**听力微专题突破之推理判断**

湖北东风高级中学 刘彦麟

教学目标：

分析及练习听力推断题的常见三种类型：

1.数字推测2.地点推测3.人物身份及关系推测

教学重难点：

1.熟悉不同类型场景下的数字表达

2.熟悉归纳各类听力常见地点场景词汇

3.熟悉与人物身份有关的常见词汇

4.总结做题技巧

学案：

* **数字推测**

**I.时间推测**

 1.词汇热身

1. Try to write down the numbers you hear.

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1. Can you read the clock?

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1. How to read the year?

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1. More related words.

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2.听歌填词

 I remember date and time.September\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Sunday \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ after\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ In the doorway …

3.例题

What time is it now?

1. It is at 6 p.m. B. It is past 6 p.m. C. It is almost 6 p.m.

When will the man get his son to school?

 A. Mondays or Thursdays at 8:15 p.m.

 B. Mondays or Thursdays at 8:50 a.m.

 C. Mondays and Thursdays at 8:15 a.m

总结：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4.练习

1) What time is it now?

A.9:25 a.m. B. 9:35 a.m. C. 9:45 a.m.

1. When should the meeting have started?
2. at 9:00 a.m. B. at 11:00 a.m. C. at 10:00 a.m.
3. How long will the flight take?

A. about five hours. B. about three hours. C. about four hours.

1. What time should Daisy start work?

A. at 8:55. B. at 9:00. C. at 9:05.

5.高考真题

When will Henry start his vacation? 2020全国I卷

 A. This weekend. B. Next week. C. At the end of August.

When is Pete going to see Lucy?（2020全国I卷）

A. At 6:00 pm. B. At 6:45 pm. C. At 8:00 pm.

When are the students going to the museum?2022全国II卷

1. On Friday. B.On Saturday. C.On Sunday.

**II.价格推测**

 1. 词汇听写

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1. 计算题
2. The regular price of the book is 50 yuan, but now it is 20%off. What is the price now ?
3. The production of apples in the fruit garden was 20tons last year, and it has increased by 10% this year. What is the production of this year?
4. It is $45 for a handbag and belts cost $55 each. You will enjoy 15% off on your second purchase. What will you pay for one handbag and a belt?
5. 例题

What was the normal price of the T-shirt?

 A. $ 15 B. $ 30 C. $ 50

How much will the speakers pay for the match?

 A.￡24 B.￡42 C.￡48

What’s the regular price of the pork?

 A. $ 7. B. $14. C. $21.

总结：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. 高考真题

How much more does David need for the car?

A．$ 5,000. B．$20,000. C．$25,000.?

 How much will the man pay?

 A. $20. B. $80 C. $100.

How much would the man pay for the second camera?

 A. 950 euros B. 650 euros C. 470 euros

How much did the man pay for the football game last time?

1. $20 B. $25 C. $50
2. 巩固练习

1. How many swimming pools will the hotel have?

 A. one. B. three C. five.

2. How much can the man invest?

 A. ￡2.5 million B. ￡5 million C. ￡10million

3. When will the hotel probably turn a profit?

 A. in 2024 B. in 2025 C. in 2029

* **地点推测**
1. 听电影片段推测地点\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. 地点场景词

1.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: examine,headache,cold and flu,pill,blood pressure……

2.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: family,parents,kid,relative,housework,wife,husband…

3.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_：room key,book a room,a single/double room……

4.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_：menu,order,bill,beer, wine, waiter, waitress

5.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_：book,magazine,bookshelf……

6.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_：cash,check, draw/deposit money……

7.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_：flight,take off, airway, departure time, boarding card……

8.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_：size,color,style, discount ,on sale,bargain

3. 更多复杂场景词

 医院：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 购物：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

 银行：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

总结：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

4. 高考真题

1. Where are the speakers?

 A. At a canteen. B. At a hospital. C. At a bank.

2. Where does the conversation probably take place?

 A. In an office. B. At home. C. At a gas station.

* **人物推测**
1. Pay attention to the tone

陌生人关系语调一般较\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；

朋友关系语调一般较\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；

家人(夫妻/亲子)关系语调一般较\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；

师生或上司与员工关系语调一般较\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_；

把说话人的语调和其\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_结合起来判断人物关系及身份。

1. 电影片段

1) What is the man?

 A. He is a dentist. B. He is a lecturer. C. He is an interviewer.

2) Who is the speaker talking to?

 A. students B. tourists C. customers

3) What's the most probable relationship between the two speakers?

 A. Neighbors. B. Doctor and patient. C. Father and son.

总结：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

3.职业与人物的关系词

 Key words relation

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1. 高考真题

6. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Husband and wife. B. Hostess and guest. C. Chef and customer..

2. What is the man?

 A. A teacher. B. A doctor. C. A chef.

18.Who is the speaker talking to?

 A.Sports club members.B.International tourists. C.University students.

9.Who is Clara?

 A.The man's wife. B.The man's sister. C.The man's daughter.

* 整体巩固练习

1. How many green and blue sweets are there in each bag?

 A. 6. B. 11. C. 13.

2.Where does the conversation probably take place?

 A. In a gym. B. On a mountain. C. At the speakers’ home.

3. What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

 A. Mother and son. B. Husband and wife. C. Teacher and student.

4. How long will the flight take?

 A. About five hours. B. About three hours. C. About four hours.

听第9段材料，回答第15至17题。(2021年全国I卷)

15. Where is Sarah now? （地点）

 A. In Brighton. B. At her home. C. At the Shelton Hotel.

16. What time is Michael leaving his place tomorrow morning? （时间）

 A. At 7：40. B. At 8：00. C. At 8：20.

17. What is the probable relationship between John and Sarah?（人物）

 A. Neighbors. B. Fellow workers. C. Husband and wife.