1. 语法填空高频易错题型集训

**难点突破：1. 词法陷阱**

**[典例1冠词]** In contrast to the court life and upper - class culture represented by the Forbidden City, the Summer Palace, and the Temple of Heaven, the hutongs reflect 65.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_culture of grassroots Beijingers.

**巩固练习：**

1.(2025年1月浙江)The price of fashion - economically and environmentally - has led to the rise of 56\_\_\_\_\_\_new way of dressing, and it's beginning to take off in Australia, too.

2.(2024年新课标I卷)Further, the Silk Route Garden around the greenhouse 60 walks (walk) visitors through a journey influenced by the ancient Silk Road, by which silk as well as many plant species came to Britain for 61\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_first time.

3.(2023 年全国I卷)The meat should be fresh with 63\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ touch of sweetness and the soup hot, clear and delicious.

4. (2022年新高考全国1卷) Covering an area about three times 57\_\_\_\_\_\_size of Yellowstone National Park, the GPNP will be one of the first national parks in the country.

5.(2022 年新高考全国2卷)57.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Brown family live in an apartment building outside Toronto.

6.(2022年全国甲卷)64.\_\_\_\_\_\_ friend of his, Wu Fan, volunteered to be his companion during the trip.

7.(2022年1月浙江)Cobb, for her party, started to ask conference organizers who invited her to speak whether she could do so remotely; about three - quarters of 43.\_\_\_\_\_ time, they agreed.

8. (2021年新高考全国卷 I) While you’re in China, Mount Huangshan is 65.\_\_\_\_\_ must to visit!

9. (2021年全国乙卷) Due to 65.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ growing popularity of environmentally - related and adventure travel, various types 66 trips are now being classified as ecotourism.

10. (2021年6月浙江卷)64.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Lincolns enlarged the house to a full two stories in 1856 to meet the needs of their growing family.

**[典例2 特殊名词的复数形式]**The Global Times spoke with film critics to analyze the reasons behind Ne Zha's high box office performance and positive reviews, learning that the film not only improves 2019 Ne Zha in terms of production quality, with stunning \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (visual) and fluid animation, but also draws on traditional Chinese stories.

**[典例3 特殊名词变形]**A company 44.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (represent) wrote back and told me the airline was switching over from plastic to paper cups on all of its 1, 200 daily flights. (2021年新高考全国2卷)

**[典例4 专有名词大写]**The Great Wall E-tour, co-produced by the China Foundation For Cultural Heritage Conservation and the Internet giant Tencent, went online on June 11 to mark the annual \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(nation) Cultural and Natural Heritage Day.

**[典例5 形容词比较级/最高级]**The amazing thing about the spring is that the colder the temperature gets, the 59.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hot) the spring! Strange, isn’t it?(2021年新高考全国1卷)

**[典例6 特殊形容词]**The hutongs they formed were orderly, lined by 61.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(space) homes and walled gardens. (2023年1月浙江卷)

**[典例7 易混介词by & with]**He feels that neat handwriting is still an important skill, so he has his students write not only by hand but also 58.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ old- fashioned fountain pens.(2024年1月九省)

**[典例8 易混介词in & on]**Sam is an in-real-life streamer（播主）, and he live streams himself just going about his day. While riding his bike home 14\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a cold night, he came across a sad-looking elderly woman wandering the streets by herself. (2021年北京卷)

**[典例9易混介词搭配 stand as& stand for]**The Glasshouse stands 63.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a great achievement in contemporary design, to house the plants of the southwestern part of China at the end of a path retracing (追溯) the steps along the Silk Route. (2024年新课标1卷)

**练习：**

1.(2024年新高考II卷)I happen  to  know  that  Tang's  play The  Peony  Pavilion《牡丹亭》is similar in some ways  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_Romeo and Juliet."

2.(2024年全国甲卷)This area, with its unique and breathtaking natural beauty, must be well preserved \_\_\_\_\_\_ all people of the nation to enjoy-as a national park.

3. (2023年新高考I卷)There you will find them prepared differently—more dumpling and less soup, and the wrappers are pressed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hand rather than rolled.

4.(2023年全国甲卷)She warns of the environmental dangers facing society, and she teaches that people must take responsibility \_\_\_\_\_\_ saving their environment.

5.(2023年全国乙卷) From Buddhist temples to museums, narrow hutong  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  royal palaces, it is home to more than 3,000 years of glorious history even down to its layout, with the city keeping its carefully built system of ring roads.

6.(2022年新高考I卷) Giant pandas also serve \_\_\_\_\_\_ an umbrella species(物种), bringing protection to a host of plants and animals in the southwestern and northwestern parts of China.

7.(2022年全国甲卷) He flew 4, 700 kilometers \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Xi’an to Kashgar on Sept. 20, planning to hike back to Xi’an in five months.

