

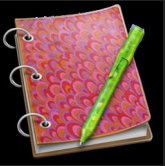


A Wise Deer & A Cowardly Tiger

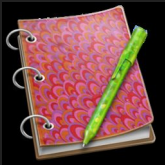


浙江省十校联盟2019年10月高三联考读后续写
富阳中学 王璐

Analysis of the text



Literary genre (文体): Fable 寓言故事



Features (特征):

- **Tell a short story using simple words and sentences, from which you can learn a lesson.**
- **The character can be a person or an animal.**

Task I: Read for plots

Who	Mother deer and her fawns; a tiger; a jackal
Where	in the tiger's cave

What happened Mother deer was trying to lead her fawns out of the cave when she saw the tiger coming back. → **Her reaction? stayed calm and thought of a plan** to scare the tiger away by pretending to be a fierce animal waiting to kill it for food.

Mother deer



clever / smart / intelligent, brave, stay calm in danger

**Did the plan work?
The tiger got frightened and ran away ...**

Tip 1: We can learn about the traits of a character according to what he says and does.

what happened

came across a jackal, who suggested they go back to the cave to find out the truth.

didn't want to take a chance; afraid of being left alone to die

Jackal's proposal? knot their tails together; never leave



the jackal

cunning (狡猾的), not reliable in the eyes of the tiger



the tiger

cowardly, timid

Agree? agreed unwillingly
Why? frightened; didn't trust the jackal.

Tip 2: 根据原文已知情节和
二段所给开头句推断第一段可能
的情节发展

Rules: 续写情节发展连贯合理; 续写
两段之间衔接紧密; 续写段落开头语
与后续内容连贯。

Para. 1 *The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together.*

- What did the deer say that shocked the tiger and convinced him he was cheated by the jackal?
- Think about what the jackal did to the tiger just now?
persuade the tiger to return to the cave; knot their tails together
- How would the jackal cheat the tiger by doing so?

Para. 2 *The tiger was shocked to hear this and he was sure now the jackal cheated him.*



How frightened would the deer feel when seeing the tiger and the jackal coming?



Mother deer

**clever / smart /
intelligent, brave,
stay calm in danger**

Would the tiger have a peaceful talk with the fierce animal since he was afraid to be eaten by him?



the tiger

**cowardly,
timid**

Was he easily fooled? If he heard he would be eaten, would he believe it and get scared?



the jackal

**cunning (狡猾的),
not reliable in the
eyes of the tiger**

Task II: What to write?

Para. 1 *The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together.*

Para. 2 *The tiger was **shocked** to **hear this** and he was sure now **the jackal cheated him**.*

- How did the tiger feel and what would he do?
- What would happen to the tiger, the jackal and the deer in the end?
- **Theme: intelligence can save one from dangerous situations**



第二节：读后续写（满分 25 分）Para. 1 She sank into deep despair at seeing the two

Para. 1 powerful animals first. Her brain went blank for a moment but quickly

The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together. She regained calmness. Suddenly, a brilliant idea flashed across her mind. As the jackal and the tiger was approaching the cave, the deer raised her voice again and shouted, "My dear young children do not weep. I shall capture a tiger for you to eat. You can have a good dinner because your uncle jackal will help me."

Para. 2 He glared at the jackal with burning eyes, roaring. "You guys team up to cheat me! You are leading me here to die. How dare you!"

Para. 2 The tiger was shocked to hear this and he was sure now the jackal cheated him. Before the jackal could utter to make an explanation, the tiger had thrown himself to the jackal, biting it without mercy. Within a few minutes, the jackal died. And the tiger flooded by rage swiftly ran away to escape the "dangerous" animal inside the cave. Ultimately, the deer returned home with her young ones safe and sound. It was her extraordinary wisdom that helped them tackle the danger.

