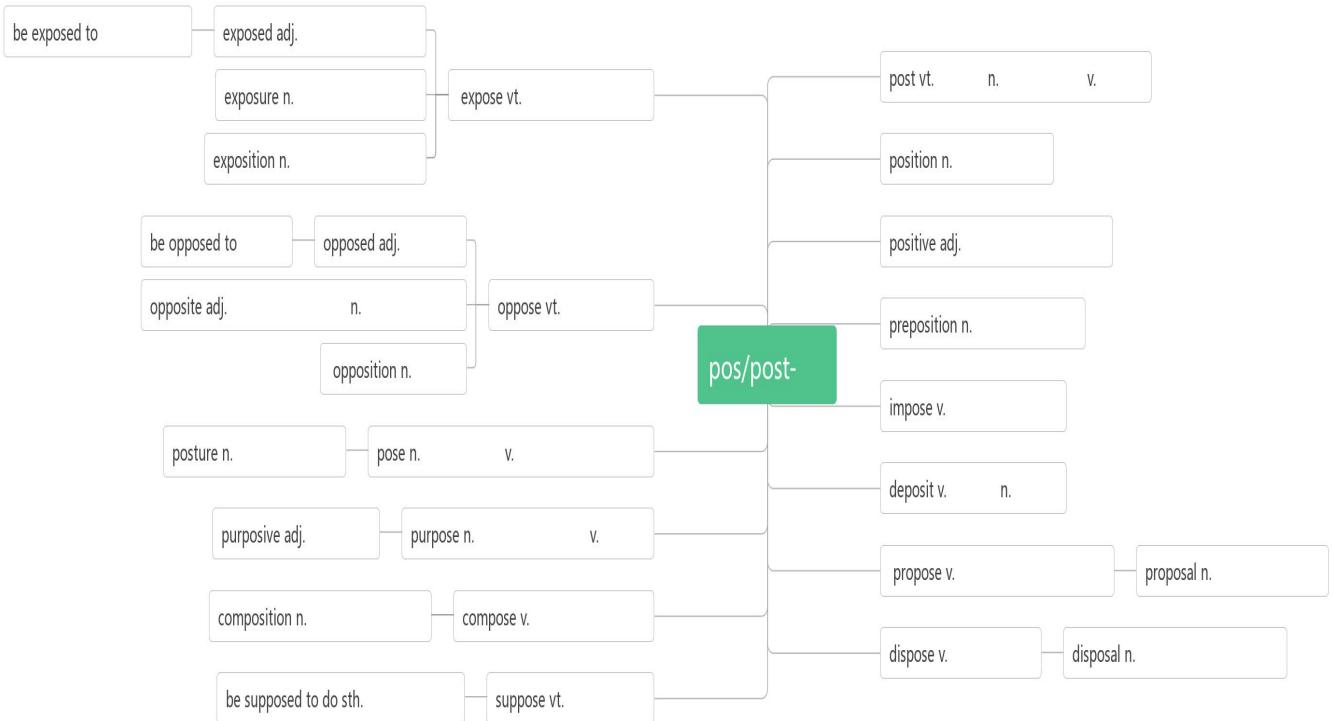


## Unit 2 Book 2 学案

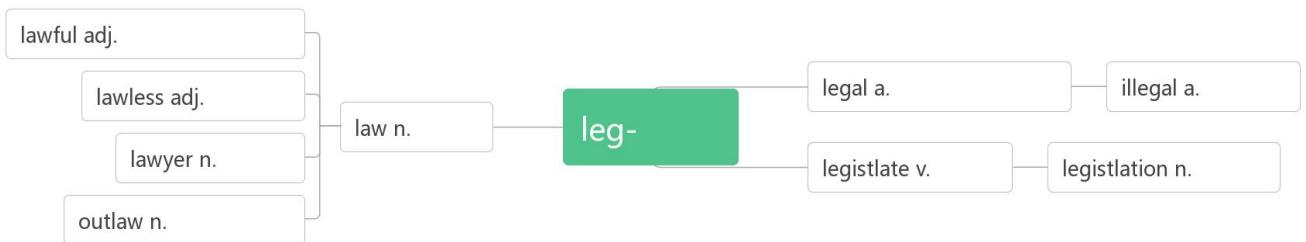
1. poster ['pəʊstə] n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

post [pəʊst] n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ vt. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_



