



SUMMARY WRITING

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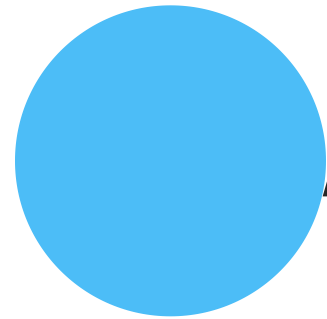
Marine animals are being disturbed by man-made underwater noises

海洋动物受人造水下噪音的干扰

——2019.09 浙江名校协作体概要写作

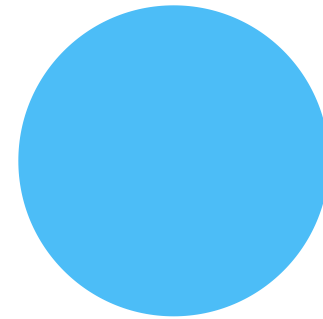


Read for the style



narration

记叙文



exposition

说明文



argumentation

The process of forming **reasons** and of **drawing conclusions** and applying them to a case in discussion

The parts of an argumentation

A point

reasons

An appeal

*Introduce a debatable
point/issue/view*



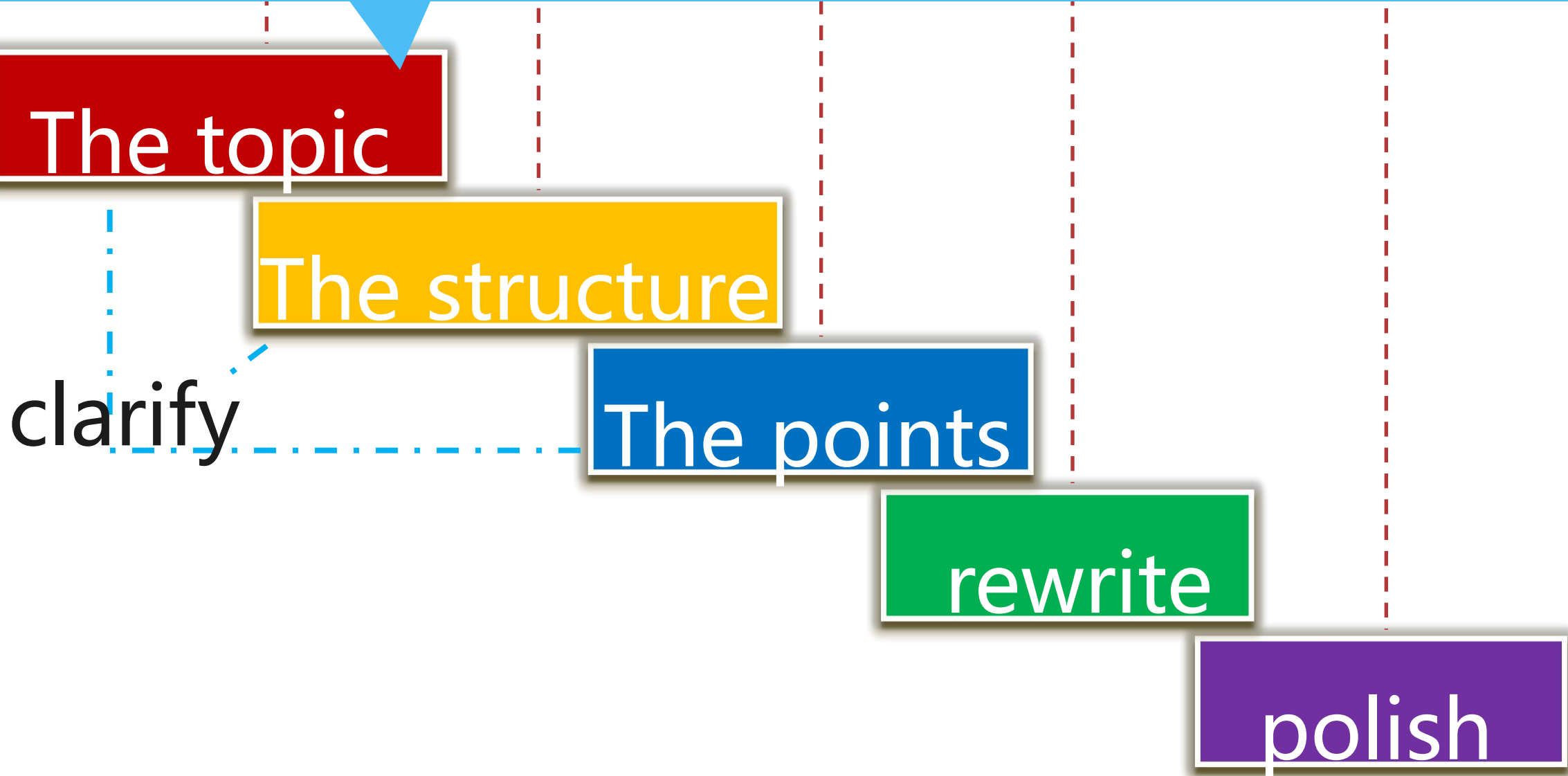
*Support by sufficient
reasons/ evidence*