8.(2022年6月浙江卷)Luc Gandarias, who’s now thirteen, went blind suddenly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_age seven.

9.(2020年全国卷II)Bamboo plants are associated \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ health, abundance and a happy home.

10. (2020年全国卷I)Museums must compete \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people’s spare time and money with other amusements. Most museums also welcome school groups and arrange special activities for children.

**[典例10 but与however]**It is a distinct visual contrast (反差) that shouldn’t work, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ somehow these two very different worlds make a good combination.(2023年全国乙卷)

**[典例11 易混连接词]**As they mature and gradually become independent, gaining the approval of others in their age group becomes increasingly important. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, some teens will follow their peers to make an unwise choice in order to feel accepted.

**练习：**

1.(2024 年1月浙江)Either your shopping is then too heavy to carry home \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ you can’t use what you’ve bought while it’s still fresh.

2.(2024年1月九省)He is happy with the improvement he sees in his students’ writing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in his own writing

3.(2022年1月浙江)Cobb, for her party, started to ask conference organizers who invited her to speak \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she could do so remotely; about three-quarters of the time, they agreed.

4. (2021年全国 乙卷) It was not widely accepted as a travel concept \_\_\_\_\_\_ the late 1980s. During that time, increasing environmental awareness made it desirable.

5. (2021年6月浙江卷) Although Mary loved flowers, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she nor her husband was known as a gardener.

6.(2020年新高考全国卷III)\_\_\_\_\_ he asked the villagers on the banks of the river where he could find the legendary artist, they smiled and pointed down the river.

**[典例12 易混物主代词与人称代词(宾格)]**As the song goes, this long and winding road ‘will never disappear’, and it will always stick in the visitor’s memory. It sure does in \_\_\_\_\_\_.(2021 年新高考全国卷 I)

**[典例13 易混代词that/those]**

(1)Though China's space programme started later than \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of Russia and the US, it has made great progress in a short time.

(2)The population of China is much larger than \_\_\_\_\_\_ of Japan.

**[典例14易混疑问代词]**I'm not sure \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is more frightened, me or the female gorilla(大猩猩) that suddenly appears out of nowhere. (2018 年全国卷 I )

**练习：**

1.(2024年全国甲卷)This area, with \_\_\_\_\_ (it) unique and breathtaking natural beauty, must be well preserved for all people of the nation to enjoy-as a national park.

2.(2024年1月浙江卷)Who knows, perhaps some of the more forward-looking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(one) may yet come out with a whole range of “just for you” pack sizes with special offers as well.

3.(2023年新高考I卷)Nanxiang aside, the best Xiao long bao have a fine skin, allowing them to be lifted out of the steamer basket without tearing or spilling any of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (they) contents.

4.(2021年6月浙江卷)She was extremely pretty, and her house was a reflection of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(she), everything in good taste and in perfect order.

5.(2020年新高考全国2卷)Readers are encouraged to continue exploring the digital world with the guidance of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (we) Further Resources section featured in each volume.

6.(2024年全国甲卷语法填空) This area, with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (it) unique and breathtaking natural beauty, must be well preserved for all people of the nation to enjoy-as a national park.

7.(2023年新高考I卷语法填空) Nanxiang aside, the best Xiao long bao have a fine skin, allowing them to be lifted out of the steamer basket without tearing or spilling any of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (they) contents.

8.(2022年北京卷语法填空) Since people can’t always eat out or cook for

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (they), they get takeout or order delivery.

**难点突破：2. 构词法陷阱**

**[典例1构词法之缩写词：公司缩写]** Tesla is a world - famous brand of an electric car made by Tesla Inc.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (devote) to the design and production of high quality luxury electric cars. Now it has become a second name for the electric car.

**[典例2构词法之缩写词：机构缩写]**The GPNP \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (design) to reflect the guiding principle of “protecting the authenticity and integrity（完整性）of natural ecosystems, preserving biological diversity, protecting ecological buffer zones, and leaving behind precious natural assets（资产）for future generations”. (2022年新高考全国1卷)

**[典例3构词法之缩写词：专有名词缩写]**Liow Tiong Lai, TARUMT board of governors chairman, thanked the scholars for making a great wealth of information on the BRI\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (access) to the Malaysian public.

**[典例4构词法之转化词]** Further, the Silk Route Garden around the greenhouse 60.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(walk) visitors through a journey influenced by the ancient Silk Road, by which silk as well as many plant species came to Britain for the first time.(2024新高考I卷)

**练习：**

1.(2021新高考I卷)While you’re in China, Mount Huangshan is \_\_\_\_\_must to visit!