2. illegal ['ɪ'lɪ:g(ə)l] adj. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

legal ['li:g(ə)l] adj. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_



3. hunt[hʌnt] vt.vi.&n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

搜寻, 寻找

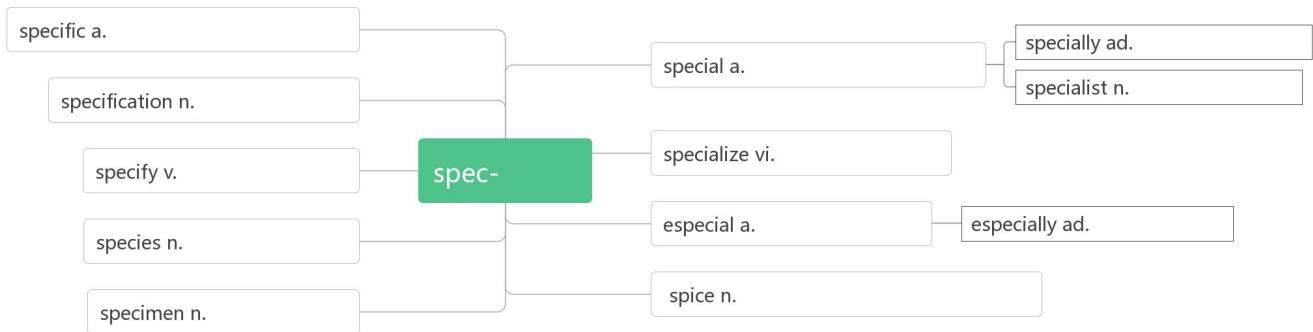
\_\_\_\_\_ ['hʌntə] n. 猎人; 猎犬; 搜寻者

4. immediately [ɪ'mi:dɪətlɪ] adv. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ conj. \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: im(in-没有)+media(中介,中间)+te(adj.)+ly(adv.):没有中间耽搁的——\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ [ɪ'mi:dɪət] adj. 立即的; 直接的

5. species['spɪsɪz]n. \_\_\_\_\_



6. shark [ʃɑ:k]n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ vt.&vi. \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_

7. fin [fin] n. \_\_\_\_\_

8. on earth \_\_\_\_\_ ; (放在疑问词之后表示强调) \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

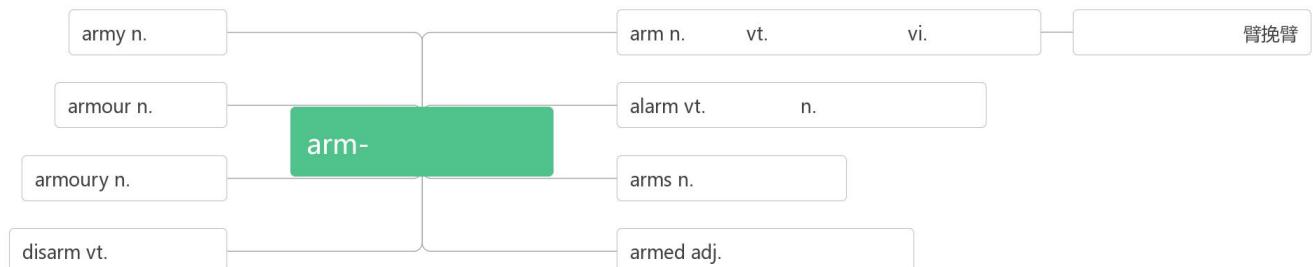
9. die out \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

	灭绝, 灭亡, 彻底消失: 强调最终彻底消失的结果 (风住尘香花已尽)
	减弱, 渐渐消失: 由强到弱逐渐减弱而消亡, 如风, 火等 (思君如满月, 夜夜减清辉)
	减弱, 消失: 由近及远逐渐远去而消失 (笑渐不闻声渐消, 多情却被无情恼)
	相继死去, 一一凋零 (无边落木萧萧下)

10. alarm [ə'lɑ:m]n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ vt. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

