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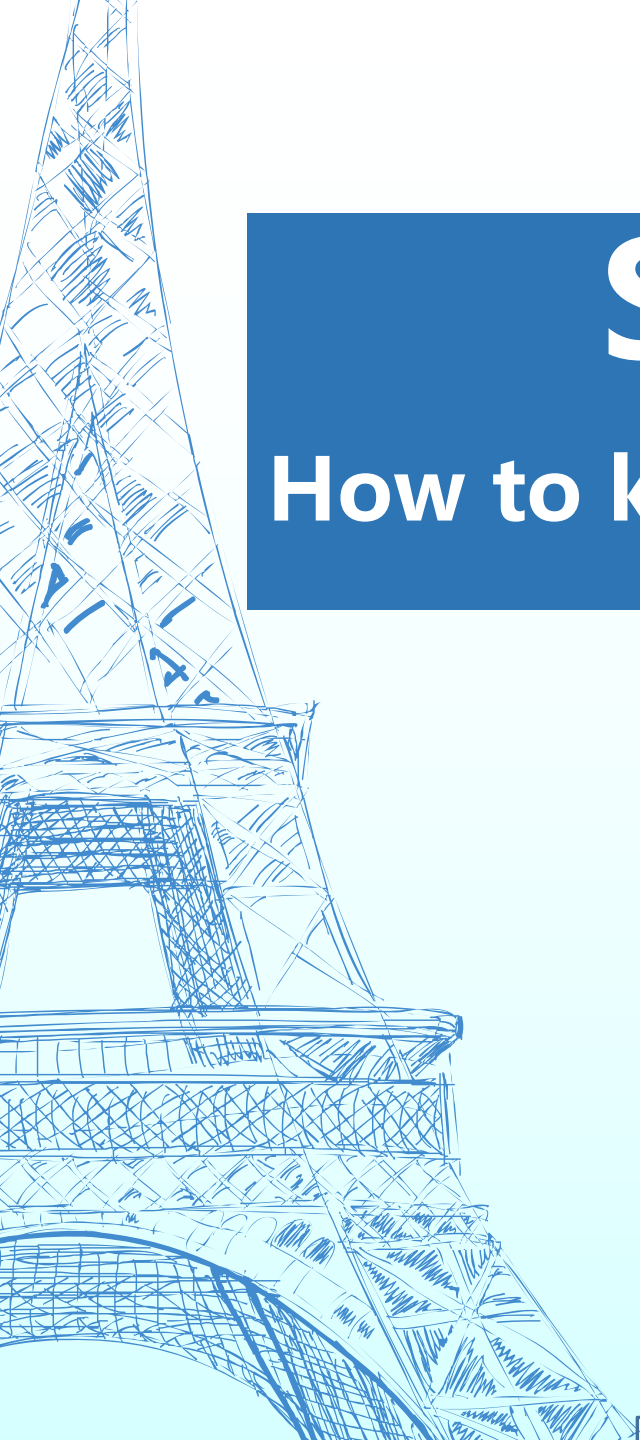
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Summary Writing

How to keep a healthy relationship with parents?

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The “Piano” Rule

- ☆ Get all the main **p**oints
- ☆ Language should be **i**ndependent (in our own words)
- ☆ Language should be **a**ccurate
- ☆ Coherence should be **n**atural
- ☆ Language should be **o**bjective (without our own views)



The “**R**” “**Play**” Steps

- ☆ **R**ead the passage to get the topic, writing style and structure.
- ☆ Get all the main **p**oints by spotting the topic sentences and key words if any.
- ☆ **L**ist all the points in our own words.
- ☆ **A**nalyze the relationship between paragraphs and Sentences to make the summary more logical.
- ☆ **Y**oke all the points to complete the summary.

Reading for the topic and structure

① Not everyone is lucky and can claim that they share a great relationship with their own parents. At your age, your points of view on life may greatly differ from the generation gap, there is a huge possibility of misunderstandings between parents and children. All these can lead to conflicts. So what can you do to get along well with your parents as a teenager?