2.(2023年浙江卷1月)The large Siheyuan of these high-ranking officials and wealthy businessmen often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(feature)beautifully carved and painted roof beams and pillars(柱子).

3.(2022年全国乙卷)The chairman of the China Culture Promotion Society \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (address) the opening ceremony.

4. (2022年全国甲卷) A visually-challenged man from Beijing recently hiked (徒步) 40 days to Xian, as a first step \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (journey) the Belt and Road route (路线) by foot.

5.(2023年全国乙卷)But for all its ancient buildings, Beijing is also a place which welcomes the fast-paced development of modern life, with 21st-century architectural \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wonder) standing side by side with historical buildings of the past.

6.(2024新高考I卷)The latest \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (engineer) techniques are applied to create this protective functional structure that is also beautiful. ...These plants included modern Western \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (favourite) such as rosemary, lavender and fennel.

**[典例5构词法之派生词]** The latest 56.engineering techniques are applied to create this protective 57.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(function) structure that is also beautiful.

**练习：**

1.(2025年1月浙江首考)Tanya's shop offers fashion clothes for women 60 to rent(rent) rather than purchase them outright, providing a less expensive 61\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (solve) to one - time event dressing.

2. (2024年新课标II卷) Those cultural elements have increased Stratford’s international 62.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(visible), said Edmondson.

3.(2023年全国I卷)Xiao long bao (soup dumplings), those amazing constructions of delicate dumpling wrappers, encasing hot, 56.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(taste) soup and sweet, fresh meat, are far and away my favorite Chinese street food.

4. (2024年新课标I卷)The Glasshouse stands 63.as a great achievement in contemporary design, to house the plants of the southwestern part of China at the end of a path retracing (追溯) the steps along the Silk Route 64.which/that brought the plants from their native habitat in Asia to come to define much of the 65.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(rich) of gardening in England.

5.(2024年全国甲卷)They all agreed and vowed (承诺) to promote the idea at the 68.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (complete) of their journey.

6. (2024年1月浙江)Many supermarkets are no longer doing “buy one get one free” promotions because of the 60.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (criticize) that they lead to waste.

7. (2022年6月浙江卷 )John Olson, a former 58.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(photograph) and his team turn paintings into fully textured 3D models.

8. (2021年新高考全国卷II )A company 64.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (represent) wrote back and told me the airline was switching over 65. from plastic to paper cups on all of its 1, 200 daily flights.

**[典例6构词法之合成词变复数]** Supposedly you can do it in two hours, but we stopped at the different gates and 49\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (watchtower) to fake pictures.(2021全国2卷)

**难点突破：3. 句法陷阱**

**[典例1时态陷阱1]** After a three-year pilot period, the GPNP will be officially set up next year. The GPNP 60\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (design) to reflect the guiding principle …, and leaving behind precious natural assets (资产) for future generations. (2022年新高考I卷)

**[典例1时态陷阱2]** I\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(live) abroad for several years, but I have never regretted my final decision to move back to my motherland.

**[典例2语态陷阱]**It is so wet there that the trees are extremely tall, some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (measure) over 90 meters.

**练习：**

1.(2022年新高考全国1卷) The plan will extend protection to a significant number of areas that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) previously unprotected, bringing many of the existing protected areas for giant pandas under one authority to increase effectiveness and reduce inconsistencies in management.

2. (2023年全国乙卷 ) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (visit) several times over the last 10 years, I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (amaze) by the co-existence of old and new, and how a city was able to keep such a rich heritage while constantly growing.

3.(2024年新课标II卷 )A statue commemorating Shakespeare and Tang was put up at Shakespeare’s Birthplace Garden in 2017. Two years later, a six-meter-tall pavilion, inspired by The Peony Pavilion, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build)at the Firs Garden, just ten minutes’ walk from Shakespeare’s birthplace.

4. (2021年全国甲卷)The Xi’an City Wall is the most complete city wall that has survived China’s long history. It \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build) originally to protect the city in the Tang dynasty and has now been completely restored（修复）

**[典例3句子结构陷阱]**The Glasshouse stands as a great achievement in contemporary design, to house the plants of the southwestern part of China at the end of a path retracing(追溯) the steps along the Silk Route \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_brought the plants from their native habitat in Asia

to come to define much of the richness of gardening in England.

**[典例4特殊句型之not...until...与not...before]** It was not widely accepted as a travel concept 64\_\_\_\_\_\_ the late 1980s.(2021全国1卷)

**[典例4特殊句型之强调句中的that和who]** When serious flooding hit the mountainous Mentougou district of Beijing in July 2023, it wasn't only firefighters and the army \_\_\_\_ raced to the scene.