破拆法: al(all)+arm(武装): 敌人来临, 所有人都武装起来——\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_

alarming[ə'lɑ:minɡ]adj. \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_



11. rate[reɪt]n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ vt. \_\_\_\_\_

rating ['reɪtɪŋ]n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

12. extinct [ɪk'stɪŋkt]vt. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ adj. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: ex(外)+stin(stand 站)+ct: 站到历史舞台的外面——\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ [ɪk'stɪŋkʃən] n. 消失; 灭绝; 废止

13. mass [mæs]n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ adj. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ / \_\_\_\_\_ 许多的, 大量的

14. habitat ['hæbɪtæt]n. \_\_\_\_\_

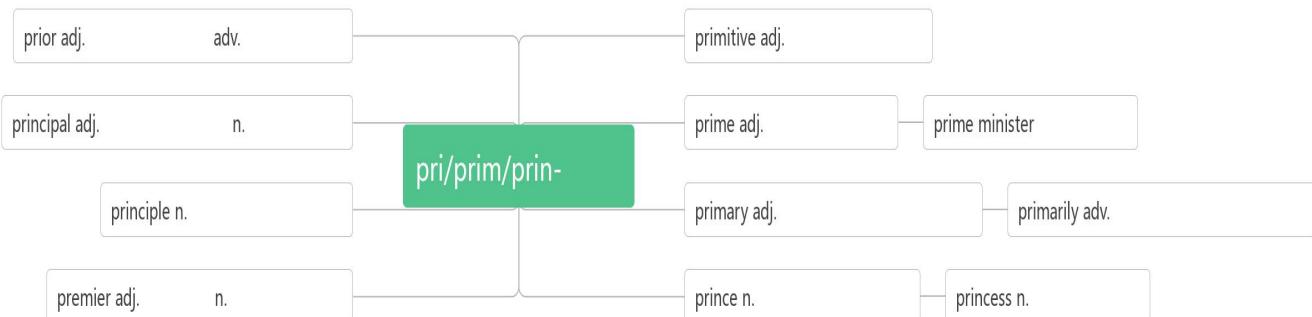


15. aware [ə'weə] adj. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ 知道, 意识到

16. endanger [ɪn'dem(d)ʒə] vt. \_\_\_\_\_;  
\_\_\_\_\_ [ɪn'deɪndʒəd] adj. 濒临灭绝的; 有生命危险的

17. average ['æv(ə)rɪdʒ] n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_ adj. \_\_\_\_\_;  
破拆法: aver(every 每个)+age(名词后缀): 每个人都一样的——  
\_\_\_\_\_ 平均

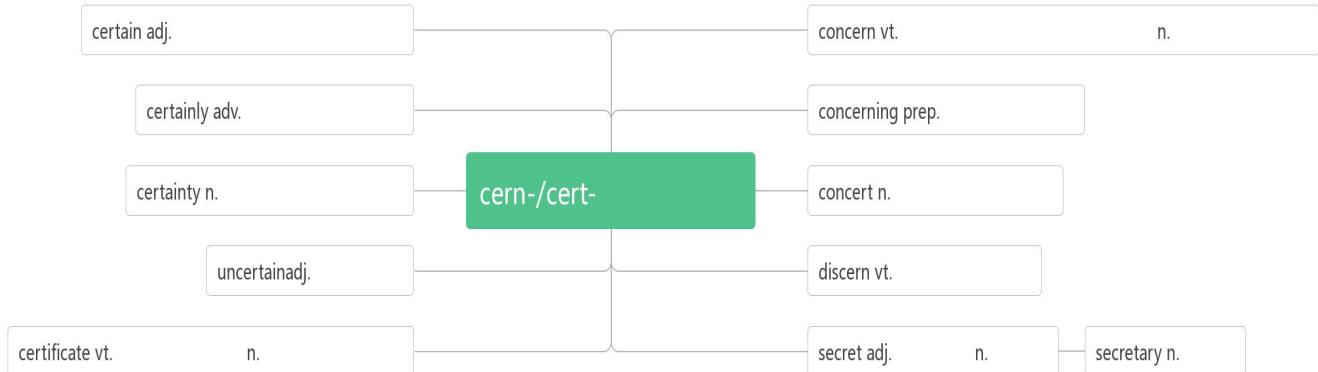
18. prince [prɪns] n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_



19. progress ['prəʊgres] vi.&n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ 取得进步, 取得进展



