

# 2023 年湖北省高三上学期 1 月期末考试

## 高三英语试卷

命题学校：应城一中 命题教师：范静静 审题学校：襄州一中

考试时间：2023 年 1 月 10 日下午 14:30-16:30

试卷满分：150 分

注意事项：

- 1、答卷前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考号等填写在答题卡和试卷指定的位置上。
- 2、回答选择题时，选出每题答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需要改动，先用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上，写在试卷上无效。

### 第一部分 听力 (共两节，满分 30 分)

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

#### 第一节 (共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. When will the man take a taxi?  
A. At 2:30. B. At 4:30. C. At 6:30.
2. How does the woman feel?  
A. Disappointed. B. Excited. C. Shocked.
3. Where does the dialogue take place?  
A. At school. B. At a supermarket. C. At home.
4. What does the man ask the woman to do?  
A. Make a quick decision. B. Give him some choices. C. Get to class on time.
5. Why does the man mix the coffee?  
A. To create a new taste. B. To do it for fun. C. To save money.

#### 第二节 (共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. How did the woman get there?  
A. By car. B. By bike. C. By taxi.
7. What's the weather like?  
A. Rainy. B. Sunny. C. Cloudy.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 9 题。

8. How many potatoes does the woman buy?  
A. Half a kilo. B. One kilo. C. Two kilos.
9. How much does the watermelon cost per kilo?  
A. \$3. B. \$6. C. \$18.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What does the woman do?  
A. An attendant. B. A manager. C. A guide.

11. How does the woman know the man's name?  
A. From a business card.      B. From the mobile phone.      C. From the arrival list.
12. What is the man's impression of the room?  
A. Amazing.      B. Comfortable.      C. Clean.  
听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。
13. What will the man do on Tuesday morning?  
A. See his parents off.      B. Go to a village.      C. Repair his car.
14. How long will the woman keep the man's car?  
A. For two days.      B. For three days.      C. For four days.
15. Who will the woman visit?  
A. Her husband.      B. Her parents.      C. Her husband's uncle.
16. What do the man's parents like?  
A. Something exciting.      B. Something peaceful.      C. Something old.  
听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。
17. What is the woman doing while sharing the story?  
A. She is feeding pigeons.  
B. She is practicing dancing.  
C. She is having a history lesson.
18. What did the speaker do?  
A. An artist.      B. A teacher.      C. A dancer.
19. How did the speaker feel about her life decision?  
A. Content.      B. Wise.      C. Regretful.
20. What is the speaker's advice?  
A. Seeking happiness in history.  
B. Blaming nobody forever.  
C. Holding on to your dreams.

## 第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 50 分）

### 第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

#### A

Oxford's Department for Continuing Education runs over 1,000 courses per year, offered on a part-time basis. Programs include Oxford awards and degrees at undergraduate and postgraduate level, online short courses, weekly classes, day and weekend events, continuing professional development and summer schools.

#### **Oxford awards&degrees**

Over 50 undergraduate and postgraduate Oxford qualifications: certificates, diplomas, advanced diplomas, Master's and Doctoral degrees, offered part-time, in the arts, social sciences, diplomatic studies, human rights law, healthcare and biomedical sciences, which involve overseas students. Course duration ranges from one year to several years part-time. The Department also runs a Graduate School to provide the support and guidance needed by those following part-time graduate programs.

[www.conted.ox.ac.uk/qualifications](http://www.conted.ox.ac.uk/qualifications)

#### **Online&distance learning**

Choose from over 90 courses across a range of disciplines. Most are short courses of 5-10 weeks, accredited (officially approved). A few longer courses result in Oxford qualifications.

[www.conted.ox.ac.uk/online](http://www.conted.ox.ac.uk/online)

#### **Weekly classes**

Approximately 500 part-time accredited classes, open to all, and held in Oxford, Reading and other

locations. Topics are studied in depth over a period of 10 or 20 weeks.

*www.conted.ox.ac.uk/weekly*

### **Day&weekend events**

Courses of 1 or 2 days, usually held at weekends and taught by lecturers and speakers who are noted authorities in their field of research. Many courses are offered in combination with national organizations. Over 150 offered per year.