1. 近年语法真题主题分类巩固

2021.6新高考1卷

主题：自然景观 —— 黄山  
难度等级：★★★☆☆

Going to Mount Huangshan reminds me of the popular Beatles’ song "The Long and Winding

Road". 56.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is so breathtaking about the experience is the out-of-this-world scenes. The

rolling sea of clouds you see once you are at the top will remind you how tiny we 57.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(human) are.

The hot spring at the foot of the mountain is something you must try after the climb. It will

58.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(undoubted) help you get refreshed! The amazing thing about the spring is that the

colder the temperature gets, the 59.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(hot) the spring! Strange, isn’t it? But that’s how

nature is — always leaving us 60.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(astonish).

What comes next is the endless series of steps. You can’t help wondering how hard it

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(be) for the people then to put all those rocks into place. Though it is the only

unnatural thing on your way up the mountain, still it highlights the whole adventure 62.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

offers a place where you can sit down to rest your 63.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(ache) legs.

As the song goes, this long and winding road "will never disappear", and it will always stick in

the visitor’s memory. It sure does in 64.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(I). While you’re in China, Mount Huangshan is 65.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_must to visit!

2021.1浙江卷

主题：社会健康 —— 全球 BMI 指数变化趋势  
难度等级：★★★☆☆

In a study of 33 years of trends in Body Mass Index(体重指数) across 200 countries, the scientists found that people worldwide are getting heavier 56 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that most of the rise is due to gains in BMI in rural areas.

BMI is an internationally recognized measurement tool 57 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_gives an indication of whether someone is a healthy weight. It is calculated by dividing a 58\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(person) weight in kg by their height in meters squared, and a BMI of between 19 and 25 59 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(consider) healthy.

The study found that between 1985 and 2017, average rural BMI increased 60\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ 2.1 in women and men. In cities, however, the gain 61\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) 1.3 in women and 1.6 in men. The researchers described “striking changes” in the geography of BMI. In 1985, urban men and women in more than three quarters of the countries 62\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (study) had higher BMIs than men and women in rural areas. But 30 years later, the BMI difference between urban and rural people in many countries had narrowed 63\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sharp).

This may be due to some disadvantages for people 64\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (live) in the countryside, including 65\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (low) levels of income and education, higher costs of healthy foods, and fewer sports facilities.

2021.6浙江卷

主题：历史人物 —— 林肯的家庭与故居  
难度等级：★★★☆☆

It doesn't impress like George Washington's plantation on the Potomac,but Lincoln's home in downtown Springfield, Illinois, 56\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (prove) irresistible to visitors since it opened to the public. Beautifully restored(修复)to its 1860 appearance, the house was Abraham and Mary Lincoln's home for 17 years. In 1844 they bought it 57\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ S1, 200 and some land rom Charles Dresser, who performed their 58\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (marry) ceremony in1842.

When the house was built, it was much 59\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(small) than it is today, Mary's niece wrote, "The little home 60\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(paint) white. It was sweet and fresh. Mary loved it. She was extremely pretty, and her house was a

reflection of 61\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (she), everything in good taste and in perfect order."

Although Mary loved flowers, 62\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she nor her husband was known as a gardener. A long-time neighbor said they never planted trees and only kept a garden for one year, Mary's sister, Frances Todd Wallace, often came over 63\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (plant) flowers in the front yard.

64\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Lincolns enlarged the house to a full two stories in 1856 to meet the needs of their growing family. Three of the four Lincoln sons were born here. After Lincoln was elected President of the US in 1861,they rented the house and 65\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (sell) most of their furniture.

2022新高考Ⅰ卷

主题：生态保护 —— 大熊猫国家公园规划  
难度等级：★★★★☆

The Chinese government recently finalized a plan to set up a Giant Panda National Park

(GPNP). 56.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (cover) an area about three times 57. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ size of Yellowstone

National Park, the GPNP will be one of the first national parks in the country. The plan will extend

protection to a significant number of areas that 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) previously unprotected,

bringing many of the existing protected areas for giant pandas under one authority 59. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

(increase) effectiveness and reduce inconsistencies in management.

After a three-year pilot period, the GPNP will be officially set up next year. The GPNP

60.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (design) to reflect the guiding principle of “protecting the authenticity and integrity

(完整性) of natural ecosystems, preserving biological diversity, protecting ecological buffer

zones,61.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ leaving behind precious natural assets (资产) for future generations”. The

GPNP’s main goal is to improve connectivity between separate 62. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (population) and

homes of giant pandas, and 63. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (eventual) achieve a desired level of population in the

wild.

Giant pandas also serve 64.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an umbrella species (物种), bringing protection to a

host of plants and animals in the southwestern and northwestern parts of China. The GPNP is

intended to provide stronger protection for all the species 65. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ live within the Giant

Panda Range and significantly improve the health of the ecosystem in the area.