20. concern [kən'sɜ:n] vt. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ 关心, 担忧, 在意  
\_\_\_\_\_ 就……而言



21. living ['lɪvɪŋ] adj. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

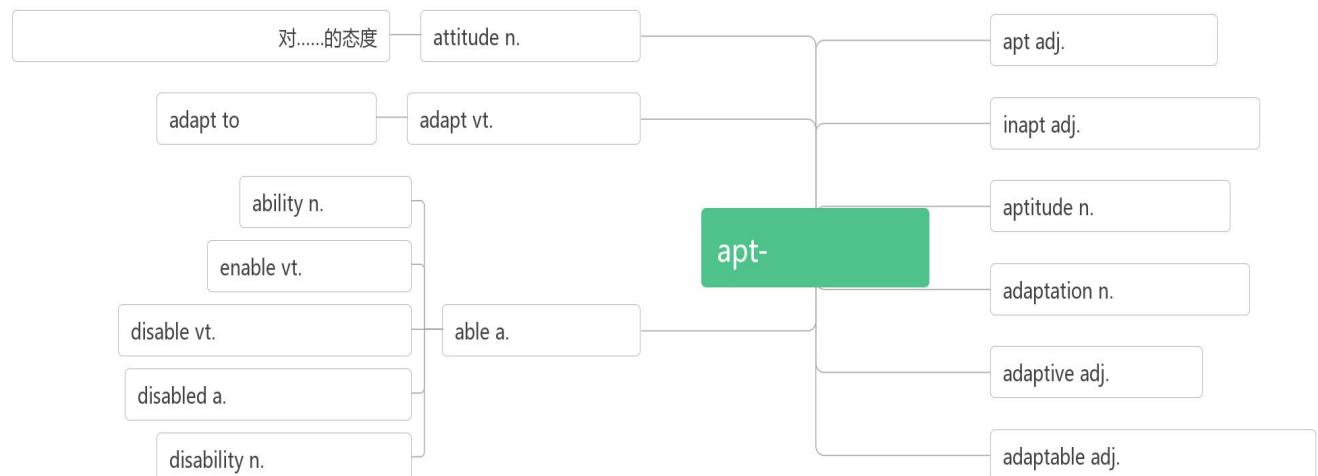
	意为“健在的”，为 live 的现在分词，强调存在在世界上，可用来指人或物，作定语或表语。
	意为“活的”，表示活着的状态，侧重说明没死，既可指人，也可指物；可作表语，后置定语或宾补。
	live 意为“活着的”时，通常指物，不指人，常用来作定语放名词的前面。还指“实况转播的”。 例如:a live wire 有电的电线, a live fish 一条活鱼, a live broadcast 现场直播
	意为“活泼的”，“活跃”，“充满生气的”，可作定语、表语或宾补，既可指人，又可指物。

谋生

22. adapt [ə'dæpt] vt. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_ vi. \_\_\_\_\_

adapt to \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ [ədəp'teɪʃ(ə)n] n. 适应；改编；改编本



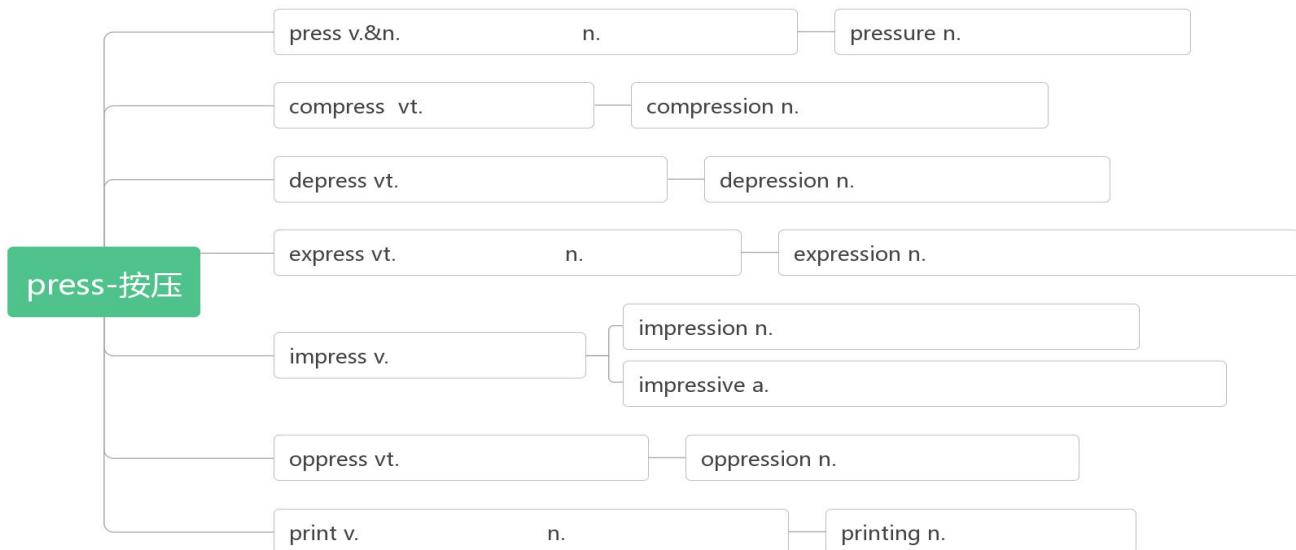
22. measure ['meʒə] n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_ vt. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_ vi. \_\_\_\_\_