点评：总的来说，这是一篇优秀的作文，情节设置符合逻辑、主题明确、融洽度高。考生通过细腻的表情、动作、语言等描写展现了鹿由恐惧到镇定的心理变化和机智的特征；老虎的愤怒和胆怯。语言基本准确、词汇和语法结构丰富。

湖恩教育
www.sunedu.com

点评: 本文情节与众不同, 倒也能自圆其说。考生着重刻画了鹿的心理变化: 恐惧—委屈—愉快—自豪。词汇比较丰富、能灵活运用现在分词结构进行表达。当然, 文章中存在一些错误, 如was froze, deers, fought, leaded等。还需夯实语言基本功

Para 1 Suddenly with fear and panic overwhelming her, she was froze to the spot. But she was sure that she couldn't expose her fears in spite of feeling like sitting on pins and needles. Ultimately, the jackal and the tiger entered the cave. Noticing three deers, the jackal uttered a gasp of delight, "My friend, there are only three weak deers, let

第二节: 读后续写 (满分 25 分)

Para. 1 the deer decided to do something. "Mr. Jackal, you had promised that you'd give The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together. us freedom after killing the tiger and becoming the most powerful animal." She seemed so sincere with tears blurring her eyes.

Para 2 His eyes were filled with anger. He shouted and fought with the jackal. For the knot, the jackal had to fight against the tiger even though there was full of hazy in his mind. Watching the mess, the deer's worry had shattered into one million pieces. Keeping

Para. 2

The tiger was shocked to hear this and he was sure now the jackal cheated him. quiet, she leaded her children sneaking out of the cave. After running away to escape death, the deer felt she had never seen such blue sky and smelt such fragrant flowers. Of course, she also had never thought she was a such wise deer!

Para. 1 Seized by terror, her legs trembled wildly, fear sending shivers down her spin

The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together. On a sober reflection, the deer composed herself steadily, plucking up her courage. Scanning around, she rushed rapidly, being ready to cheat tiger again. With all of her strength, she let out a powerful voice "My babies, the tiger will be captured soon!" In a trice, she made herself reflected by sunshine, which made her shadow seem extreme large. Then, she repeated her voice more louder again.

Para. 2

The tiger was shocked to hear this and he was sure now the jackal cheated him. Seeing such a big shadow in his cave, he stood rooted to the ground. Hearing the voice, the jackal dashed in a flash, pulling the tiger because of their connected tails. Sighing in relief, the deer rushed out of the cave, surrounded by her young ones. Never in her wildest dream did she can escape death. Only then did she comprehend that intelligence can make a miracle.

点评:

潮恩教育
该生的语言运用能力较强, 使用了大量的非谓语动词结构, 突出了鹿的心理变化: 害怕一鼓起勇气一如释重负。主题明确, 但第一段的情节设计与第二段的开头句无法紧密衔接 (只说了一句“老虎马上要抓到了”, 老虎怎么会相信胡狼骗了自己?)

Para. 1. Fear crept upon her, but there was no solution but to continue her cheating. The deer cleaned her throat, gathered her voice again, "What a pity there is no tiger around. My deer, do you

第二节：读后续写（满分 25 分）

Para. 1 mind some jackals? Just at the same time, some ~~voic~~ sound. *The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together.*

came out from the cave, which sounded like the babies were hungry to death and could eat every creature in their sight. Then, loud and powerful sounds of footsteps were drawing near.

Para 2. Forgetting that their tails were in a knot, the tiger was so frightened that he started escaping hastily without hesitation.

Para. 2

The tiger was shocked to hear this and he was sure now the jackal cheated him. dragging the jackal behind. "Stop! There's no fierce animal! It's just a deer who pretended to be frightening!" the jackal shouted. Hearing this, the tiger, who suddenly knew what happened, rooted to the spot in astonishment. When they eventually got in the cave, it turned out that the deers had already escaped.

- 情节漏洞：
1. 第一段中提到不吃老虎，换成胡狼，既然如此老虎为何要震惊？又为何会相信胡狼骗了自己？
 2. 第二段中既然两人没有进洞亲眼目睹，胡狼如何知道那是鹿假扮的？

The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together. Being completely shocked and

terrified, she could feel her voice quivering and her knees trembling. Not knowing what to do, she was frozen to the spot. The fawns began to weep violently. With the unique structure of the cave, their crying was shaped like a voice of powerful monster. The tiger heard this, stopping his pace. Suddenly, the smart deer deliberately shouted, "I'm still hungry after having two tigers."

Para. 2

The tiger was shocked to hear this and he was sure now the jackal cheated him. He immediately ran out of the cave, springing to his feet. The jackal was also scared to death, rushing for survival. Seeing they had ran away, the deer and her fawns breathed a sigh of relief, wandering out of the cave. So we can clearly realized that all that animals or things looks threatening and fierce is not the truth. We ~~shd.~~ should always muster up courage and face the hardships in our life.