*www.conted.ox.ac.uk/dayweekend*

### **Professional development courses**

200 courses per year, ranging from day schools to short refresher courses to full degree programs. Subjects include health sciences, public policy, diplomatic studies, electronics, historic conservation, environmental sciences, public administration, higher education leadership and more.

*www.conted.ox.ac.uk/cpd*

21. Which website is useful to foreign students?
- A. *www.conted.ox.ac.uk/online*  
B. *www.conted.ox.ac.uk/cpd*  
C. *www.conted.ox.ac.uk/dayweekend*  
D. *www.conted.ox.ac.uk/qualifications*
22. Which program will you choose if you want to learn from the famous top experts in your field?
- A. Weekly classes.  
B. Day & weekend events.  
C. Online & distance learning.  
D. Professional development courses.
23. What type of writing is this text?
- A. An advertisement.    B. A book review.    C. A course guide.    D. An official report.

### **B**

As a first responder, you never know what type of situation you might walk into, or who you'll meet along the way. That's definitely been the case for Jeffrey Lanenberg, a 51-year-old first-aid responder since 1984.

Ten years into the job, Jeffrey received a call that reported that a man in his early 30s had fallen down in the Mall of America. When Jeffrey and his partner arrived at the scene, they found the young male face down on the ground. He had gone unconscious, making weak attempts to breathe. His wife stood beside him, holding their small son in horror. They quickly rushed to calm the man to keep him under control and offer necessary first aid. After Jeffrey dropped the patient off at the neighboring hospital, he thought about the man and his family for a long time.

Jeffrey thought he had experienced everything under the sun until one random visit to Office Max three years ago, where he met a man repeatedly walk back and forth while staring at him. As it turned out, the man was the patient he had saved 20 years earlier.

"You gave me 20 years more than I ever thought I'd have," the man said. He thanked Jeffrey repeatedly and told him he had someone he wanted him to meet. He stepped around the corner and reappeared with a 20-something-year-old man. Jeffrey instantly knew that it was the son he had seen standing by his mother all those years ago.

"That day changed my life," Jeffrey said. "Before that, everything was about work ... When I talk to my beginner-training class, I tell them you never know the impact you can have on someone's life."

24. Why were Jeffrey called to the Mall of America?
- A. He was called to perform necessary first aid.  
B. He was called to cure the man at the scene.  
C. He was called to arrange hospital treatment for the man.  
D. He was called to take care of the man's wife and son.

25. Why did the man stare at Jeffrey at Office Max?
- A. He met a dangerous situation. B. He wanted to ask Jeffrey for help.  
C. He was nervous and afraid of Jeffrey. D. He was recognizing Jeffrey for his life-saving help.
26. What was the man's attitude to Jeffrey?
- A. Surprised. B. Unbelievable. C. Thankful. D. Excited.
27. How did the meeting change Jeffrey's life?
- A. He changed his attitude to his job. B. He was rewarded with much money.  
C. He got a promotion to be a team leader. D. He took up teaching work to train new comers.

### C

On September 26, 2022, NASA successfully completed its Double Asteroid Redirection Test (DART) mission by intentionally crashing an unmanned spacecraft into the asteroid (小行星) Dimorphos. The goal was not to destroy the asteroid but to change its orbit. With the successful mission, NASA proved the concept that this technique could keep a potentially dangerous asteroid from crashing into Earth in the future.

Dimorphos is a small asteroid orbiting the larger asteroid Didymos. NASA noted that Dimorphos is not a threat to Earth, but because it passes relatively close to Earth, it was chosen as the target for the test mission.

Although the intended crash should change the asteroid's position slightly, it will add to a major shift over time. "If you were going to do this for planetary defense, you would do it 5, 10, 15, or 20 years in advance for this technique to work," said NASA program executive Andrea Riley. "This is why we test. We want to do it now rather than when there's an actual need."