词源：与 meter 同源， me=>mea, s=>t(字母顺位迁移), er=>ure(同音同意)： meter 即 \_\_\_\_\_ 的尺度。

采取措施做某事

23. pressure ['preʃə] n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

在压力下；承受压力



#### 24. whale [weil]n. \_\_\_\_\_

破拆法: w(我)+h(喝)+al(all一切)+e: 鲸吞 助记: 作为地球上最大的动物, 我可以喝下一切。

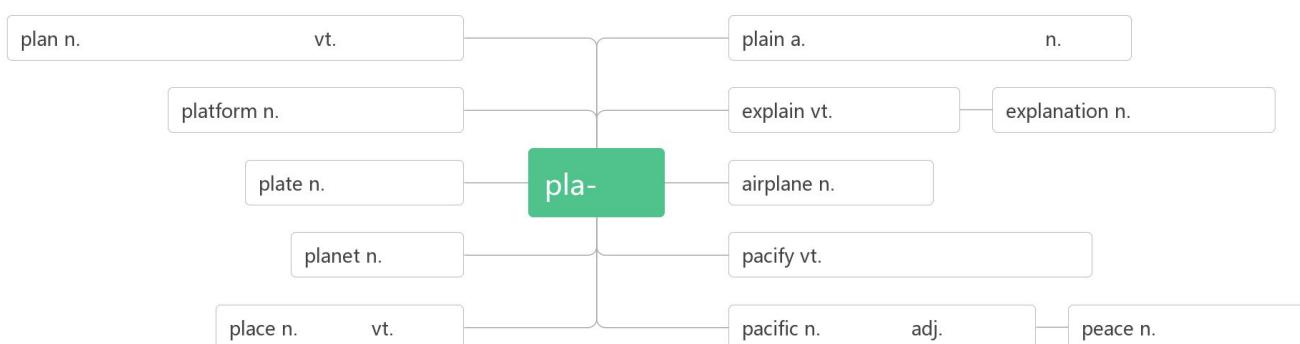
#### 25. antelope ['æntiləop]n. \_\_\_\_\_