2022.1 浙江卷

主题：环境保护 —— 学者应对气候变化的行动  
难度等级：★★★☆☆

Kim Cobb, a professor at the Georgia Institute of Technology in Atlanta, is one of a small but growing minority of academics 56\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are cutting back on their air travel because of climate change. Travelling to conferences, lectures, workshops, and the like--- frequently by plane --- 57\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (view) as important for scientists to get together and exchange information. But Cobb and others 58\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) now questioning that idea pushing conferences to provide more chances to participate remotely. and\_\_\_59\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (change) their personal behavior to do their part in dealing with the climate change crisis. On a website called No Fly Climate Sci, for example, 60\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（rough) 200 academics - many of them climate scientists 61\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (promise) to fly as little as possible since the effort started two years ago.

Cobb, for her party, started to ask conference organizers who invited her to speak 62\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ she could do so remotely; about three-quarters of 63\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ time, they agreed. When the answer, was no, she, declined the 64\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invite). That approach brought Cobb's air travel last year down by 75%, and she plans 65\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(continue) the practice. “It has been fairly rewarding.” she says, “a really positive change.”

2022.6浙江卷

主题：艺术与科技 —— 盲人通过触觉感知绘画  
难度等级：★★★★☆

To appreciate a painting, we’re taught to look for color, composition, and light. But how can a painting 56\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(appreciate) by someone who’s blind? Through touch, the one thing gallery placards tell you not 57\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(do). John Olson, a former 58\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(photograph), and his team render paintings into fully textured 3-D models, like this version of Vincent van Gogh’s “Portrait of Dr. Gachet.”

The tactile paintings work as a way to reveal art to 59\_\_\_\_\_\_\_blind because we don’t see with just our eyes: We see with our brains. Research in the field of neuroplasticity—the brain’s adaptability—shows that the visual cortex is stimulated by touch. Blind people perceive shapes with their 60. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(exist) senses, a process that broadly mimics that of 61.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(sight) people, says Ella Striem-Amit, a Harvard neuroscientist.

Luc Gandarias, who’s now 13, went blind suddenly 62.\_\_\_\_age seven. When he felt a 3-D rendering of Leonardo da Vinci’s “Mona Lisa,” he says he 63.\_\_\_\_\_\_(notice) her smile right away: “I could literally feel what you see when you look at it.”

For Luc this means 64.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(independent) “The feeling of being able to see it  65.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_form my opinion is like breaking down another wall as a blind person.

2023年6月新1卷

主题：中国传统小吃——小笼包

难度等级：★★★☆☆

Xiao long bao (soup dumplings), those amazing constructions of delicate dumpling wrappers, encasing hot, 56. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (taste) soup and sweet, fresh meat, are far and away my favorite Chinese street food. The dumplings arrive steaming and dangerously hot. To eat one, you have to decide whether 57. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (bite) a small hole in it first, releasing the stream and risking a spill (溢出), 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to put the whole dumpling in your mouth, letting the hot soup explode on your tongue. Shanghai may be the 59. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (recognize) home of the soup dumplings but food historians will actually point you to the neighboring canal town of Nanxiang as Xiao long hao’s birthplace. There you will find them prepared differently- more dumpling and less soup, and the wrappers are pressed 60. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ hand rather than rolled. Nanxiang aside, the best Xiao long bao have a fine skin, allowing them 61. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (lift) out of the steamer basket without tearing or spilling any of 62. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (they) contents. The meat should be fresh with 63. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ touch of sweetness and the soup hot, clear and delicious.

No matter where I buy them, one steamer is 64. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (rare) enough, yet two seems greedy, so I am always left 65. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (want) more next time.

2023年6月新2卷

主题：在柏林动物园教英语

难度等级：★★☆☆☆

Whenever I tell people that I teach English at the Berlin Zoo, I almost always get a questioning look. Behind it, the person is trying to figure out who exactly I teach…the animals?

Since June 2017, right before the 56. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (arrive) of the two new pandas, Meng Meng and Jiao Qing, I have been helping the panda keepers at the zoo to feel more comfortable and 57. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (confidence) speaking English. And who do they speak English 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

Not the pandas, even though 59. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ language used for the medical training instructions is actually English. They talk to the flood of international tourists and to 60. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (visit) Chinese zookeepers who often come to check on the pandas, which are on loan from China. They also need to be ready to give 61. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (interview) in English with international journalists. This is 62. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ they need an English trainer.

So, what are they learning? 63. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (basic), how to describe a panda’s life. It’s been an honor to watch the panda programme develop 64. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to see the pandas settle into their new home. As a little girl, I 65. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wish) to be a zookeeper when I grew up. Now, I’m living out that dream indirectly by helping the panda keepers do their job in English.

