广东实验中学 2021- 2022 学年（下）高一级期中考试

英 语

本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分，共 12 页，满分 150 分，考试用时 120 分钟

注意事项：

1．答卷前，考生务必用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔将自己的姓名、考号填写在答题卷上。

2．选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卷上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选

涂其它答案；不能答在试卷上。

3．非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卷各题目指定区域内的相应位置上；如需改动，

先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案；不准使用铅笔和涂改液.不按以上要求作答的答案无效。

4．考生必须保持答题卡的整洁，考试结束后，将答题卷收回。

一、听力部分 （共 15 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 15 分）

听下面的对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C三个选项中选出最

佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出

5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

第一节 听力理解 （共 9 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 9 分）

听第 1 段材料，回答第 1 至 2 题。

1. Where does the conversation take place?
2. At an office.
3. On a train.
4. In a police station.
5. How does the woman feel?

A. Ashamed. B. Pleased. C. Angry.

听第 2 段材料，回答第 3 至 5 题。

1. Who is in the framed photographs?
2. Julie’s nephew.
3. The woman’s grandson.
4. The man’s grandmother.
5. What does the man remove from the package?
6. A sweater.
7. A couple of books.
8. A few chocolate bars.
9. What shipping option does the man choose?

A. Priority. B. Standard. C. Overnight.

听第 3 段材料，回答第 6 至 9 题。

1. Where does the man live?
2. In Atlanta.
3. In Springfield.
4. At North Haverbrook.
5. Who likes to go shopping?
6. The man.
7. The man’s wife.
8. The man’s daughters.

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1. What is the man afraid of?
2. Leaving the city.
3. Going to the theater.
4. Losing his community.
5. What is the main topic of the conversation?
6. How colorful city life can be.
7. How the malls will affect the town.
8. How a small town compares with a big city.

第二节 听取信息 (共 6 题，每小题 1 分，满分 6 分）

听下面一段独白，完成第 10 至 15 小题，录音读两遍。

Young Cooks Competition

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Age of the competitors | Young people 10.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. |
| Aim of the competition | to find the best 11.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the region. |
| Who can enter | 12.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Kent, and other 4 areas. |
| Requirements | 13.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ one or two dishes and then 14.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of the meal |
| Deadline of uploading pictures | upload before the 15.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ deadline. |

二、语法单项选择 （共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

1. We \_\_\_\_\_\_ the coal, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, we had to burn wood to warm us.

A. ran out; as a result B. ran after; as the result

C. ran out of; as a result D. used up; as the result

1. The moment she arrived home, she \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the house.

A. set out cleaning B. set about to clean

C. set off cleaning D. set out to clean

1. Although it was difficult for them to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ their plan to cook a Mother’s Day breakfast, they \_\_\_\_\_\_ at last.

A. carry on; carried away B. carry out; carried through

C. carry out; carried off D. carry on; carried back

19. Although the greatest agricultural expert \_\_\_\_\_\_, he selflessly \_\_\_\_\_ a great deal of knowledge \_\_\_\_\_\_ to us.

A. passed on; passed; through B. passed out; passed; on

C. passed away; passed; down D. passed off; passed; by

20. There is no harm \_\_\_\_\_\_ more about the precious traditional Chinese culture. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it is our cultural heritage.

A. to know; Above all B. to know; First of all

第 2 页 共 12 页

C. knowing; In all D. knowing; After all

1. The human body is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doing many things, which enables humans to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some tough times.

A. able to; get across B. equal of ; get on

C. adequate for; get off D. capable of; get through

1. If you are familiar \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the knowledge of the filed, many of the technical terms cannot be unfamiliar \_\_\_\_\_ you.

A. to; with B. in; with

C. with; to D. to; in

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_, Jane couldn’t \_\_\_\_\_\_ her tears of regret.

A. Desperate; help B. Desperately; contain

C. Desperate; contain D. Desperately; hold

1. When \_\_\_\_\_\_ the sad story, all of us burst \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. hearing; into tears B. heard; out crying

C. having heard; out crying D.heard; into tears

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ teaching experience puts me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. Lacking; at the disadvantage B. A lack of; at a disadvantage

C. Being lacking; at a disadvantage D. Lacking in; at the disadvantage

三、阅读理解 （共两节，满分 50分）

第一节 （共 15小题，每小题 2.5分，满分 37.5）

阅读下列短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

New Jersey Botanical Garden Membership

It's easy to join New Jersey Botanical Garden (NJBG) Membership online, by phone or by mail. Your membership dollars help to improve the Garden, and provide educational and entertaining activities for the general public. Thank you for your support!

