2024年8月强基联盟高三试题讲评(学案)

阅读

A篇 An introduction of the Natural Center

一 语料积累

Often, we don’t imagine humans as a part of the natural landscape, instead viewing ourselves and our creations as separate and distinct from the organic world around us.

通常，我们不会把人类想象成自然景观的一部分，而是把我们自己和我们的创造物视为与我们周围的有机世界截然不同的东西。

systemize vt 使...分类；使...系统化

unnaturalness n 违反常态；非自然性

prominently adv 显著地

imagery n 一组图片；意象，形象化描述

二 长难句分析

Each one of the mixed media paintings and sculptures intertwines (交织) themes of nature and humanity, exploring feelings of unnaturalness or discomfort in the spaces where they meet.

B篇 Stroke survivor finds joy, purpose in wheelchair basketball

一 佳句欣赏

She started to glimpse a future for herself.

二 语料积累

paralyse vt 使...瘫痪 stroke n 中风

enlist v (使)参军；争取；支持；招募

Age doesn't come into it.

年龄不是一个考虑的因素或者不相关。

C篇 Rising AC use isolates us from nature and community.

一 长难句分析

Air conditioning allowed us to stay inside in the heat , limiting a play-based childhood where kids run around with each other and make their own fun.

二 语料积累

explode v 爆炸

installation n 安装

drive n 驱动力

reliant adj 依赖的；依靠的

crack off 断裂；折断

by extension 引申开来

manufacture v 生产，制造

D篇 Study uncovers genes behind chickadees' spatial memory.

一 长难句分析

Using blood samples , the CU Boulder team sequenced the whole genome of 162 tagged chickadees , resulting in the largest dataset ever collected for examining the genetic basis of chickadee cognitive ability.

二 语料积累

spatial memory 空间记忆 genes n 基因

evolution n 进化 cognitive ability 认知能力

genome n 基因组 animal kingdom 动物界

long-term memory 长期记忆

seed-filled bird feeders 装有种子的鸟食器

frequency reader 频率读取器

new research（新研究） long-term memory（长期记忆）

tags（标签） novel technique（新技术）

account for 解释，说明；占比，占据

七选五 Coping strategies for life's overwhelming feelings.

一 长难句分析

Do you have any less-than-helpful habits that weigh you down, like endlessly scrolling through social media or snapping at loved ones when you’re stressed?

二 语料积累

overwhelmed adj 不知所措的

overwhelming adj 压倒性的；难以抗拒的

meditate vi 冥想；沉思

weigh sb down 压垮某人

scroll through 滚动浏览

snap at 追咬；对...发火

acknowledge 承认 lean into 全力投入

完形填空

Realization of an old man's Space Dream

一 长难句分析

He points out that the difficulties of his upcoming flight won’t be much different from what he experienced as a test pilot in the Air Force.

二 语料积累

astronaut n 宇航员 African American 非裔美国人

test pilot n 试飞员 Air Force n 空军

G-forces n 重力加速度 distributed v 分布

long-term effects n 长期影响 deep-space missions 深空任务

angle v 倾斜 aerospace n 航空航天

get one’s shot 得到这个机会

edge out 取代

encounter vt 偶遇

语法填空

Innovative erhu concert defies traditional Chinese music norms.

一 长难句分析

The concert promises to be an unforgettable experience , where the audience can expect an emotional journey through the evocative sounds of the erhu , presented in a fresh and engaging manner.

二 语料积累

virtuoso n 演奏家，大师 pipa player n 琵琶演奏者

jazz pianist 爵士钢琴家 cellist n 大提琴手

versatile adj 多才多艺的

central conservatory of Music 中央音乐学院

artistic vision 艺术视野 craft n 工艺，技艺

emphasize v 强调 adaptation n 改编

fusion n 融合 testament  n 证明，证据

lifelong dedication  终身奉献 innovate v 创新

maintain  v 保持 evocative  adj 唤起情感的

engaging adj 吸引人的 commitment n 承诺，投入