1. 情节漏洞:
听到鹿说
“我吃了两只老虎还是很饿”，老虎也许会感到震惊，但是怎么就相信胡狼欺骗自己呢？
2. 主题升华牵强：要勇敢面对困难？

9. Hiding in the cave, the deer just didn't know what to do at first. ~~too~~ Nevertheless, bravery got ~~better~~ better of ^{her} ~~him~~ because of her desire to protect her children. Racking her

第二节：读后续写（满分 25 分）

Para. 1 brain for a ^{way} ~~way~~ to survive, the deer eventually came
The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together. up with a good idea. 'Foolish tiger, the jackal ~~was~~ is cheating you.' the deer said, raising her voice. 'Does he?' the tiger replied, confused. 'Don't see your tails are knotted together? You'll be captured if the jackal doesn't leave. The jackal is helping me!' the deer said. ^{she} ~~the~~ tiger shouted, with a whoosh of fire burning in his heart. ~~filled with a whoosh of flame.~~ 'It is the animal in the cave

Para. 2

The tiger was shocked to hear this and he was sure now the jackal cheated him. ~~that is cheat~~ cheating you! I'm ~~innocent~~ innocent!' the jackel declared, but it was too late. Keeping shouting with anger, the tiger opened his ^{mouth} ~~mouse~~ and started to attacked the jackel. All too soon the jackel was killed and the tiger left. Hugging tightly with her children in the cave, the deer let out a sigh of relief and her ^{joy was} ~~immense~~.

大量对话

情节合理吗？
老虎在如此恐惧的情况下会与山洞里的动物交谈吗？

一、情节建构问题：

1. 两段衔接不连贯
2. 情节发展不合逻辑
3. 情节发展不符合人设
4. 主题升华牵强
5. 对话过多

二、语言表达问题：

1. 拼写错误（尤其是动词过去式）：

frightened; attack; knot – knotted; unknot; loosen;
fight – fought; lead – led; freeze – froze等



二、语言表达问题:

2. 名词用法错误:

deer – deer 单复数同形
a feeling of fright

3. 描写与情境不符

如: The tiger felt so frightened that his heart beat wildly, faster than a galloping horse.

描写人物时常使用这样的比喻，用此描写老虎合适吗？

常见问题



Possible version 1

Para.1: *The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together. She again raised her voice and shouted towards her children standing inside the cave, “My dear children, I requested my friend, the clever jackal, to capture a tiger for us. Now look the jackal has captured a tiger for us. He has tied the tiger’s tail to his tail. This is to prevent the tiger from escaping. You will soon have the tiger for dinner.”*

Para. 2: *The tiger was shocked to hear this and he was sure now the jackal cheated him. So, the tiger decided to escape from the terrible animal standing inside his cave. He started running. He forgot about the jackal. He dragged the jackal over rocks and thorns. In the mad escape the jackal was caught between two rocks. The tiger pulled with all his might. His tail got cut. The jackal was killed in this incident. The tail-less tiger ran away to another part of the forest. The deer and her young ones left the tiger’s cave. They joined their herd safely. Presence of mind and intelligence can save one from dangerous situations.*



Tag words(标记词) for writing characters' inner thoughts

- He thought / realized / imagined / dreamed / pictured / murmured / said to himself / whispered / felt / assumed / wondered / sensed / felt like...
- The idea is... / It occurred to him that ... / In his mind ... / In his eyes... / His first feeling was ...
- All these thoughts(memories)crowded in that...
- There was a voice inside that ...
- She heard a whispering voice from her heart ...

Passage B

Tom was wandering in the street. Thinking of the large red “F” on the front page of his math paper, he felt a chill going down his spine. He could even see the disappointed and sad expression on his mother’s face. His father, a bad-tempered man, would probably show his fist to him. He could hear the furious shouts from his husky (沙哑的) throat.

1) A specific scene from his memory: the large red “F” on the front page ...