To join or renew, please click on the appropriate section and membership category below

for safe and convenient online payment processing by PayPal.

If you prefer to join by phone or mail, call the NJBG office at (973) 962-9534 or download and send in our membership brochure (Adobe Acrobat PDF file).

※ Join NJBG Today

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Membership Category | Individual | Dual (两人共用) | Student |
| Annual Fees | $ 35 | $ 60 | $ 25 |
| Special: Save $5 with Biennial Fees | $ 60 | $ 100 | $ 40 |

※Renew Your Membership

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|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Membership Category | Individual | Dual (两人共用) | Student |
| Annual Fees | $ 30 | $ 50 | $ 25 |
| Special: Save $5 with Biennial Fees | $ 50 | $ 80 | $ 40 |

The Botanical Garden started life as Skylands, a large area in the grand manner. It is famous for a 44-room Tudor Revival granite mansion(公馆)designed by John Russel Pope.

Skylands has 96 acres of formal and naturalized gardens and is surrounded by over 1,000

acres of meadows(草坪) and woodlands. Purchased by the State in 1966 and officially named as the New Jersey Botanical Garden in 1984, the gardens contain approximately 5,000 species

and varieties of trees and flowers.

For you, the NJBG is an exciting and beautiful place to visit where you may enjoy each season's best. Members enjoy special events, festivals, lectures and rewarding educational opportunities for both city and gardeners.

Your NJBG membership offers you discounts at participating nurseries, garden centers

and other fine businesses. Simply present your NJBG membership card when beginning your purchase.

1. The money paid for NJBG membership will be used to \_\_\_\_\_.

A. offer further education B. update the payment system

C. provide better service D. protect the environment

1. To renew the one-year membership for your parents, you need to pay\_\_\_\_\_.
2. $30 B. $50 C. $60 D. $80
3. According to the passage, New Jersey Botanical Garden\_\_\_\_\_.
4. was officially named in 1966
5. used to be privately-owned
6. presents members with awards
7. offers members discounts

B

17-year-old Dasia Taylor was named one of 40 finalists in the Regeneron Science Talent Search (STS), the nation’s most famous Science and math competition for high school seniors.

Dasia’s sutures (缝 合 线 ) work by changing color if the patients’ PH level changes,

indicating an infection. pH is one of the most common parts of wound healing, Dasia said. It changes very quickly, so it’s one of the fastest ways to recognize infection.

So, she started experimenting with root vegetables. “I found that beet changed color at

the perfect PH point,” says Taylor. “That’s perfect for an infected wound. And so, I was like,

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‘Oh, okay. So beet is where it’s at’.” Beet provided the perfect dye for her invention, changing from bright red to dark purple when a surgical wound becomes infected. After more than a year of research, Taylor is working on getting her sutures patented（获得专利）.

She imagines these sutures being used in developing countries where they can save lives

and money. “The goal of my project is to reduce the number of deadly surgical site infections in developing countries because developing countries suffer from the most number of deaths due to surgical site infections,” she said. “I was like there is no way that that should be happening. The equity part of my brain and all the work that I do around equity was like ‘That shouldn’t be happening. They should have the resources to save their citizens in their country.’ So, my goal is to work on that and make sure that it can actually discover those types of infections and stuff.” After graduation, Dasia hopes to attend Howard University, study political science and finally become a lawyer.

29.How can a patient quickly know if a wound is infected?

A.By observing the pH test paper.

1. Through the doctors’ examination.
2. By looking at sutures’ color changing.
3. By observing how the wound changes.
4. What did Dasia discover in her experiment?
5. Beet has the same pH level.
6. Beet can change color at different times.
7. Beet therapy is good for wound healing.
8. Beet can be used to help her with the invention.
9. What can we learn about Dasia?
10. She has won the invention patent.
11. She became the winner of the Regeneron STS.
12. She made contributions to surgical infection recognition.
13. She helped save lots of lives and money in developing countries.
14. What will Dasia’s future career probably involve?

A. Medical and health work. B. Medical device development.

C. Something about the legal aid. D. Medical and science research.

C

Working on holidays has always been something of a class divide. From the 1870s through the 1920s, upper-middle-class Americans often lived with "the help" --- mostly women of color whose job was to cook and clean and care for others, day and night. While

shows like Downton Abbey seek to give life to servants, they also sanitize（粉饰）what was a

cruel existence. It was common for a housemaid（女仆）'s day to begin well before the family

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rose and extend until after they retired for the evening. They did so seven days a week；working more than 80 hours a week --- more than the 65 hours most factory workers worked

at the time. While we often imagine that these women were young and single, Evelyn Nakano

Glenn's research on such care providers has shown that over 30% of them were married, many with children. As they worked very hard for families not of their own, they left their children, parents, brothers and sisters, and husbands behind. November and December was no doubt one of the hardest times of the year, and their own families felt their absence.

