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M2U1 Cultural relics



New Words and Expressions

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重点单词

1. remove vt. 移动; 搬开
2. belong vi. 属于; 为……的一员
3. debate n. /vi. 争论; 辩论
4. fancy adj. 奇特的; 奇异的 vt. 想象; 设想; 爱好
5. worth prep. 值得的; 相当于……的价值 n. 价值;
6. sink vi. 下沉; 沉下 (sank/sunk; sunk/sunken)
7. entrance n. 入口
8. rare adj. 稀有的; 罕见的
9. valuable adj. 珍贵的; 宝贵的
10. doubt n. /vt. 怀疑; 疑惑
11. style n. 风格
12. trial n. 审问; 审判; 试验



核心短语

1. in search of 寻找
2. belong to 属于
3. in return (for sth) 作为回报, 报答
4. think highly of 看重, 器重, 高度评价
5. take apart 拆开
6. at war 在交战
7. less than 少于
8. serve as 充当, 担任
9. rather than 而不是
10. be considered (as/to be) 被认为……
11. remain a mystery 依然是谜
12. be designed for 为……设计; 打算给……用



派生词汇

- | | | | | | | |
|---------------------|------|-----------|---|-------------------|------|----------|
| 1. <u>explode</u> | vi. | 爆炸 | → | <u>explosion</u> | n. | 爆炸 |
| 2. <u>informal</u> | adj. | 非正式的 | → | <u>formal</u> | adj. | 正式的 |
| 3. <u>decorate</u> | v. | 装饰; 装修 | → | <u>decoration</u> | n. | 装饰; 装修 |
| 4. <u>evidence</u> | n. | 根据; 证据 | → | <u>evident</u> | adj. | 明显的; 显然的 |
| 5. <u>reception</u> | n. | 接待; 接收 | → | <u>receive</u> | v. | 收到; 接收 |
| 6. <u>survive</u> | vi. | 幸免; 幸存 | → | <u>survival</u> | n. | 幸免; 幸存 |
| <u>survivor</u> | n. | 幸存者 | | | | |
| 8. <u>select</u> | vt. | 选择; 精选 | → | <u>selection</u> | n. | 选择; 精选 |
| <u>selective</u> | adj. | 选择性的; 选择的 | | | | |
| 9. <u>amaze</u> | vt. | 使惊讶; 惊讶 | → | <u>amazing</u> | adj. | 令人吃惊的 |
| <u>amazed</u> | adj. | 吃惊的; 惊愕的 | → | <u>amazement</u> | n. | 惊奇; 惊愕 |
| 10. <u>doubt</u> | n. | 怀疑; 疑惑 | → | <u>doubtful</u> | adj. | 怀疑的 |
| <u>undoubtedly</u> | adv. | 毋庸置疑地 | | | | |



同反义词

- | | |
|---------------------|-----------------|
| 1. formal | select |
| 2. choose | explode |
| 3. die | fancy |
| 4. imagine | doubt |
| 5. belief | informal |
| 6. think nothing of | evidence |
| 7. proof | survive |
| 8. bomb | debate |
| 9. exit | think highly of |
| 10. argue | entrance |



词汇释义

1. select to choose carefully
2. rare not seen or found very often
3. reception welcome area in a hotel
4. amaze to surprise somebody very much
5. in search of looking for something; trying to find something
6. remove to take away; to take off; to get rid of something
7. survive to manage to live or continue in difficulties
8. former previous; of an earlier period or time
9. take apart break down; pull apart
10. doubt to be skeptical of; uncertainty
11. worth having a specified value
12. think highly of to speak highly of; to have a high opinion of



话题词汇

How to describe an object?

material

rare and valuable
several tons of amber were used to make it
had a beautiful yellow brown color like honey

design & decoration

in the fancy style popular in those days
a treasure decorated with gold and jewels
to add more details to it
was completed the way she wanted
Six hundred candles lit the room, and its mirrors and
pictures shone like gold.

function

was made to be a gift
be designed for the palace of Frederick I
became part of the Czar's winter palace in St Petersburg
served as a small reception hall for important visitors



遣词造句

Group 1: doubt; worth; in search of; think highly of

There is no doubt that those who are in search of lost cultural relics are worth thinking highly of.

Group 2: explode; select; troops of; at war

When the two countries were at war, troops of soldiers were selected and sent to the front line to explode the enemy's castles.

Group 3: rebuild; wooden; take apart; in a fancy style

He took apart the wooden cabin in order to rebuild it in a more fancy style.

Group 4: decorate; eyewitness; belong to; amazing;

As an eyewitness said, the amazing vase decorated with jewels, which belongs to the maid, sank to the bottom of the lake during the war.



