绝密★考试结束前

**高一年级英语学科试题**

考生须知：

1. 本卷共8页满分120分，考试时间100分钟。

2. 答题前，在答题卷指定区域填写班级、姓名、考场号、座位号及准考证号并填涂相应数字。

3. 所有答案必须写在答题纸上，写在试卷上无效。

4. 考试结束后，只需上交答题纸。

第 I 卷(选择题部分，共80分)

第一部分 听力(共两节，满分30分)

第 一 节(共5小题；每小题1 . 5分，满分7 . 5分)

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。 听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1.What does the woman prefer?

A. Apples B. Oranges. C. Bananas.

2.What will the man do tomorrow?

A. Attend a basketball game. B. Take the girl to see a doctor. C. Work at his office.

3.What will the weather be like tonight according to the woman?

A. Rainy. B. Clear. C. Cloudy.

4.What meal is the man going to eat?

A. Breakfast. B. Lunch. C. Dinner.

5. What are the speakers mainly talking about?

A. Fire practice B.A meeting. C. Plans for the weekend.

第二节 (共15小题；每小题1 . 5分，满分22 . 5 分 )

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项 中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6.How many cats does the woman want?

A. One. B. Two. C. Three

7.What color cat does the woman choose?

A. Black B. Gray. C. White.

听第7段材料，回答第8至10题。

8.What is the woman's job?

A. An artist. B.A designer. C.A police officer.

9.How many paintings has the woman just sold?

A. One. B .Two. C. Three.

10.Where does the woman display her paintings?

A. In a shop. B. In an office. C. In a gallery.

听第8段材料，回答第11至13题。

11. What caused the man's poor eyesight?

A. An accident. B. His age. C.A disease.

12.Where are the speakers?

A. In a bank. B. In a shop. C. In a park.

13.What does the man think about the woman?

A. She is kind B. She is smart. C. She is professional.

听第9段材料，回答第14至17题。

14.What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A. Co-workers B. Husband and wife. C. Shopkeeper and customer.

15.What is not in the woman's basket?

A. Vegetables. B. Fruit. C. Cookies.

16.How much does the woman pay for the items?

A.£6. B. £10. C. £12

17.How will the woman mostly likely go home?

A. On foot B. By bus C. By car

听第10段材料，回答第18至20题。

18.Why is the speaker making a speech?

A. She is retiring. B. She has won a prize. C. She will set up her business.

19. How long has the speaker worked for the school?

A. For 12 years. B. For 18 years. C. For 25 years.

20.What's the speaker's attitude towards the school?

A. Grateful. B. Indifferent. C. Hateful

第二部分 阅读理解(共两节，满分35分

第一节(共10小题；每小题2.5 分 满 分 2 5 分)

阅读下列短文从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中，选出最佳选项。并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

**Ideas of making the first week of high school easy**

**Frank, Aged 21**

I think almost every kid feels both nervous and excited before their first day of high school. But you will probably love it. I know I did. You should join some sports or activities that will make your high school experience more enjoyable. Good luck

**Sharon, Aged 22**

The most important thing to keep in mind when going into high school is to be yourself. Besides, I don't know what your middle school was like, but high school teachers will not care about things such as how much homework you already have in one night. It's best to learn to deal with things and manage your time wisely so you can achieve everything you need to do

**Eddie, Aged 20**

When I started high school, I had butterflies in my stomach, especially since I had been homeschooled(家中教学) all through middle school and didn't really know anyone. I suppose the best advice would be to just relax. The first couple of days can be a little bit hard, but things will become easier before you know it.

**David, Aged 19**

I'm not going to lie. The first day is kind of frightening. But you'll get used to it. Don't be afraid of anyone. Upperclassmen(高年级学生) will pick on you more if you let them know you're afraid. Just take it easy. Making some friends and staying with them will greatly help you get used to high school quickly After the first week it's really not bad at all. Don't worry

21.What can we infer(推断)from Sharon about high school!

A. Teachers are strict and demanding

B. Students should make good use of their time

C. Homework is not important

D. Students should try to impress their teachers

22.How did Eddie feel on his first day of high school?

A. Anxious B. Excited C. Bored D. Relaxed

23.Who mentions the importance of friends?

A. Frank B. Eddie C. David D. Sharon

B

Tyler was a troublesome student, who sat in the back row of the classroom. Every time I called him to answer questions, he'd reply with a flip(轻率的) answer. If he got it wrong, he would get very angry

Usually kids could sit quietly in class. However, Tyler was just loud. One day, Tyler was talking while I was teaching. I said to him," Tyler, why not join in our discussion instead of having one of your own?" He got up from his chair, pushed it over, and shouted something I can't remember. I sent him to the office and he received a week's out-of-school punishment.