Think about:

- 1) What the character will experience (see, hear or feel) in his / her mind**
- 2) What the character or other people will do or say in his / her mind**
- 3) Specific scenes from the character’s memory**
 - **the furious shouts from his father’s husky throat**

How to describe inner thoughts

The snow was falling harder now, and the girl was so cold that she thought she might freeze to death. She saw an older girl walk by in a beautiful coat. She was so lovely, and she laughed like a movie star. "If only I could be like that," the girl thought. She imagined going home to a beautiful house where candles burned on every table. Her mother and father would welcome her home with a kiss, and the sound of their laughter would echo through the big wide entry hall. They would offer her cheesecake, and she would eat it gratefully. All her memories of the happy times with her mother and father flashed back. How she wished they were still together. The girl sighed. She knew a life like that could never be hers, and it made her sad. ...

- 1) What she is doing in her mind:
- 2) What she sees in her mind:
- 3) What she hears in her mind:
- 4) How she feels:
- 5) Something in her memory:



Task V: Practice.

Find out the inner thoughts used in this passage.

- He thought, “Whose is that strange voice from the cave? A dangerous animal is staying inside to capture me. I shall run away to escape death.”

Direct thoughts:

What does it show?

The tiger felt frightened.

Para.1: *The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together.* _____

The inner thoughts of the deer:

- “What should I do? If the tiger and the jackal came into the cave, we would undoubtedly become their meals,” she thought.
- She shivered with nerves when she thought of the two fierce animals walking in, spotting them and feasting on their meat. “I will never allow it to happen!” she said to herself.
- She thought hard about how to scare the tiger away and it occurred to her that she could fool the tiger by taking advantage of the jackal.

All these thoughts(memories)crowded in that...

There was a voice inside that ...

She heard a whispering voice from her heart ...

5) Something in her memory:

Para. 2: *The tiger was shocked to hear this and he was sure now the jackal cheated him.* _____

The inner thoughts of the tiger:

- He thought, “How stupid I was! I shouldn’t have trusted the jackal. They teamed up to capture me. I shall run away to escape death.”
- He believed the cunning jackal made a deal with the powerful animal. He imagined them enjoying eating him together after he was tricked into the cave. He could even see the satisfied looks on their faces and hear the sound of their laughter echoing through the cave.

about the jackal. He dragged the jackal over rocks and thorns.

5) Something in his memory:

Possible version 2

Para.1: *The deer saw the jackal and the tiger coming together. She thought hard about how to scare the tiger away and it occurred to her that she could fool the tiger by taking advantage of the jackal. So she again raised her voice and shouted towards her children standing inside the cave, “My dear children, I requested my friend, the clever jackal, to capture a tiger for us. Look, the jackal has captured a tiger and is now dragging it here into the cave. He has tied the tiger’s tail to his to prevent the tiger from escaping. You will soon have the tiger for dinner.”*

Para. 2: *The tiger was shocked to hear this and he was sure now the jackal cheated him.* He thought, “How stupid I was! I shouldn’t have trusted the jackal. They teamed up to capture me. I shall run away to escape death.” The tiger turned around and broke into a run, completely forgetting about the jackal. In the mad escape the jackal was caught between two rocks. The tiger pulled with all his might, his tail getting cut and the jackal killed in this incident. The tail-less tiger ran away to another part of the forest while the deer and her young ones left the tiger’s cave and joined their herd safely. Presence of mind and intelligence can save one from dangerous situations.

Homework

（一）故事选自浙江省名校新高考研究联盟（Z20联盟）2019届第二次联考读后续写试题

It was Christmas. Bobby wanted to buy his mother a gift. But he didn't have any money. He was about to return home when suddenly he discovered a dime on the roadside. He went store after store, only to be told he couldn't buy anything with only a dime. Finally he went into a flower shop, whose owner was so kind that he was given a bunch of roses. **With the bunch of roses in his hands, Bobby walked out of the door and then broke into a run ...**

Describe his inner thoughts on the way home.



Homework

(二) 故事选自浙江省2016年10月英语高考读后续写试题

One weekend in July, Jane and her husband, Tom, had driven three hours to camp overnight by a lake in the forest. Unfortunately, on the way an unpleasant subject came up and they started to quarrel. Jane got so angry that she walked away alone, but it was not long before she realized that she was lost in the forest. As night was beginning to fall, Jane was so tired that she had to stop for the night.

Lying awake in the dark, Jane ...

Describe her inner thoughts at that moment.