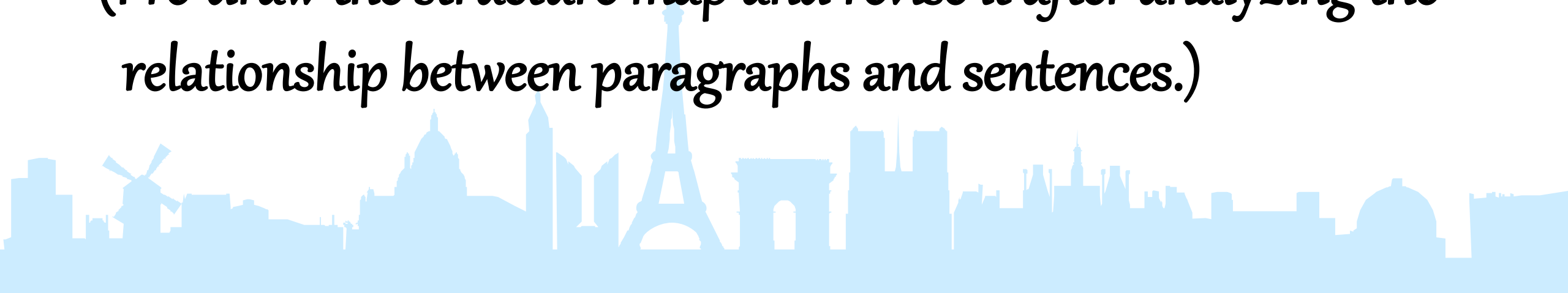
② First, make sure that your behavior is responsible and mature. Carry out the duties your parents have assigned to you. If you complete your daily chores (琐事) on time, your parents don't blame you so much! Don't go out of the way to do something which your parents have forbidden you from doing. There must be a good reason why they feel you should not do a particular thing.

③ As you enter your mid-teens, you will realize you want to be independent, from choosing what to eat for breakfast, to buying your clothes, and making new friends. This change is going to cause a conflict between you and your parents. Keep in mind that parents will not agree to you at away. You will feel you have controlling parents, and that there is no way out of this situation. To avoid conflict, talk to them. Hear them out. It's the best way to solve a lot of problems. You may even feel this is an impossible situation to be in. But keeping you cool is important. It might take some time for your parents to realize that their little kid is growing up and is entitled to his or her own opinions.

④ Make it a point to talk to your parents every day about your friends, your day-to-day activities, your teachers, just about anything. If you're stressed about any problem at school, discuss it with your parents. They are the best people to help you out and deal with it.

⑤ In a word, love and respect your parents for what they have done for you, and no doubt, they'll in turn respect you for turning into responsible adults.

1. What is the **topic** of the text?
2. What is **the writing style** of the passage?
A. Argumentation B. Exposition C. Narration
3. What is the **structure** of the passage?
(Pre-draw the structure map and revise it after analyzing the relationship between paragraphs and sentences.)



Get the main points : Para.1

~~Not everyone is lucky and can claim that they share a great relationship with their own parents. At your age, your points of view on life may greatly differ from those of your parents. Due to the generation gap, there is a huge possibility of misunderstanding between parents and children. All these can lead to conflicts. So what can you do to get along well with your parents as a teenager~~

topic sentence ?

key words?

Q1: What's the main idea of the first sentence?

Q2: What's the problem between parents and children?

Q3: How about the first 2 sentences?

List the point in our own words: Para.1

Due to the **generation gap**, there is a huge possibility of **misunderstandings** between **parents** and **children**. All these can lead to **conflicts**.

Children will probably come into conflict with their parents because of Misunderstandings caused by the generation gap.

Conflicts will probably appear between parents and children because of misunderstandings owing to the generation gap.



First, make sure that your behavior is responsible and mature.

- ① Carry out the duties your parents have assigned to you. ② If you complete your daily chores (琐事) on time, you will realize your parents don't blame you so much! ③ Don't go out of the way to do something which your parents have forbidden you from doing. ④ There must be a good reason why they feel you should not do a particular thing.

topic sentence ?

key words?

Tip1: 正确分析句子间的关系有助于准确且全面地get段落要点.

Major fact:
behave
responsibly
and maturely

Minor facts:

- ① Finish the assigned work on time
③ Avoid doing anything disapproved

② Reason:

④ Reason:

List the point in our own words: Para.2

Major fact:
behave responsibly and maturely



Minor facts:

- ① Finish the assigned work on time
- ③ Avoid doing anything disapproved

- ② Reason:
- ④ Reason:

To have a healthy relationship with your parents, you should behave responsibly and maturely, like finishing the assigned duties on time and avoiding doing anything disapproved.