Asteroids can pose a significant threat to planet Earth. For example, around 66 million years ago, an asteroid around 6 to 9 miles across struck the Earth in what is now the Yucatan Peninsula. The resulting impact was so catastrophic (灾难性的) that it caused one of the largest extinction events in Earth's history. Therefore, DART's success is an important step forward in protecting the planet from potential damage from an asteroid. This shows humans are no longer powerless to prevent this type of natural disaster.

The DART spacecraft was launched by NASA on November 24, 2021. It was accompanied by another craft called LICIACube, supplied by the Italian Space Agency, and separated from DART just 15 days before the crash. LICIACube remained in orbit around the asteroid and took photographs of the crash and material ejected (弹出) from the asteroid's surface.

28. What is the purpose of the DART mission?
- A. To change the orbit of Dimorphos. B. To destroy Dimorphos completely.  
C. To track potentially dangerous asteroids. D. To stop Dimorphos from hitting the Earth.
29. Which of the following saying can describe the test according to Andrea Riley?
- A. Bark up the wrong tree. B. Rob Peter to pay Paul.  
C. Better late than never. D. Prepare for a rainy day.
30. Why does the author mention the example in paragraph 4?
- A. To prove the significance of DART's success.  
B. To present the effect of the largest extinction events on humans .  
C. To show the necessity of conducting research on natural disasters.  
D. To explain the difficulty of protecting the Earth from asteroid strikes.
31. What is LICIACube intended for?
- A. Collecting rock samples from Dimorphos's surface.  
B. Keeping track of the crash test with some photos.  
C. Providing additional energy for the DART spacecraft.  
D. Increasing the force of crashing the DART spacecraft into Dimorphos.

## D

A recent study in Japan has revealed that a wearable soft robot, named Reliebo, can improve the experience of patients in medical treatments, such as injections (注射) and other unpleasant therapies. The purpose of the robot is to help ease pain and defend people against anxiety. The study, led by researchers at the University of Tsukuba, was inspired in part by the numerous needles people had to endure while being vaccinated (接种疫苗) against COVID-19. Some people felt an intense dislike for these needles, which led to fewer people getting vaccinated.

The robot is soft and covered in fur. It contains small airbags internally that inflate (膨胀) in response to hand movement. Participants in the study who wore the robot while subjected to a medium heat stimulation, experienced less pain in the test than those who did not wear the robot. The test proved that the pain and anxiety being felt could be reduced sharply by lessening the experience of pain through using the robot.

The research team checked the effectiveness of the wearable robot while being handled by participants under certain conditions, based on the clenching of the hand. The team placed painful heat stimulation on the other arm that was not holding the robot. They then measured cortisol levels from the participants' saliva samples, suggesting levels of stress hormones. The pain felt by the patients was given specific ratings and was also recorded using an assessment scale. The people in the study were given a survey test to assess their fear of injections before and after the experiment with the wearable robot was completed.

The study proved that holding the robot can ease the experience of patients who were receiving injections. The research team hopes to use this study to advance the robot for use during painful situations, such as getting medical shots or similar conditions.

32. What is the function of the robot?
- A. To assist doctors in injecting accurately.
  - B. To help relieve people's pain from injections.
  - C. To evaluate patients' physical and mental health.
  - D. To assess the effects of getting vaccinated against COVID-19.
33. What does the underlined word "lessening" in paragraph 2 probably mean?
- A. Increasing.
  - B. Detecting.
  - C. Decreasing.
  - D. Recording.
34. What is the third paragraph mainly about?
- A. How to reduce people's fear of injections.
  - B. How to test the effectiveness of the robot.
  - C. Why to conduct the experiment on the robot.
  - D. Why to apply the new robot to the medical field.
35. What will researchers probably do next?
- A. Evaluate the risk of the robot.
  - B. Carry out more tests on the robot.
  - C. Promote the application of the robot.
  - D. Develop other devices for medical field.

## 第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Ice skating is a popular winter activity. More than 9 million people in the US glide around the ice at least once a year. You don't need much more than a pair of ice skates to participate. 36. \_\_\_\_\_. Here's how to get started.