核心词汇

1. rare *adj.* unusual 稀罕的；稀有的；珍贵的

a rare stamp/ plant/ disease 珍贵的邮票/稀有的植物/罕见的疾病

the rare air on the mountain top
= the air is hard to breathe 稀薄的空气

派生词 rarely *adv.* = hardly, scarcely

Beauty and wisdom rarely go together.

Rarely do beauty and wisdom go together.



核心词汇

2. survive vt./vi.

still live 幸存/幸免于

His father died in the accident, but he **survived**.

None of the passengers **survived the air crash**.

still exist after a long time 流传下来

Some interesting customs **survived** from ancient times.

live longer than sb. 比.....长寿

He **survived** his sister **by** 3 years.

派生词 **survivor** (n.) 幸存者 **survival** (n.) 幸存



核心词汇

3. design vt. & n. 设计

They designed the building carefully.

The experiment is designed to test the new drug.

Children above 12 are able to take part in skiing or other activities designed (design) for them.

be designed to do 目的是

be designed for 专为.....而设计

be designed as 设计为.....

by design : on purpose 故意地



核心词汇

4. fancy

adj. not ordinary or plain 奇特的，异样的

fancy skating 花样滑冰

It was a Halloween party and everyone went in **fancy dress**.

v. ①to believe or imagine sth 想象；设想

②to want sth or want to do sth 爱好

She fancied **going** (go) out this evening.

She fancies herself as an excellent artist. **自认为...**

Fancy meeting you here! 真没想到在这儿见到你！



核心词汇

5. remove vt./vi.

写出各句中**remove**的意思

1. Realizing her mom must be very tired after a day's work, the girl helps to **remove** the bag from her shoulder. 移走; 拿开

2. It was not until he **removed** his sunglasses that I recognized him. 摘掉; 脱掉

3. The busy work has **removed** the worker's homesickness. 消除

4. So far, three students have been **removed** from the school for bad behavior. 开除



核心词汇

6. doubt *vt.* be skeptical of 怀疑

She never doubted that she would succeed.

I doubt whether/if she will come.

Do you doubt that she will come?

n. a feeling of being uncertain about sth 怀疑; 疑惑

There is no doubt that China has achieved a lot in exploring space.

There is some doubt whether/if she will come.

Do you have any doubt that she will come?

So: **doubt**用于肯定句时，用**whether**或**if**引导从句；
doubt用于否定句或疑问句时，用**that**引导从句。

in doubt : doubtfully without doubt: undoubtedly



核心词汇

7. worth adj./prep. having a value (in money) 值 (钱)

be worth +n. 值...钱

The house is worth a lot of money.

be worth sth/doing 值得...

The Summer Palace is **well** worth a visit/ visiting (visit).

Although the job takes a significant amount of time, most students agree that the experience is worth it (值得花这个时间).

It's worthwhile rebuilding / to rebuild Yuanmingyuan.

Yuanmingyuan is worth rebuilding.

Yuanmingyuan is worthy of being rebuilt.

Yuanmingyuan is worthy to be rebuilt.



核心词汇

8. evidence *n.* facts or proof 证据；证明

有可靠证据表明抽烟和肺癌之间有联系。

There is solid evidence of a link between smoking and lung cancer.

贫困和糟糕的住房条件仍很常见。

Poverty and bad housing conditions are still very much in evidence.

派生词: evident *adj.* evidently *adv.* 显然地

显然，这项计划是违背原则的。

Evidently, / It's evident that the plan is against the principle.



核心词汇

9. explode *vt. / vi.* blow up 爆炸

explode with anger : burst with anger 勃然大怒

Exploding with anger , he sent the plates and bowls flying.

an exploding population 人口爆炸、人口迅速增长

派生词: explosion *n.* 爆炸

explosive *adj.* 具有爆炸性的 *n.* 爆炸物, 炸药



即学即用

As is known to all, cultural relics belong to human beings rather than individuals, and they are considered a bridge from modern to ancient times, so they are well worth protecting. In the long history of humans, some cultural relics were lost, especially during a time when two countries were at war. Finding all of them calls for time and money. It remains a big problem for the government.

However, some people are in search of them, and take possession of them illegally. Some of relics have been destroyed while only a few survive, which make them even more valuable. Therefore, every one of us should take great pains to protect them from damage. Happily, there are also those who are devoted to searching for lost cultural relics at the cost of time and money and asked for nothing in return. But they think it all worth it. They truly make contributions to the protection of cultural relics, and they are worthy of being highly thought of.

There is no doubt that cultural relics can serve as a reminder of history. After all, forgetting history is terrible. With joint efforts of the government and relic-protectors, more cultural relics are bound to be preserved.



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