破拆法: ante(前)+lope(slope 斜坡): 斜坡前面 助记: \_\_\_\_\_通常生活在斜坡前面的高原上。

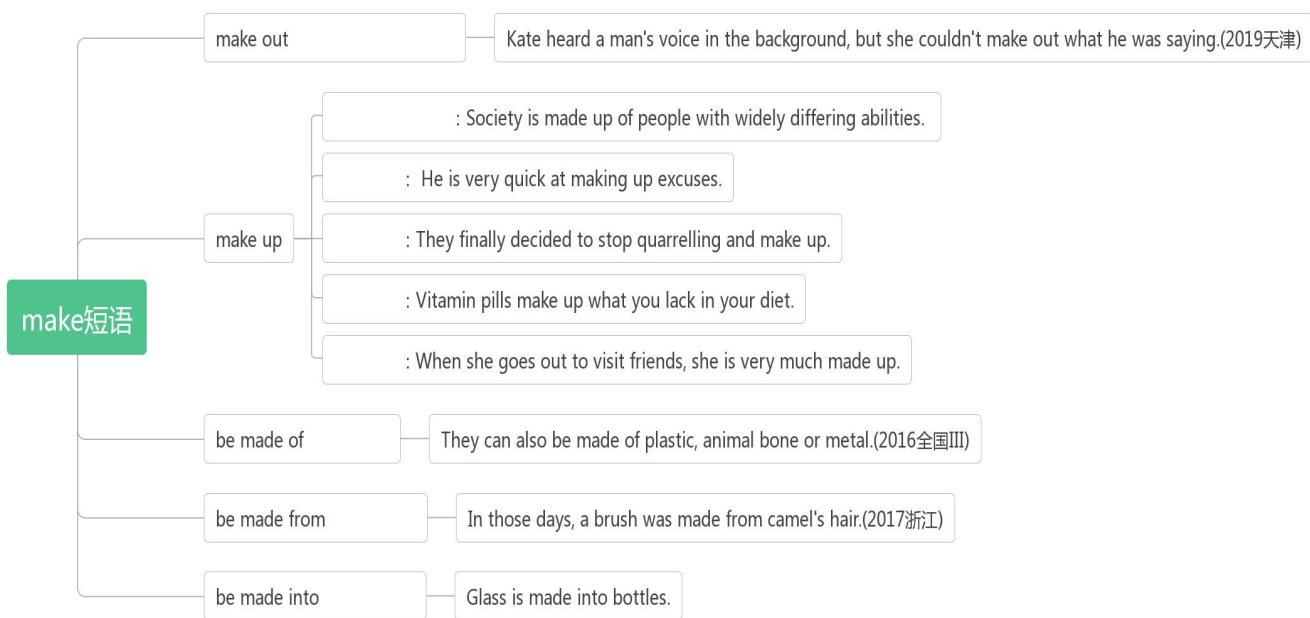
#### 26. reserve [ri'zɜ:v] n. (动植物) \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_ (量) vt.\_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_