### Choose your skates

The two main types of ice skates are figure skates and hockey skates. They have slightly different blades at the bottom, but beginners can use either one to skate around a rink. Most skating rinks rent out skates for a small fee, or you could borrow a pair from a friend or relative. 37. \_\_\_\_\_.

38. \_\_\_\_\_.

Experts suggest wearing a helmet when you go ice skating. Many people wear a ski or snowboarding helmet or a bike helmet. Elbow and knee pads will provide protection if you fall on the ice. Even if the rink is indoors, you may want to wear gloves to keep your hands warm. It's smart to dress in layers. That way, if you start to heat up from all the skating, you can take a layer off without getting cold. Obey all the rules of the rink to protect yourself and others from accidents. 39. \_\_\_\_\_.

### Find your balance

First, get comfortable being on the ice. Most rinks are surrounded by a railing that you can hold onto while you're learning. While holding the railing, push one foot forward about six inches. Then push your other foot forward. Next, try going from one foot to the other without stopping. Once you feel ready, step away from the railing. Keeping your knees slightly bent to help with your balance, push one foot forward and then another.

### Start gliding(滑动)

Next, practice gliding on skates. Gliding is when you move forward on the ice without moving your feet. Push off on one foot and then the other to gain some speed. Then, keep both feet on the ice and see if you have enough momentum to glide. To stop, point your toes inward and slightly angle the blades of your skates down into the ice. Remember, if you fall down while practicing any of these moves, don't worry. Falling is extremely common. 40. \_\_\_\_\_.

A. Wear a helmet.

B. Follow guidelines.

C. Figure skates are one option.

D. Push yourself up to standing, and try again.

E. Never skate on a frozen pond unless it has been cleared for safety and adults are present.

F. The activity provides great exercise and can be lots of fun to do with friends and family.

G. If you think you may be skating regularly, you could talk to an adult about whether it's worth buying a pair.

## 第三部分 语言知识运用(共两节, 满分 30 分)

### 第一节 完形填空 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

We were five minutes into the worst turbulence(湍流) I'd ever experienced-approaching Boston's Logan International Airport in a severe winter storm —when I 41 the woman next to me and said, "Hey, would you mind chatting with me for a few minutes. I'm really 42."

"Sure. My name is Sue," the woman replied, smiling warmly. Then the plane moved forward and sideways violently, and I 43, "I might need to hold your hand, too." Sue took my hand in both of hers, patted it, and held on tight and I soon felt 44 in my heart. Sometimes a stranger can 45 improve our day. A pleasant encounter with someone we don't know, even a(n) 46 exchange, can comfort us. In life, most of us 47 talking to people we barely know since we worry we will bore the other person. We're typically wrong. 48, we don't even have to talk to complete strangers to obtain the benefits.

When Sue took my hand on that scary 49 to Boston, she was so calm, "Yep, this is a little bumpy(颠簸的), but we'll be on the ground 50 soon." Sue and I talked about our families and vacations until the plane finally landed.

When we said goodbye, I gave Sue a big hug and my 51. A few days later, I received a letter. "I have to

admit that I was just as 52 as you were but did not say it,"Sue wrote." I just 53 your hand as hard as I could. Thank you for helping me through this very scary situation." Through the experience, I 54 that it's OK to ask for help from a(n) 55 if you need it, and it may benefit both.

- |                     |                 |                   |                  |
|---------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| 41. A. knocked into | B. turned to    | C. quarreled with | D. apologized to |
| 42. A. exhausted    | B. embarrassed  | C. desperate      | D. nervous       |
| 43. A. requested    | B. advocated    | C. declared       | D. ordered       |
| 44. A. relief       | B. fear         | C. joy            | D. thrill        |
| 45. A. scarcely     | B. occasionally | C. deliberately   | D. significantly |
| 46. A. cultural     | B. nonverbal    | C. open           | D. fair          |
| 47. A. enjoy        | B. allow        | C. miss           | D. resist        |
| 48. A. Frequently   | B. Briefly      | C. Actually       | D. Directly      |
| 49. A. afternoon    | B. seat         | C. board          | D. flight        |
| 50. A. securely     | B. riskily      | C. merrily        | D. despairingly  |
| 51. A. number       | B. address      | C. money          | D. appreciation  |
| 52. A. pleased      | B. curious      | C. hesitant       | D. scared        |
| 53. A. lifted       | B. scratched    | C. squeezed       | D. stamped       |
| 54. A. learned      | B. denied       | C. teased         | D. assumed       |
| 55. A. relative     | B. stranger     | C. steward        | D. acquaintance  |

