D Luciano 说他渴望继续(continue)学习读写。
 60. D “我想知道他看到满是书籍的图书馆时的反应(reaction)。”

【答案与解析】

本文是一篇新闻报道。广东省深圳市将率先允许全自动汽车在某些区域的特定道路上行驶, 为此, 该市也出台了相应的新规。

61. its 考查代词。此处用所给代词的形容词性物主代词修饰空后的名词 kind。
 62. to run 考查非谓语动词。“allow sb/sth to do sth”意为“允许某人或某物做某事”, 此处动词不定式作宾语补足语。
 63. The 考查冠词。此处特指前文提到的深圳市, 故用定冠词。
 64. necessarily 考查词形转换。此处用所给形容词的副词修饰动词短语 have to。
 65. selected 考查非谓语动词。分析句子成分可知, 此处填非谓语动词, 动词 select 与其逻辑主语 certain roads and sections 存在逻辑上的动宾关系, 故此处用所给动词的过去分词, 表示被动; selected by Shenzhen's traffic management department 是过去分词短语作后置定语。
 66. into 考查介词。“classify... into...”意为“将……分类为……”, 为固定用法。
 67. be equipped 考查被动语态。动词 equip 与主语 Conditionally autonomous and highly autonomous vehicles 存在动宾关系, 又因为前面有情态动词 must, 故此处填 be equipped。
 68. clarified 考查动词的时态。根据 Meanwhile 可知, 此处的谓语动词与前文的谓语动词 said、classified 的时态一致, 故此处用所给动词的过去式。
 69. that/which 考查定语从句。分析句子结构可知, 该空引导的是一个限制性定语从句, 从句缺少主语, 先行词是 car accidents, 故此处用关系代词 that/which。
 70. development 考查词形转换。根据空前的 the 和空后的 of 可知, 此处用所给动词的名词。

短文改错

There is a extremely annoying phenomenon that many students litter in our school. Not only is it bad for an our health but it also makes our school more and less beautiful. Therefore, our school is going to hold an activity less themed “Stop Littering in Our School”. The activity will surely leave an unforgettably impression on those who unforgettable take part on it. In the activity, we will first to walk around the school to see however serious the littering in problem is. After that, we will be divided into groups to pick up rubbishes. Through this activity, we are rubbish expected to realize the importance of protect the living environment in our school but stop littering in our school. protecting and

书面表达

One possible version:

Dear Eric,

I'm sorry to hear that you have a digestive problem these days because you have eaten too much takeout food. I understand how bad it is, so it's urgent for you to make some changes.

Firstly, you should stop eating takeout food. Instead, it's a good idea to cook by yourself. In addition, regular exercise is also necessary because working out properly helps you digest better. Last but not least, keep a good mood every day, which can positively affect your physical health. If you still don't get better after two days, you should see a doctor.

I hope my advice will work for you. Best wishes!

Yours,
Li Hua