*Conclude with a
logical appeal*

● Simple argument ● chain argument ● compound argument ● complex argument

Steps of writing a summary





Find out the topic/view

根本不

We already know that the underwater world is anything but silent. It is full of natural sounds produced by animals and by the motion of the atmosphere and water. But today's researchers are increasingly concerned about the man-made noises under the water. They are confused about the killing-fish ,whales and other marine animals.

topic



Analyze the structure

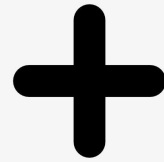
We already know that the underwater world is anything but silent. It is full of natural sounds produced by animals and by the motion of the atmosphere and water. **But** today's researchers are concerned about the man-made noises under the water. They are confusing and even harming whales and other marine animals.



Although hearing is important to all animals, the special qualities of the undersea world emphasize the

use of
distanc
nowa
miles,

Importance of
sounds



Influences of loud noises

You might think lower noises, typically caused by shipping or construction, do not pose a threat to marine animals. **In fact,** **they** may not kill the animals directly, they can disturb their ability to locate food, find mates and avoid predators(掠食动物). Scientists found that motorboats on coral-reef fish at the Great Barrier Reef do not recognize the smell of three common predators as a threat. Some fish were trained in the presence of boat noise, while the others had training with the natural sounds of the ocean. It turned out that the first group showed no fright reactions when exposed to the predator. However, the other group was scared. And under the influence of underwater noise on this group, only 20 percent of fish survived, compared to almost 70 percent of unexposed fish.

Humans rely on the ocean for its natural resource role in regulating(调节)temperatures. As Cousteau said, to survive; in this century he is beginning to realize that

Conclusion/appeal



Clarify the points

① But today's researchers are increasingly concerned about the man-made noises under the water. They are confusing-and even killing-fish ,whales and other marine animals.

Although hearing is important to all animals, the special qualities of the undersea world emphasize the use of sound. Underwater sound allows animals to gather information and communicate at great distances in all directions. Loud underwater noises can cause damage to marine life. And nowadays it's becoming too much for many animals. Recent research shows that whales will swim hundreds of miles to escape their depth, and even beach themselves to get away from the sounds of sonar.

Delete the unnecessary details

You might think lower noises, typically caused by shipping or construction, do not pose a threat to marine animals. **In fact,** **while** they may not kill the animals directly, they can disturb their ability to locate food, find mates and avoid predators(掠食动物). Scientists looked at the effects of noise from small motorboats on lab, on the predator fish. **illustrate the result shortly** of the ocean. It **turned out** that the first group showed no fright reactions when exposed to the predator. However, the other group was scared. And under the influence of underwater noise on this group, **only 20 percent of fish survived**, compared to almost 70 percent of unexposed fish.

A fact

Support
-ing
evidence

Humans rely on the ocean for its natural resources and biodiversity. The ocean **also plays an important role in** regulating(调节)temperatures. As Cousteau said, "For most of history, man has had to fight nature to survive; in this century he is beginning to realize that, in order to survive, he must **protect** it."



Rewrite the points

Cause and effect

④Humans rely on the ocean for its natural resources and biodiversity. The ocean **also plays an important role in** regulating(调节)temperatures. As Cousteau said, "For most of history, man has had to fight nature to survive; in this century he is beginning to realize that, in order to survive, he must **protect** it."

their ability to survive. As the ocean matters a lot to us humans,
we must protect it.

mean/count
so much that

- ◆ **As A play an important role in,** 主+谓+宾
- ◆ **As A matter/mean/ count a lot,** 主+谓+宾
- ◆ **A matter so much that** 主+谓+宾
- ◆ **A influence B so much that** 主+谓+宾
- ◆ **With so many benefits (of A to B),** 主+谓+宾

As , for (不放句首) ,
since, because

1. As the ocean **plays an very important** role, we must protect it.
2. As the ocean **matters a lot** to the environment, we should protect it.
3. The ocean **means a lot** to the environment, we must protect it.
4. With so many **benefits** to the environment,...
5. We must protect the ocean. The ocean **plays an important role in** the environment.

paraphrasing

*Make use of the
attributive clause*

We must protect the ocean, **which** ...

① But today's researchers are increasingly concerned about the man-made noises under the water. They are confusing and even killing fish, whales and other marine animals.

the man-made noises under the water are confusing and even killing marine animals.