#### 27. plain [pleɪn]adj. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_



28. make out \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_



29. herd [hɜ:d] n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

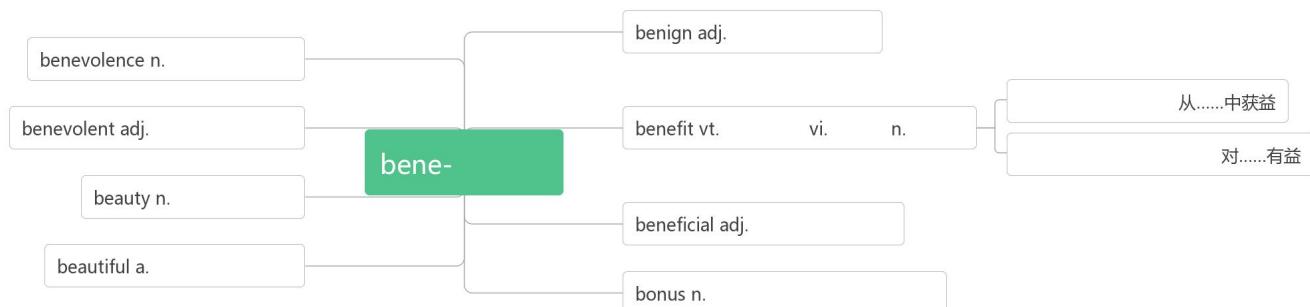
破拆法: her+d:她的 助记: 整个\_\_\_\_\_都是她的

30. observe [əb'zɜ:v] vt. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

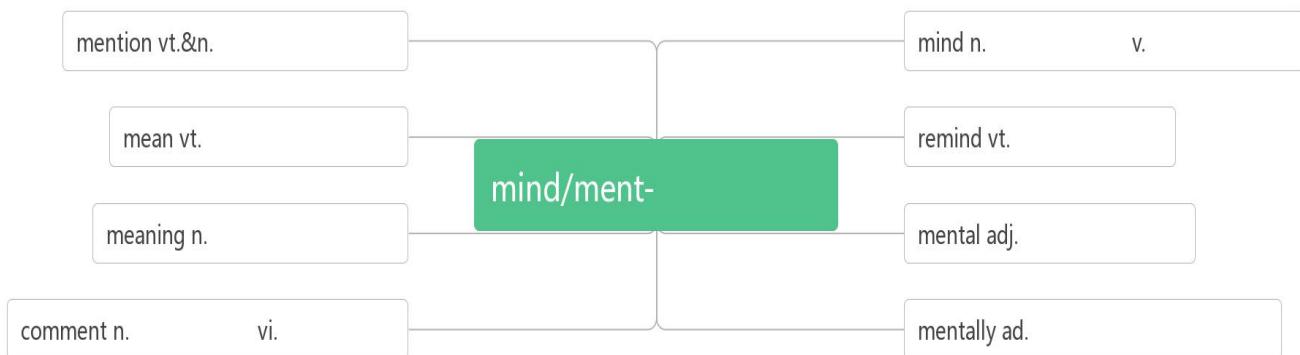


31. beauty ['bju:tɪ] n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ ['bju:tɪf(ə)l] a. 美的, 美丽的

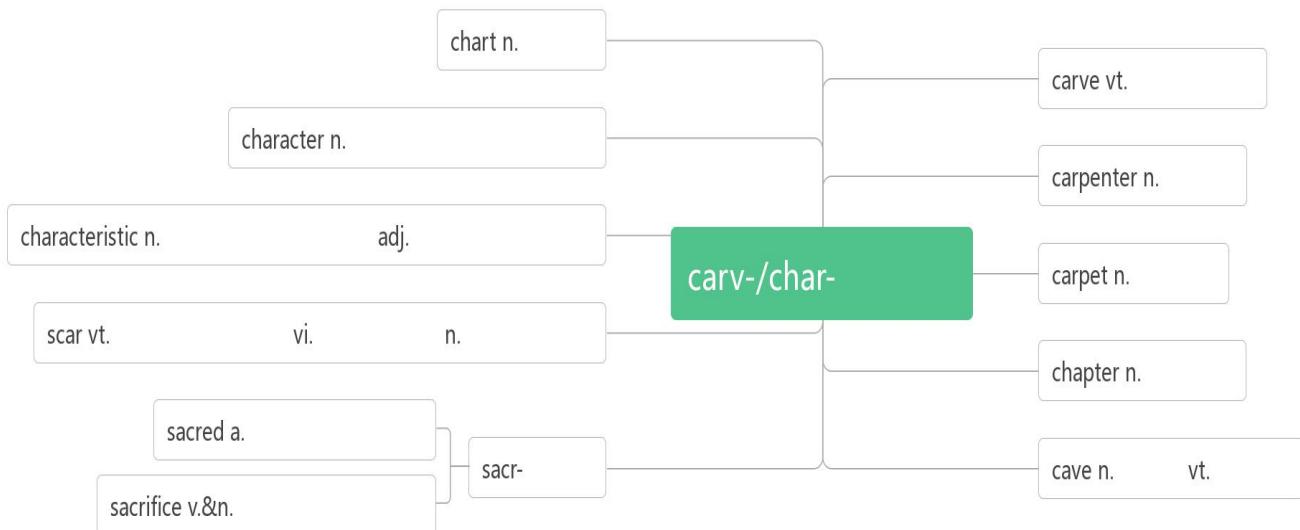


32. remind [ri'maind] vt. \_\_\_\_\_;  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 使某人想起  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 提醒某人做某事