The labor movement was central to changing this sorry situation（though labor laws

almost never cover domestic workers）. Unions raised salaries, lowered hours, had a minimum salary and secured holidays off for workers. Those who did have to work on national holidays

were guaranteed（ 保 证 的 ） overtime pay. When unions were strong, such benefits even

extended to non-unionized workers. But as unions have declined, part-time work has increased. And this has meant lower salaries and greater uncertainty. For most part-time workers, that's one of the better jobs. And still, it's a job without health insurance, or a retirement plan, with changes that make it hard to take additional employment. Most of these workers wish they could work more, but employers would rather hire other part-timers. So when the boss says," Can you work Thanksgiving?", workers have no real choice but to be "willing".

Today, working on holidays carries no guarantee of extra pay in the United States, and

not working can mean losing one's job. That is the irony（讽刺的）to the trend of stores opening on Thanksgiving .On the same day that we give thanks for all we have, why must we

also rush out to buy more? Someone might say, "It's just the law of the market!" But the law

of the market is not some mysterious process. It is the result of the decisions that we make.

1. According to the author, what do shows like Downton Abbey sanitize?
2. The workload of domestic servants was very heavy.
3. Most of the house helpers should be of color.
4. Housemaids were usually married women, many with children.
5. The class divide was not that obvious in real life.
6. After the labor movement, powerful unions helped a lot EXCEPT that\_\_\_\_\_\_
7. housemaids could also have the holidays off.
8. even non-unionized workers enjoyed more benefits.
9. people were given higher wages on the same position.
10. most workers worked for fewer hours every week.
11. The workers have no choice but to be "willing" to work on Thanksgiving because
12. part-time workers' salaries are lower and they wish to earn more.
13. part-time work itself means a lot of changes.
14. they want to take any additional employment when possible.
15. they may otherwise be replaced by other willing part-timers.

第 6 页 共 12 页

1. What does the writer think of the trend of shopping on holidays?
2. It is dangerous because a lot of workers will stop working.
3. It is a kind of protection to help those poor part-time workers.
4. It is against the true holiday spirits, especially Thanksgiving.
5. It is ironic because the law of the market decides what we do.

D

As we continue to explore farther out into our solar system and beyond, the question of humans living on other planets often comes up. Manned bases on the Moon or Mars for example, have long been a dream of many. There is a natural desire to explore as far as we can go, and also to extend humanity's presence on a permanent ( 永 久 的 ) or at least

semi-permanent basis. In order to do this, however, it is necessary to adapt to different

extreme environments. On the Moon for example, a colony must be self-sustaining (自立的 ) and protect its inhabitants from the airless, harsh environment outside.

Mars, though, is different. While future bases could adapt to the Martian environment

over time there is also the possibility of modifying (改 变 ) the surrounding environment instead of just co-existing with it. This is the process of terraforming - adjusting Mars'

atmosphere and environment to make it more Earth-like. But the bigger question is, should

we?

One of the main issues is whether Mars has any native life or not and if it does, should it

be preserved (保 护 ) as much as possible? If the answer is yes, then large-scale human settlements on Mars should be completely off-limits. Small colonies might be fine, but living

on Mars should not be at the expense of any native habitats, if they exist. If Mars is home to

any indigenous life, then terraforming should be a non-issue; it simply should not be done.

What if Mars is lifeless? Even if no life exists there, that untouched and unique alien environment needs to be preserved as it is as much as possible. We've already done too much damage here on our own planet. By studying Mars and other planets and moons in their current natural state, we can learn so much about their history and also learn more about our own world. We should appreciate the differences of other worlds instead of just transforming them to suit our own ambitions.

1. What is the best title for the text?
2. Are Mars and Earth So Different?
3. Should We Terraform Mars?
4. Can We Adapt to Mars?
5. Is there Life on Mars?
6. What does the author think we should do if life is found on Mars?
7. Ensure that it's not harmed.
8. Discuss with the Martians.

第 7 页 共 12 页

1. Change the unpopulated regions.
2. Reconsider the advantages and disadvantages.
3. What does the underlined word "indigenous" in paragraph 3 mean?

A. Complex. B. Intelligent C. Foreign. D. Native.

1. How does the author develop his ideas in the text?
2. By referring to others' research.
3. By showing the benefits of terraforming.
4. By arguing in support of one viewpoint.
5. By examining the conditions of different planets.