2023年6月甲卷

主题：寓言与环保警示

难度等级：★★★★☆

For thousands of years, people have told fables (寓言) 56. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (teach) a lesson or to pass on wisdom. Fables were part of the oral tradition of many early cultures, and the well-known Aesop’s fables date to the 57. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (six) century, B. C. Yet, the form of the fable still has values today, 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Rachel Carson says in “A Fable for Tomorrow”.

Carson uses a simple, direct style common to fable. In fact, her style and tone(口吻) are seemingly directed at children. “There was once a town in the heart of America, 59. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all life seemed to enjoy peaceful existence with is surroundings,” her fable begins, 60. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (borrow) some familiar words from many age-old fables. Behind the simple style, however, is a serious message 61. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (intend) for everyone.

62. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (difference) from traditional fables, Carson’s story ends with an accusation instead of a moral. She warns of the environmental dangers facing society, and she teaches that people must take responsibility 63. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ saving their environment.

The themes of traditional fables often deal with simple truths about everyday life. However, Cason’s theme is a more weighty 64. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (warn) about environmental destruction. Carson proves that a simple lyric form that has been passed down through the ages can still 65. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (employ) today to draw attention to important truths.

2023年6月乙卷

主题：北京——古今交融的城市

难度等级：★★★☆☆

Beijing is a city bridging the ancient and the modern. From Buddhist temples to museums, narrow hutong 56. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ royal palaces, it is home to more than 3,000 years of glorious history even down to its layout, with the city keeping its carefully 57. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build) system of ring roads.

But for all its ancient buildings, Beijing is also a place 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ welcomes the fast-paced development of modern life, with 21st-century architectural 59. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (wonder) standing side by side with historical buildings of the past.

It is a distinct visual contrast (反差) that shouldn’t work, 60. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ somehow these two very different worlds make a good combination. 61. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (visit) several times over the last 10 years, I 62. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (amaze) by the co-existence of old and new, and how a city was able to keep such a rich heritage (遗产) while constantly growing. As a photographer, I have spent the last two years 63. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (record) everything I discovered.

The 64. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (remark) development of this city, which is consciously designed to protect the past while stepping into the modern world, 65. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (mean) there is always something new to discover here, and I could be photographing Beijing for the next 50 years.

2023年1月浙江卷

主题：北京的胡同与社会阶层

难度等级：★★★★☆

During China's dynastic period, emperors planned the city of Beijing 56. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ arranged the residential areas according to social classes. The term“hutong”, 57. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (original) meaning“water well”in Mongolian, appeared first during the Yuan Dynasty.

In the Ming Dynasty, the center was the Forbidden City, 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (surround) in concentric( 同 心的) circles by the Inner City and Outer City. Citizens of higher social classes 59. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (permit) to live closer to the center of the circles. The large siheyuan of these high-ranking officials and wealthy businessmen often 60. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (feature) beautifully carved and painted roof beams and pillars(柱子). The hutongs they formed were orderly, lined by 61. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (space) homes and walled gardens. Farther from the center lived the commoners and laborers. Their siheyuan were far smaller in scale and 62. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (simple) in design and decoration, and the hutongs were narrower.

Hutongs represent an important cultural element of the city of Beijing. Thanks to Beijing's long history 63. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ capital of China, almost every hutong has its stories, and some are even associated with historic 64. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (event). In contrast to the court life and upper-class culture represented by the Forbidden City, the Summer Palace, and the Temple of Heaven, the hutongs reflect 65. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ culture of grassroots Beijingers.

2024年1月浙江首考

主题：超市商品包装与促销对单身购物者的影响及改进

难度等级：★★★☆☆

The shelves in most supermarkets are full of family-size this and multi-buy that. However, if you’re shopping for one, buying extra 56\_\_\_\_\_\_ (benefit) from price reductions doesn’t make sense. Either your shopping is then too heavy to carry home 57\_\_\_\_\_\_ you can’t use what you’ve bought while it’s still fresh.

Of course, shops are not charities — they price goods in the way 58\_\_\_\_\_\_ will make them the most money. If most of their customers are happy to buy larger quantities, that’s 59\_\_\_\_\_\_ they’ll promote. But that leaves the solo (单独) customers out of pocket and disappointed.

Many supermarkets are no longer doing “buy one get one free” promotions because of the 60\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (criticize) that they lead to waste. Consumers prefer money off individual items. However, though it’s nice to get a few cents off a pack of sausages, it would help even more if they could sometimes 61\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (offer) in smaller packs. Even the biggest sausage fan doesn’t want to eat them every day.

If your supermarket sells loose produce, then buying smaller quantities is easier. Over the last two years, some supermarkets 62\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (start) selling chicken or salad in packs 63\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (design) with two halves containing separate portions (份). Then, when you use one section, 64\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ other stays fresh.