概要写作 (满分 25 分)

This article focuses on that man-made noises under the water could confuse and even kill the animals which live in underwater. The most important fact that ~~this~~ noises will break up the animals to gather information and communicate at great distance. Another point that the lower noises from shipping or construction, which can disturb the animals

With the concept of the environment protection draws
increasing ~~tons~~ concern, the underwater protection is also
become strict.

In fact, the underwater ~~isn't~~ ^{is} full of natural sound ~~thing~~ but silent. It
and water. ~~the~~ the atmosphere
It has many ~~the~~ man-made noises.
all animals hearing

**To begin with the
topic directly**

◆对...有不好的影响/对...有害

◆A do harm to B

◆A be harmful to B

◆A cause damage to B

◆A have a bad/terrible influence on B

Threaten vt.

Affect vt.

Impact vt.

找出文中表达相似的词和词块

●Confuse, kill

●Cause damage to

●Pose a threat to/ as a threat to

●The effects of noise

①But today's researchers **are increasingly concerned about ...**

Nowadays researchers are deeply worried about man-made noise which causes damage to marine animals' hearing. Hearing is closely

Researchers said the man-made noises under the water are ~~at~~ harmful to marine animals. Loud ~~th~~ underwater noises can cause ~~damage to~~ ^{marine} animals' ~~hearing that makes them~~ ~~difficult to~~ ~~hear~~ ~~in~~ ~~the~~ ~~ocean~~

② Although hearing is important to
adversative relation

Loud underwater noises can cause
becoming deaf

- Although / but/however/**as** , **though**
- While/**yet**
- By contrast/ on the contrary/ whereas

**Importance of
sounds**



Influences of Loud noises

- ✓ The undersea sound is
especially important
to the marine animals.

- ✓ Loud noises underwater threaten
their **normal** life

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1. The undersea sound is especially important to the marine animals.
But loud noises underwater can **threaten** their normal life.
2. Important **as** underwater sound is to animals there, loud noises in
the sea **threatens** their normal life.

You might think lower noises, typically caused by shipping or construction, do not pose a threat to marine animals. **In fact,**

while they may not kill the animals directly, they **can disturb** their ability to locate food, find mates and avoid predators(掠食动物). Scientists looked at the effects of noise from small motorboats

A fact

illustrate the result shortly

Support
-ing
evidence

of the ocean. It **turned out** that the first group showed no fright reactions when exposed to the predator. However, the other group was scared. And **under the influence of underwater noise on this group, only 20 percent of fish survived**, compared to almost 70 percent of unexposed fish.

You might think lower noises, typically caused by shipping or construction, do not pose a threat to marine animals.

Actually/ Indeed/ In fact,

Lower noises disturb their life.

A fact

物). Scientists looked at the effects of noise from small motorboats on coral-reef fish at the Great Barrier Reef in Australia. In the lab, the fish had been trained to recognize the smell of three common predators as a threat. Some fish were trained in the presence of boat noise, **while** the others had training with the natural sounds


The survival rate of fish drops sharply under the influence of noise.

**Support
-ing
evidence**

group, only 20 percent of fish survived, compared to almost 70 percent of unexposed fish.



Polish your sentences



**For logic
For language**

accurate

objective

concise

1. Man-made sound **is doing harm to** marine animals.

2. Important as underwater sound is to animals there,

**noises ,whether loud or low , in the sea
disturb and even threaten their normal life**

3. **Lower noise disturbs their life.**

The survival rate of fish drops sharply under the influence of noise.

According to scientists' research

4. With the benefits of ocean to the environment, **we** must protect it.

people

Concise?

Objective?

Just Say No



It is researched that the artificial noise in the underwater world with their residents. ① As we'll know that noise is harmful for all creatures but especiall for marine life for ^{are} communication, go collect- ing inform the noise are killing them by affecting their ability all kinds of danger. ② In a special way, ability to said, " lly means contributing a harmony environm- ent for me for us to take measures to reduce noises that we put into ocean as possible as we can. ④

Man-made sound is doing harm to marine animals . Important **as** underwater sound is to animals there, noises ,whether loud or low , in the sea disturb and even threaten their normal life. **According to** scientists' research , the survival rate of fish drops sharply under the influence of noise . with the benefits of ocean to the environment, we must protect it.

Thus,

logical



Polish with...

accurate

objective

concise

logical

A student's work: The man-made noises are confusing and even killing marine animals under the water. The sound is important to marine animals but loud noise can cause damage to their hearing. The lower noises also pose a threat to marine animals. We rely on the ocean so much that we must protect it.

as an experiment showed little fish survived under the influence of noises



Polish with

accurate

objective

concise

logical

A student's work: The damage of man-made noises to marine animals arouses a widespread concern.

According to the evidence, loud noises underwater are harmful to animals' hearing, even influence their daily life.

~~away from the sounds of sonar.~~ Scientists did an experiment and proved that only a little part of fish survived without threatening by man-made noises. ~~At~~ So much do humans rely on the ocean that we must protect the ocean.

2