第二节 七选五 （共 5小题，每题 2.5分，满分 12.5分）

Competition is a common phenomenon in our social life. 41.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ There is constant competition for academic degrees, jobs, customers, money and so forth. In a sense, competition is one of the motive forces to the development of society.

42.\_\_\_\_\_\_ Therefore, the only way to survive is to be competitive. Growing in a

competitive environment is important for a child because future adult life is difficult. Finding a good job, for example, is an extremely competitive activity.

Today, most people obtain knowledge through various ways and a large number of

people get good education. 43.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The quality of people is rapidly increasing. Competition is more violent than what we thought it should be. The potentially successful job applicant has to be prepared in stronger position by gaining more qualifications and experience. In the sports contests, the strongest will come out as winners. In the business world, to beat your competitors, you must be better than the other employees. 44.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Though the only way our world rewards people is to give honor to the winners, not to

the losers, by attempting to compete at different activities, we can still learn to win and lose, gain experience and know our strengths and weaknesses. Competition prepares us for the tough things in life.

Whether in games, in study or in business alike, the aim is to win the game, the degree,

the trophy, and the contract. 45\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

1. Otherwise, you will be defeated.
2. Modern society demands high-quality talents.
3. Learning to be competitive is clearly the best preparation for life.
4. There are also many people who have higher degrees in their special fields.
5. Children have to learn to be competitive in order to adapt to modern society.
6. In the natural world, the weak will be replaced by the strong and the fittest can live.
7. We compete when we play games and when we try to do better than others in our study.

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四、完形填空 （共 **15**小题，每小题 **1**分，满分 **15**分）

The first daigou, meaning someone who makes purchases on another’s behalf, were Chinese students studying abroad, who carried 46.\_\_\_\_\_\_ products home on behalf of family and friends. Adding a commission（佣金）helped them pay their tuition fees. The 47.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

of social-networking apps such as WeChat, China's most popular, brought the business online.

Daigou could then offer their services to friends of friends, and 48.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ items they thought might appeal to their network. But while daigou in America and Europe purchase mainly luxury goods for their customers, in Australia they buy mainly vitamins, food and beauty products. And while luxury brands see daigou as a threat, undercutting sale in China, Australian firms have come to 49.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_them.

There are perhaps 50, 000 daigou, 50.\_\_\_\_\_\_the aisles（过道）of Australian shops and

periodically stripping them bare. Ordinary daiguo can post 60, 000 parcels to China every day. The biggest have grown into 51.\_\_\_\_\_\_ export businesses which deliver goods through China's free-trade zones. Express delivery services to China have 52.\_\_\_\_\_\_ and some 1, 500 stores in Australia mainly take care of the needs of daigou. One such chain, AuMake, recently listed on the Australian Securities Exchange. Its 53.\_\_\_\_\_\_ sales staff can arrange for a purchase to be posted to China as soon as it has been rung up (收款记账).

The 54.\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the customers is simple: the products daigou post are guaranteed to be

genuine. Ever since Chinese firms were found to have been selling contaminated（污染过的）milk power in 2008, many anxious Chinese parents have turned to foreign brands. But websites selling foreign goods are filled with 55.\_\_\_\_\_\_， while Chinese shops charge a

fortune for the real thing.

The odd sales channel works for companies, too. Daigou allow young Australian firms to build their brands in China much more cheaply and easily than if they tried to 56.\_\_\_\_\_\_ their products directly, argues Keong Chan, the chairman of AuMake. A firm called the a2 Milk Company doubled its profit in the year to June thanks to increasing Chinese 57.\_\_\_\_\_. Daigou58.\_\_\_\_\_ more of those sales than Chinese retailers or e-commerce sites, according to Peter Nathan, who heads its Asia-Pacific unit. 59.\_\_\_\_\_, many business try their best to win

the favour of the most influential daigou. "It's like having 50, 000 60.\_\_\_\_\_\_," says Andrew

Cohen, chief executive of Bellamy's, a listed manufacturer of infant formula.