Who knows, perhaps some of the more forward-looking 65\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (one) may yet come out with a whole range of “just for you” pack sizes with special offers as well.

2024年6月新高考1卷

主题：动感温室及丝绸之路花园的设计、功能与文化意义

难度等级：★★★★☆

Heatherwick Studio recently built a greenhouse at the edge of the National Trust's Woolbeding Gardens. This beautiful structure, named Glasshouse, is at the centre of a new garden that shows how the Silk Road influences English gardens even in modern times.

The latest 56.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (engineer) techniques are applied to create this protective 57.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (function) structure that is also beautiful. The design features ten steel “sepals (萼片)”made of glass and aluminium(铝). These sepals open on warm days 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (give) the inside plants sunshine and fresh air. In cold weather, the structure stays 59.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(close) to protect the plants.

Further, the Silk Route Garden around the greenhouse 60.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (walk) visitors through a journey influenced by the ancient Silk Road, by which silk as well as many plant species came to Britain for 61.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_first time. These plants included modern Western 62.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(favourite) such as rosemary, lavender and fennel. The garden also contains a winding path that guides visitors through the twelve regions of the Silk Road. The path offers over 300 plant species for visitors to see, too.

The Glasshouse stands 63.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a great achievement in contemporary design, to house the plants of the southwestern part of China at the end of a path retracing(追溯) the steps along the Silk Route 64.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ brought the plants from their native habitat in Asia to come to define much of the 65.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (rich) of gardening in England.

2024年九省适应性考试

主题：苏格兰小学用钢笔手写的做法、优势及效果

难度等级：★★★☆☆

Whenever you have to write a paper, a letter, or any other document for work or school, you probably head toward the computer.Now, most people reach for   56\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（keyboard）faster than they pick up pens. In a Scottish primary school, however, Mr. Norman Lewis is taking a different approach. He feels that neat handwriting   57\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ （be）still an important skill, so he has his students write not only by hand but also   58\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ old fashioned fountain pens.

Fountain pens 59\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（use）in schools long ago and have been regaining popularity lately because they are refillable.  Today, a writer   60\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（simple）throws an empty pen away and gets   61\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ new one.

So far, Mr. Lewis is pleased with the results of his experiment. He reports that his students are taking more care with their work, and their self-confidence has improved as well. He is happy with the 62\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（improve）he sees in his students’ writing   63\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_in his own writing. He knows that computers are here   64\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（stay）and that they will not disappear However, he believes that the practice with fountain pens helps students to focus, to write faster, and they can feel proud of   65\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_（they）.

2024.6新高考2卷

主题：汤显祖文化元素对莎士比亚故乡的影响及中英文化交流

难度等级：★★★☆☆

Chinese cultural elements commemorating(纪念)Tang Xianzu, 56\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is known as"the Shakespeare of Asia," add an international character to Stafford-upon-Avon, William Shakespeare's hometown.

Tang and Shakespeare were contemporaries and both died in 1616, Although they could never have met,there are common57\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(theme) in their works, said Paul Edmondson, head of research for the Shakespeare Birthplace Trust, “Some of the things that Tang was writing about 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) also Shakespeare's concerns. I happen to know that Tang’s play The PeonyPavilion(《牡丹亭》)is similar in some ways59\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Romeo and Juliet."

A statue commemorating Shakespeare and Tang was put up at Shakespeare’s Birthplace Garden in 2017. Two years later,a six-meter-tall pavilion,60\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(inspire) by The Peony Pavilior,61.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (build)at the Firs Garden, just ten minutes’walk from Shakespeare's birthplace.

Those cultural elements have increased Stratford's international 62.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(visible), said Edmondson, adding that visitors walking through the Birthplace Garden were often amazed 63.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(find) the connection between the two great writers.

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(recall) watching a Chinese opera version of Shakespeare's play Richard in Shanghai and meeting Chinese actors who came to Stafford a few years ago to perform parts of The Peony Pavilion, Edmondson said, “lt was very exciting to hear the Chinese language65.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ see how Tang's play was being performed,"

2024.6全国甲卷

主题：美国国家公园体系起源及黄石国家公园的发展

难度等级：★★★☆☆

Although parks of all sizes and types exist at any level, the national parks, in particular, tend 56.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (catch) our attention because of their large size and variety. They are 57.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (treasure) of American heritage (遗产). How did the national park system come about? On a cool, starry night in mid-September 1870, four men relaxed before a campfire along the Firehole River in 58.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is now northwestern Wyoming. They 59. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) part of a 15-member exploring party that had spent almost five awesome weeks in witness of the natural beauties there.What should 60.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (do) with such a beautiful place? They wondered out loud. This area, with 61.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (it) unique and breathtaking natural beauty, must be well preserved 62.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ all people of the nation to enjoy—as a national park. They all agreed and vowed (承诺) to promote the idea at the 63.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (complete ) of their journey. Their promotional work paid off. Two years later, 18 years before Wyoming became a state, Yellowstone became the first national park in the United States and the world. Yellowstone was the 64.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (large) United States national park—2.2 million acres—until Wrangell-Saint Elias in southern Alaska, 65.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ became a national monument in 1978, took the honors as a national park in 1980 with 12.3 million acres.