## 第二节 语法填空 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Even if you are not a football fan, you are sure to 56. \_\_\_\_\_(impress) by the Lusail Stadium, the main stadium for Qatar World Cup 2022. 57. \_\_\_\_\_catches people's attention is its bold design and creative technique inspired by the hand-crafted bowls found all across the Arab world, as well as the fanar lanterns found in the region. The key to the Lusail Stadium's design is its steel structure and roof, 58. \_\_\_\_\_has the same amount of steel as three Eiffel Towers. 59. \_\_\_\_\_(make)of the best Polytetrafluoroethylene (聚四氟乙烯) material, the stadium's roof protects the stadium from hot winds, keeps out dust 60. \_\_\_\_\_allows in enough light for the grass on the football field to grow, while providing shade 61. \_\_\_\_\_(reduce) the burden on the stadium's cooling systems. The main structure mainly consists 62. \_\_\_\_\_curved V-shape trusses (桁架). It uses 40 percent less water than conventional buildings thanks to 63. \_\_\_\_\_(measure) such as systems that use collected rainwater and 64. \_\_\_\_\_improved water-saving system. The stadium reflects China's rich experience in designing creative, sustainable and 65. \_\_\_\_\_(rely) landmark (地标) buildings, such as the "Bird's Nest" and the "Ice Ribbon".

## 第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 40 分)

### 第一节 应用文写作 (满分 15 分)

假定你是李华, 你的美国朋友 Mike 在新的一年里到来之际给你写了一封邮件, 祝你新年快乐, 并想了解你庆祝元旦的方式, 请你给他写一封回信。提示如下:

1. 新年祝福;

2.庆祝方式: 观看习主席新年贺词直播 (the live broadcast of New Year Address)

班级元旦晚会,同学们表演节目。

注意:1.词数 80 左右;

2.开头和结尾已给出 ,不计入总词数;

3.可以适当增加细节 ,以使行文连贯。

Dear Mike,

Yours,

Li Hua

## 第二节 读后续写 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。续写的词数应为 150 左右。

Early in the morning , I went to the ocean beach to play my guitar. The usually crowded beach was deserted except for two people. On one side of the boardwalk(木板人行道) was a woman who was cleaning the beach with a broom; on the other side was a lone figure sitting and staring at the sea. I chose a spot between them and began to play.

As I played, the woman with the broom swept her way right next to me. She stopped sweeping and leaned on her broom, smiling at me. She appeared to be homeless with dirty mismatched clothes.

“You sure play beautiful music,” she said. “I think my friend would like your music. I want to hire you to play for her.” She pointed to the lone figure staring out at the ocean, then produced a few coins from her pocket. “I don't have much, and I know you're worth a lot, but if I give this to you , will you play a song for her ? She's going through a lot of sufferings. I know the music will make her feel better.”

I told her I 'd be happy to play for free.

As we walked over to her friend , the Broom Lady told me that her friend had not talked for weeks. We approached, and the Broom Lady introduced me, “Annie, I got you a present to cheer you up. It's a guitar man who is going to play a song especially for you.”

Annie didn't move. She was wearing dark sunglasses and had an old coat pulled up to cover most of her face.

I sat next to Annie and played. As I played I put every thought into having good things happen for this woman. I played for quite a while.

Suddenly, Annie turned toward me and said, “You make it so beautiful. I can feel it inside my heart.”

注意: 1.续写词数应为150 左右;

2.请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Paragraph1 :

She took off her sunglasses. \_\_\_\_\_

Paragraph2 :

When I stopped playing and looked up, I was shocked to see a small crowd around us. \_\_\_\_\_