2023学年第二学期杭州市高三年级教学质量检测

英语试题卷 客观题语料库

A篇语料：

1. fine arts students

2. present an array of extraordinary performances

3. showcase immense talent

4. highlight the dedication and exceptional gifts

5. capture the festive spirit

6. spirited performances

7. highly anticipated

8. embody the true essence of the holiday season

9.look toward 2024

10. assure a moving portrayal

11. Tickets will soon be available for purchase

B篇语料

1. be distinctive from

2. the main function of education systems

3. supply sb with sth

4.well-being of society

5. The institution was abolished.

6. be restricted to certain ages

7. a lifelong pursuit.

8. is actively engaged in

9. propose projects

10. be involved in

11. contribute to and serve her community

12. be recognized as essential and core to our humanity

13. collaboratively

14. higher education institutions

15. differentiate

16.variability

17.vision for education

18. transform our societies

C篇语料

1.evolution

2.mammal

3.a dedicated expert w

4. a marine biologist

5. hunt by scent

6. give zooplankton away

7. perceive depth.

8. theorize

9. drone

10. occasionally

D篇语料

1.human nature

2.the essence of our humanity

3.For the sake of simplicity

4.dominance

5. make the interesting claim

6. aggressive

7. compromise their well-being

8.offer mercy to others

 9. take advantage of …

10.fall apart

11. the will to power over others

12.harmonious interactions

13.social harmony?

14. the biological and psychological integrity of both individuals and communities

15.the decreasing of hatred and the restoration of harmony

16. heal relationships

17.take a Classical philosophical perspective, that of Aristotle,

18. the distinction between potentiality and actuality

19.not necessarily

20. the capacity to forgive= the potential to do sth = the ability to do sth.

21. actual appropriation in conflict situations

七选五语料：

1. bite into a lemon
2. sip on a fresh glass of lemonade
3. stay informed and alert
4. consume good news
5. media literacy skills
6. solutions journalism
7. it bleeds, it leads
8. good stuff

完形语料：

1. be available
2. be grown up
3. get concerned
4. be left to wonder
5. venture into the world of social media
6. follow her updates a
7. through this virtual presence
8. bridge the physical gap
9. serve as a reminder

语法填空语料：

1. on a rapid rise
2. have too much attachment to data
3. rely on technology
4. maximize your workout benefits
5. look to up their game
6. be new to working out
7. midrace
8. distraction
9. track your pace or heart rate
10. be likely to do sth