2025.1浙江首考

主题: 服装租赁服务在澳大利亚的兴起及发展，包括其受欢迎的原因、服务模式及未来规划 难度等级: ★★★☆☆

The price of fashion — economically and environmentally — has led to the rise of 56\_\_\_\_\_\_ new way of dressing, and it’s beginning to take off in Australia, too. As people now choose to wear more clothes fewer 57\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (time), clothing rental services have become increasingly popular.

“I think it’s an amazing idea,” says Tanya Perilli, who owns a clothing rental shop. “Customers today look past the fact that something is secondhand and focus instead 58\_\_\_\_\_\_ the fact that they have something unique to wear 59\_\_\_\_\_\_ are not overstuffing their own wardrobes(衣柜) or contributing to landfill.”

Tanya’s shop offers fashion clothes for women 60\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (rent) rather than purchase them outright, providing a less expensive 61\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (solve) to one-time event dressing. The concept 62\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) certainly not new — men have been renting good suits for decades — but for female shoppers, it is just taking off. This clothing-as-service model follows the broader societal movement towards shared economies.

Tanya is also looking beyond special-occasion dresses to less formal clothing, 63\_\_\_\_\_\_ she plans to package as capsule wardrobes and offer to travellers, such as those headed to weddings abroad, with a longer-term rental period. “I really want to make this work for 64\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (people) lives today, and I know that doesn’t always mean 65\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (return) a dress on the Monday after a special weekend,” she says.

答案：

错题（见课件）

真题

2021年新高考全国卷I

56. What 57. humans 58. undoubtedly 59. hotter 60. astonished

61. was 62. and 63. aching 64. mine 65. a

2021.1浙江卷

56. and 57. that/which 58. person’s 59. is considered 60. by

61. was 62. studied 63. sharply 64. living 65. lower

2021.6浙江卷

56. has proved/ has proven 57. for 58. marriage 59. smaller 60. was painted

61. herself 62. neither 63. to plant 64. The 65. sold

2022年新高考全国卷I

56. Covering 57. the 58. were 59. to increase 60. is designed

61. and 62. populations 63. eventually 64. as 65. That

2022.1浙江卷  
56.that/who 57.is viewed/has been viewed 58.are 59.changing 60.roughly

61.have promised 62.whether/if 63.the 64.invitation 65.to continue

2022.6浙江卷

56. be appreciated 57. to do 58. photographer 59. the 60. existing

61. sighted 62. at 63. noticed 64. independence 65. and

2023年6月新高考1卷

56. tasty 57. to bite 58. or 59. recognized 60. by

61. to be lifted 62. their 63. a 64. rarely 65. wanting

2023年6月新高考2卷

56. arrival 57. confident 58. with 59. the 60. visiting

61. interviews 62. why 63. Basically 64. and 65. wished

2023年全国甲卷

56. to teach 57. sixth 58. as 59. where 60. borrowing

61. intended 62. Different 63. for 64. warning 65. be employed

2023年全国乙卷

56.to 57.built 58.that/which 59. wonders 60. yet/ but

61.Having visited 62.was amazed 63.recording 64. remarkable 65.means

2023年1月浙江卷

56. and 57. originally 58. surrounded 59. were permitted 60. featured

61. spacious 62.simpler 63. as 64. events 65. the

2024年1月浙江首考

56. to benefit 57. or 58. that/which 59. what 60. criticism

61. be offered 62. have started 63. designed 64. the 65. ones

2024年6月新高考1卷

56. engineering 57. functional 58. to give 59. closed 60. walks

61 the 62. favorites 63. as 64. which/that 65. richness

2024年九省适应性考试

56. keyboards 57. is 58. with 59. were used 60. simply

61. a 62. improvement 63. and 64. to stay 65. themselves

2024.6新高考2卷

1. who 57. themes 58. were 59. to 60. inspired

61. was built 62. visibility 63. to find 64. Recalling 65. and

2024.6全国甲卷

56.to catch 57. treasures 58. what 59. were 60. be done

61. its 62. for 63. completion 64. largest 65. which

2025.1浙江首考

56. a 57. times 58. on 59. and 60. to rent

61. solution 62. is 63. which 64. people’s 65. returning