The week was a wonderful time for me without the noisy Tyler, but when it came to an end, I began to feel worried. So I came up with a plan. On the day of his return, I told him I wanted to start over with him. If he felt like he was going to lose control in class, he could step outside the door for a moment

From then on, Tyler was a changed student in my classroom. In fact he was a smart child and he even stopped a fight between two students one day. And he never used the privilege (特权) to leave the class for moment. I believe that just letting him decide for himself made all the difference

When the school year was over, he wrote me a thank-you note about how good the year had been for him. I still have it today and find it very moving to reread when I get stressed about teaching

24.When Tyler was talking in class, what did the teacher advise him to do?

A. go out of school B. have his own discussion

C. join in their discussion D. raise his hand and wait for his turn to speak

25.Tyler did all the following things EXCEPT\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. leaving the class for a moment B. sitting in the back row

C. stopping a fight between two students D. not listening to teachers in class

26.What is the main idea of the passage?

A. How the teacher felt about Tyler's thank-you note

B. How the teacher dealt with Tyler's return

C. How Tyler got the punishment

D. How Tyler changed to be a good student

C

The Internet will create the global village----you can make new friends all around the world. That, at least, is what it promised us. The difficulty is that it did not take the human mind into account. The reality is that we cannot keep relationships with more than a limited number of people. No matter how hard the Internet tries to put you in communication, its best efforts will be defeated by your mind

The problem is twofold. First, there is a limit on the number of people we can hold in mind and have a meaningful relationship with. That number is about 150 and is set by the size of our brain. Second, the quality of your relationships depends on the amount of time you invest (投入)in them. We invest a lot in a small number of people and then distribute what's left among as many others as we can. The problem is that if we invest little time in a person, our engagement with that person will decline(减弱)until eventually it dies into "someone I once knew

This is not, of course, to say that the Internet doesn't serve a socially valuable function. Of course it does. But the question is not that it allows you to increase the size of your social circle to include the rest of the world, but that you can keep your relationships with your existing friends going even though you have to move to the other side of the world

In one sense, that's a good thing. But it also has a disadvantage. If you continue to invest in your old friends even though you can no longer see them, then certainly you aren't using your time to make new friends where you now live. And I suspect that probably isn't the best use of your time. Meaning furelation ships are about being able to communicate with each other, face to face. The Internet will slow down the rate with which relationships end, but it won't stop that happening eventually.

27.What is stressed in the first paragraph?

A. The present situation of the Internet.

B. The role of the human mind in the Internet communication.

C. The difficulty in communication on the Internet.

D. The socially valuable function of the Internet.

28.The underlined word "engagement" in the second paragraph probably means"

A. appointment B. connection C. interview D. agreement

29.According to the passage, the author holds the view that .

A. the Internet greatly increases the size of social circles

B. the Internet determines the quality of social relationships

C. the Internet fails to play so valuable a role in communication as it promised

D. the Internet is no value in social communication

30.What is the author's attitude towards the use of the Internet to strengthen relationships?

A. Doubtful B. Hopeful. C. Supportive. D. Unclear.

第二节(共5小题，每小题2分，满分10分)

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Everyone knows that early to bed and early to rise is good for your health, but the reality is that getting up late is the norm for many of us. It takes a lot of willpower to get out of bed early on a cold winter's day.

31

Seek out as much natural light as possible. 32 . Jennifer Martin, president of the board of directors for the American Academy of Sleep Medicine, agrees with it firstly. That's because natural light holds back melatonin, a chemical that plays an important role in our bodies."The sun is the driver of our internal clock," she says.

Ease in gradually. For some people like those who need to drive long distances, 33 . In that case. Martin recommends gradually easing into the early-bird life."What I'll suggest to people is to shift half an hour, wait a few days, shift another half an hour, wait a few days, and then shift another half an hour," she says.

34 .Becoming a morning person is a seven-day-a-week job. Decide what time you're going to wake up every day. And stick to it without exception.

Plan something to look forward to. To force you out of bed, Martin suggests treating yourself to something special you can enjoy first. 35 ."Now is the time to go buy your favorite coffee or pick up some cakes to have when your alarm goes off at 5 am," she says.

A. Hold on-even on weekends

B. those first few days of being tired from switching to a new schedule aren't safe

C. You're not worrying if you think of that

D. The secret to becoming a morning person is exposure to natural light

E. For this, we specially recommend a "painless early rise" guideline

F. Experts advise to cut back on how much exposure to bright light you're getting

G. Adjust yourself to the schedule in the evenings

第三部分完形填空(共15个小题；每小题1分，满分15分)

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳

选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

There was once a lazy crow(乌鸦). He thought it was too much trouble to 36 food."Caw! Caw!" he said."If someone brought me my food every day, I'd be very 37 !"