To solve this problem, you should have a responsible and mature behaviour, doing the permitted work on time instead of anything disapproved.

Get the main points : Para.3

As you enter your mid-teens, you will realize you want to be independent, from choosing what to eat for breakfast, to buying your clothes, and making new friends. This change is a **detailed explanation** between you and your parents. Keep in mind that parents will not agree to your decisions right away. You will feel you have controlling parents, and that there is no way out of this situation. To avoid further conflict, **talk to them. Hear them out.** It's the best way to solve a lot of problems. You may even feel this is an impossible situation to be in. But **keeping you cool** is important. It might take some time for your parents to realize that their little kid is growing up. **detailed explanation** is or her own opinions.

Q1: What effective ways are mentioned here?

List the point: In addition, communicate with your parents and keep calm.

Get the main points : Para.4

① Make it a point to talk to your parents every day about everyday life

② If you're stressed about any problem at school, discuss it with your parents. ③ They are the best people to help you out and deal with it. topic sentence ? key words?

Q1: What's the relationship between the 3 sentences?

①②:effect ← ③:cause

Q2: Can you think of some words to summarize the underlined part?

List the point in our own words: Para.4

① Make it a point to talk to your parents every day about everyday life, friends, your day-to-day activities, your teachers, just about anything. ② If you're stressed about any problem at school, discuss it with your parents. ③ They are the best people to help you out and deal with it.

Besides, discuss your everyday life and worries with your parents.

Besides, talk to your parents about your everyday life and discuss your worries with them.

In a word, love and respect your parents for what they are and everything they've done for you, and no doubt, they'll in turn respect you for turning into responsible adults.

Q1: What's the final conclusion ? Any typical words?

List the point:

1. All in all, show your love and respect for your parents, which will help them respect you.
2. All in all, love and respect your parents and they will respect you in return.

Revise the mind map of the structure

topic: problem

So what can you do to get along well with your parents as a teenager?

Firstly,...

Solution 1



Solution 2



Solution 3

All in all

Conclusion

Tip2: Analyze the relationship between sentences and paragraphs to make your summary more logical.

Yoke the points to complete a summary:

Children will probably come into conflict with their parents because of misunderstandings. (要点₁) **To have a healthy relationship with your parents**, you should behave responsibly and maturely, like finishing the assigned duties on time and avoiding doing anything disapproved. (要点₂) **In addition**, Communicate with your parents and keep calm. (要点₃) **Besides**, discuss your everyday life and worries with your parents. (要点₄) **All in all**, show your love and respect for your parents which will help them respect you. (要点₅) (73words)

Tips to avoid some possible mistakes:

概要:

Now many children and parents don't have a ~~good~~ relationship. This is mainly because they have different ideas and opinions. Moreover, children want to be indepent and make their own decisions. To solve this problem, children should behave responsibly and communicate with parents sincerely to find a way that both of you can accept. In short, show your love and respect to your parents.

重视对整篇文章逻辑关系的把握，各段落之间以及各句子之间关系的正确理解，否则要点呈现会不全面也不准确！

Tips to avoid some possible mistakes:

OUR STORY BEGINS

Some people can't have a good relationship with their parents. To solve this problem, firstly, to ensure the performance you do is reasonable and truthful. Then, it's necessary to have communicate with parents and communicating, parents can give important to like and admire them, then they will same treat you as an adult.

不可把关键词改得面目前非，得不偿失！

Tips to avoid some possible mistakes:

Actually, the majority of teenagers do not ~~get~~ along well
with **概括切忌过于笼统和抽象!** age gap. Therefore,

teenagers should have proper behavior, do what parents

required and without stopped. At your mid-teens, you will

3. 4 段合成一个要点??

have more your own thoughts so that you have to talk

to parents which include anything about you. Also, hear to

them. Please show your love and respect to your parents.

在不确定的情况下，合成要点有风险！！

★ “R” “play” the “Piano” .

Read for the topic, writing style and structure.

the writing steps

The rule for writing a summary.

★ Keep the tips in mind!



THANKS