1. A. desirable B. enjoyable C. reasonable D. imaginable
2. A. impact B. contact C. spread D. exchange
3. A. discover B. promote C. remind D. contribute
4. A. reject B. embrace C. cooperate D. employ
5. A. wandering B. glancing C. pasting D. purchasing
6. A. amazed B. modified C. skilled D. organized

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1. A. disappeared B. emerged C. boomed D. provided
2. A. restless B. gracious C. persistent D. efficient
3. A. appeal B. caution C. stress D. manual
4. A. errors B. specialties C. virtues D. values
5. A. market B. deliver C. subscribe D. develop
6. A. price B. demand C. supply D. trade
7. A. cut down B. make out C. take on D. account for
8. A. Moreover B. Therefore C. However D. Likewise
9. A. competitors B. customers C. representatives D. sponsors

五、语法填空 （共 **10**小题，每小题 **1.5**分，满分 **15**分）

The Ming Dynasty is often regarded as a time of flowering for Chinese culture, since the art and science exploded during the Ming Dynasty.

The establishment of the Ming Dynasty followed the breakdown of the Yuan Dynasty, a

period 61.\_\_\_\_\_\_ China was ruled by the Mongols. Zhu Yuanzhang, a Han Chinese farmer, took control of China and became a 62.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(power) leader in the history of China. He took 63.\_\_\_\_\_\_ title of Hongwu Emperor when he established the Ming Dynasty.

During this period, a great many public projects 64.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(accomplish), like the

establishment of the Forbidden City. The Hongwu Emperor strongly advocated the 65.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (separate) between urban and rural areas, pushing for an increase in farm produce 66.\_\_\_\_\_\_ (create) a surplus (剩 余 ) which could be stored and used for trade. He also

established 67.\_\_\_\_\_\_ ( standard ) which were used in the evaluation of candidates for civil

service positions.

One of the greatest accomplishments of the Ming Dynasty was the reorganization of the Chinese military, which resulted in a rise in the social status of those in the military and turned China into a 68.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (heavy) armed nation.

The art also developed a lot during the Ming Dynasty, with artists 69.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (produce)

paintings, novels, plays and etc. This period also featured a boom 70.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ philosophy and science.

六、单词填空 （共 10小题，每小题 1分，满分 10分）

从必修二 Unit 4&Unit 5和必修三 Unit 1-Unit 3词汇表中所学词汇的正确形式填空。

71. I sincerely offer my c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(saying that you are happy about their success) on your election of the Chairman of the Students’ Association.

72. It is s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (important) that we should develop healthy eating habits to build up

strong bodies.

73. Globalization is a p\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(something that happens or exists in society, science, or nature) of the 21 century.

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1. We are running late. Next time we should allow s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(enough for a particular purpose) time to get there.
2. The country is rich in natural r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (a supply of sth that a country has and can use).
3. My brother is a highly i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(good at learning, understanding and thinking) child.
4. Our new offices are still under c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (being built).
5. The date of the move has not been d\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (=it may change) decided yet.
6. I knocked on the door but there was no r\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(answer).

80. Here is an example to i\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (to make the meaning of sth clearer by using examples, etc.) what I mean.

七、单句语法填空 （共 10小题，每小题 1分，满分 10分）

请按语法填空的规则填入适当的词。

1. The boy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (dress) in a white coat is my brother.
2. He hurried to the agency, only \_\_\_\_\_\_ (find) the manager had left.
3. Do you fancy \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (have) dinner with me tonight?
4. I am pleased \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (invite) to give a lecture on agriculture last week.
5. There’s a note pinned to the door \_\_\_\_\_\_ (say) when the shop will open again.
6. Film has a much shorter history, especially when c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (compare) with such art forms as music and painting.
7. She immediately became the first woman ever \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (hire) as a resident physician.
8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (teach) many times, the boy still looked puzzled.
9. She threw the tortoise into the river with tears \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (fill) her eyes.
10. I would rather he \_\_\_\_\_\_ (not come) yesterday.

八、课文默写（共 5小题，每小题 2分，满分 10分）

请默写出下列必修三 Unit 1 至必修三 Unit 4 背诵段落中的句子.

91. 尽管有人认为节日不应该被商业化，但是也有人认为消费增长有利于提高经济和公众幸福感。

92. Bethune医生去世后，毛主席写了一篇文章纪念他，在文中赞扬 Bethune医生是中国值得纪念的英雄。

1. 对大多数人来说，棒球是某种意义上的“美国运动”而非足球和篮球，因为它是美国精神的特殊象征。
2. 这些悲剧使人倍感伤心与失望，但是，探索宇宙的愿望永不磨灭。
3. 它环绕地球运行，其宇航员来自不同国家，空间站使得人类能够持续在太空中开展工作。

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九、书面表达 （满分 15分）

假如你是李华，你的英国笔友 Daniel 在学习汉语时，觉得成语“ 愚公移山” 很难理解，请你给他写一封信，向他解释这个成语的由来及其寓意。

注意：(1)词数 100 左右；

(2)可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

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