One day, he saw a fat pigeon(鸽子)flying by."How happy and 38 it looks," the crow said to himself. So the crow 39 the pigeon until they came to a park. There were some other 40 there too.

Before long, an old man came along and brought them a large bag of food. When the man had gone, the crow flew over to the pigeons."Caw! Caw!" said he."Can I 41 you?"

"No, you can't!" shouted the pigeons angrily."We don't know you."

The crow went home feeling 42 . But he suddenly had a(n) 43 ."I'll paint my feathers gray, "he said," and then the pigeons will 44 I am one of them."After he finished the painting, he flew off to the park and was 45 by the pigeons. The crow was so hungry that he got very excited at the food."Caw! Caw! Give lots to me!" he said loudly. 46 , the pigeons found he was a crow. They flew after him and made him leave.

Sadly, the crow flew to his own forest. But when his old friends, the other crows saw him, they asked him to 47 . They did not know him because of his gray-painted feathers. So the crow felt 48 than before. His own 49 did not want him, and the pigeons wouldn't let him into their group.

"What looks easier isn't always so," the crow said to himself." I 50 I had never painted my feathers gray!"

36.A. pick out B. look for C. hand in D. put away

37.A. lovely B. pretty C. curious D. happy

38.A.well-fed B. hungry C. thin D. healthy

39.A.ignored B. followed C. attacked D. imitated

40.A. visitors B. men C. crows D. pigeons

41.A.join B. feed C. chase D. watch

42.A.awkward B. angry C. sad D. scared

43.A.goal B. idea C. choice D. change

44.A. guess B. hope C. think D. understand

45.A. welcomed B. attracted C. discovered D. noticed

46.A.Strangely B. Fortunately C. Finally D. Suddenly

47.A.hurry up B. give up C. set off D. go away

48.A. satisfied B. worse C. relieved D. better

49.A. friends B. brothers C. parents D. sisters

50.A.regret B. doubt C. wish D. dream

第 II 卷(非选择题部分，共40分)

第一节语法填空(共10小题：每小题1.5分，满分15分)

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容(1个单词)或括号内所给单词的正确形式。

Once there were two 51. \_\_\_\_\_(mouse) who were friends. One mouse lived in the country,52. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ other mouse lived in the city. After many years the Country mouse saw the City mouse. He said," Do come and see me at my house in the country." So the City mouse went. The City mouse said," This food 53\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (be) not good, and your house is not good. Why do you live in a hole in the field? You should come and live in the city. You would live in a nice house 54. \_\_\_\_\_\_(make) of stone. You would have nice food 55. \_\_\_\_\_(eat).You must come and see me at my house 56. \_\_\_\_\_is in the city."

The Country mouse went to the house of the City mouse. It was a very good house. Nice food was set ready for them to eat. But just as they began to eat, they 57. \_\_\_\_\_ (hear) a great noise. The City mouse cried," Run! Run! The cat is coming!" They ran away 58. \_\_\_\_\_\_ (quick) and hid.

After some time they came out. When they came out, the Country mouse said," I do not like living 59.\_\_\_\_\_\_ the city. I like living in my hole in the field. It is 60. \_\_\_\_\_\_ (nice) to be poor and happy than to be rich and afraid."

第二节单词拼写(共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分)

请根据首字母或汉语提示写出单词的正确形式，每空只填一词。

61. Feeling anxious, I fail to c\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the exam paper.

62. 19th Asian Games Village was s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to open on September 16,2023.

63. I found it really f \_\_\_\_\_\_\_to walk alone on a silent and empty street at night.

64. On Christmas eve, family members always e \_\_\_\_ gifts.

65.She felt rather c \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because she can't catch the teacher's words.

66. The seaside park can be a\_\_\_\_\_\_(合适的) place for a picnic.

67.The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ( 陪 伴 )of my friends helped me a lot at the beginning of my high school life.

68. My family have lived in this house for \_\_\_\_\_ (代，辈),

69. It's highly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(推荐)to read original English novels.

70. As soon as we arrived on the island we were eager to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (探索) .

第三节书面表达(满分15分)

假设你是李华，你班级的美国交换生Jonas不适应新环境，感到孤独且学习压力很大，希望你给他一些建议。请你给他写一封信，内容包括：

1. 交友建议；

2. 学习建议：

3. 你的祝愿。

注意：1.词数80左右；

2.可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯：

3.开头和结尾已给出，不计入总词数。

Dear Jonas

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Yours,

Li Hua