附答案：

A篇语料：

1. fine arts students 美术生

2. present an array of extraordinary performances 呈现一系列精彩表演

3. showcase immense talent 展示无与伦比的才艺

4. highlight the dedication and exceptional gifts 突显了专注以及非凡的才华

5. capture the festive spirit 捕捉了节日的气氛 （atmosphere 近义词）

6. spirited performances 灵动的表演

7. highly anticipated 万分期待的

8. embody the true essence of the holiday season 体现了节日真正的精髓

9.look toward 2024展望2024年

10. assure a moving portrayal 确保动人的写照

11. Tickets will soon be available for purchase. 很快就可以购票了。

B篇语料

1. be distinctive from 与…不同/迥异= be different from …

2. the main function of education systems 教育体系的主要功能、作用

3. supply sb with sth 向某人提供sth

4.well-being of society 社会福利

5. The institution was abolished. 机构被废除。

6. be restricted to certain ages 被限制于某些年龄段

7. a lifelong pursuit 终身追求 （近义词chase）

8. is actively engaged in …积极参与

9. propose projects 提议项目/提议课题

10. be involved in …参与

11. contribute to and serve her community 为社区做贡献；服务社区；服务百姓

12. be recognized as essential and core to our humanity 被认为是人类重要的核心的（东西、品质）

13. collaboratively 合作地

14. higher education institutions 高等教育机构

15. differentiate *vt.* 区分；区别

16.variability *n.*  可变性；变化

17.vision for education 教育愿景；教育展望

18. transform our societies 改造社会

C篇语料

1.evolution  *n.* 进化 （ evolve *vi）*

2.mammal *n.* 哺乳动物

3.a dedicated expert 专家

4. a marine biologist 海洋生物学家

5. hunt by scent 凭借气味捕猎

6. give zooplankton away 暴露了浮游动物的（位置）

7. perceive depth 感知深度

8. theorize vt 推理；建立理论

9. drone *n.* 无人机

10. occasionally *adv.* 偶尔

D篇语料

1.human nature 人性（ nature 生义：本性；本质）

2.the essence of our humanity 人性的本质= human nature

3.For the sake of simplicity为了简单起见

4.dominance *n.* 主宰

5. make the interesting claim 提出一个有趣的看法

6. aggressive adj. 好斗的；攻击性强的；

7. compromise their well-being 损害他们福利、幸福

8.offer mercy to others = forgive others 宽恕别人

 9. take advantage of …利用

10.fall apart 崩溃；破碎；瓦解

11. the will to power over others 操控别人的意愿、意志

12.harmonious interactions 和谐的互动

13.social harmony 社会和谐

14. the biological and psychological integrity of both individuals and communities

个人与社区的生理和心理融为一体

15.the decreasing of hatred and the restoration of harmony

仇恨的减少，和谐的修复

16. heal relationships 修复人际关系

17.take a Classical philosophical perspective, that of Aristotle从古典哲学的角度来看，即亚里士多德的观点

18. the distinction between potentiality and actuality 潜力和实际能力之间的显著差别

19.not necessarily 不一定；未必

20. the capacity to forgive= the potential to do sth = the ability to do sth. 宽恕的能力

21. actual appropriation in conflict situations 在冲突中实际的实际运用

七选五语料：

1.bite into a lemon咬一口柠檬

2.sip on a fresh glass of lemonade 啜饮一杯新鲜的柠檬汁

3.stay informed and alert 保持消息灵通和警觉

4.consume good news 阅读好新闻

5.media literacy skills 媒体素养能力

[媒介素养](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%AA%92%E4%BB%8B%E7%B4%A0%E5%85%BB/6549819?fromModule=lemma_inlink" \t "_blank)（Media Literacy），新闻传播术语，媒体素养就是一个人认识、评判、运用传媒的态度与能力，是指人们面对传媒各种信息时的选择能力、理解能力、质疑能力、评估能力、[创造能力](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%88%9B%E9%80%A0%E8%83%BD%E5%8A%9B/7400094?fromModule=lemma_inlink" \t "_blank)、制造能力、思辨性[反应能力](https://baike.baidu.com/item/%E5%8F%8D%E5%BA%94%E8%83%BD%E5%8A%9B/4955245?fromModule=lemma_inlink" \t "_blank)等。

6.solutions journalism 解困式新闻

“解困式新闻”（Solutions Journalism）是《纽约时报》专栏作家大卫·伯恩斯坦在2008年提出的。它属于严肃报道的一种，与“建设性新闻”类似，其主要致力于通过报道传递社会正能量，呼吁更多的人关注社会问题的解决和实践。同时，“解困式新闻”更致力于解决问题，为负面事件提供正确的解决方案。

7.If it bleeds, it leads. 越血腥，越吸睛。（指暴力新闻会吸引读者关注）

8.good stuff 好东西

完形语料：

1.be available 有闲暇的（与人连用）；可以获得（与物连用）

1. be grown up 长大了

3. get concerned 担忧

1. be left to wonder 不禁产生疑惑；让人产生疑惑
2. venture into the world of social media 进入社交媒体的世界去冒险、探险
3. follow her updates 追随她的最新消息（网上更新的内容）
4. through this virtual presence通过虚拟的存在
5. bridge the physical gap 缩小距离
6. serve as a reminder 提醒（= remind….）

语法填空语料：

1. on a rapid rise在飞速增长、增加
2. have too much attachment to data 太过依赖数据

3 rely on technology 依赖技术

4. maximize your workout benefits 最大化健身益处

1. look to up their game 想要升级比赛水平
2. be new to working out 对健身不熟悉
3. midrace  *adv. 比赛中途*
4. distraction *n.* 分心；干扰
5. track your pace or heart rate 记录步速和心率
6. be likely to do sth 很有可能去做sth