33. fur [fɜ:n];  
 破拆法: fu(富)+r(人): 富人 助记: 富人才穿得起\_\_\_\_\_

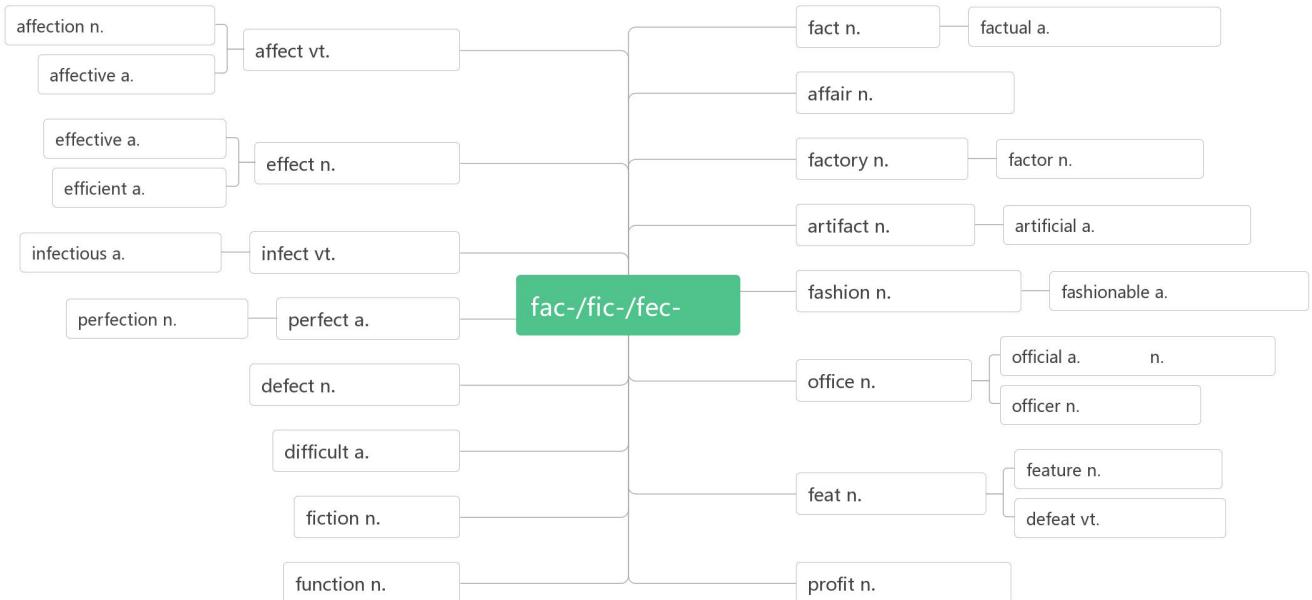
34. sacred ['seikrid]adj.\_\_\_\_\_



35. shoot [fu:t] vt. & vi. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_)  
 音意相通: 射他

\_\_\_\_\_ [ʃɒt] n.发射; 投篮; 拍摄; 尝试

36. profit ['prɒfit]n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ vi. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ vt. \_\_\_\_\_  
 词根词缀: pro-(向前)+fit(做): 向前做的动力——\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ 盈利



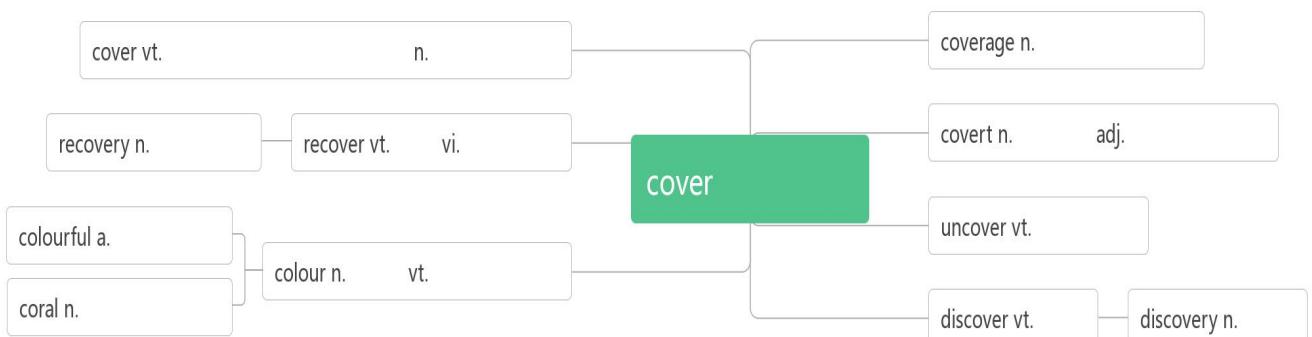
37. watch [wɒtʃ] vt.&vi. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ;  
 watch over \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_      watch out (for) \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
 watch for \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_      on watch \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

38. day and night \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_      day in and day out \_\_\_\_\_  
 day after day \_\_\_\_\_      day by day \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
 daily ['deɪlɪ] a. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ ad. \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_  
 daylight ['deɪlaɪt] n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

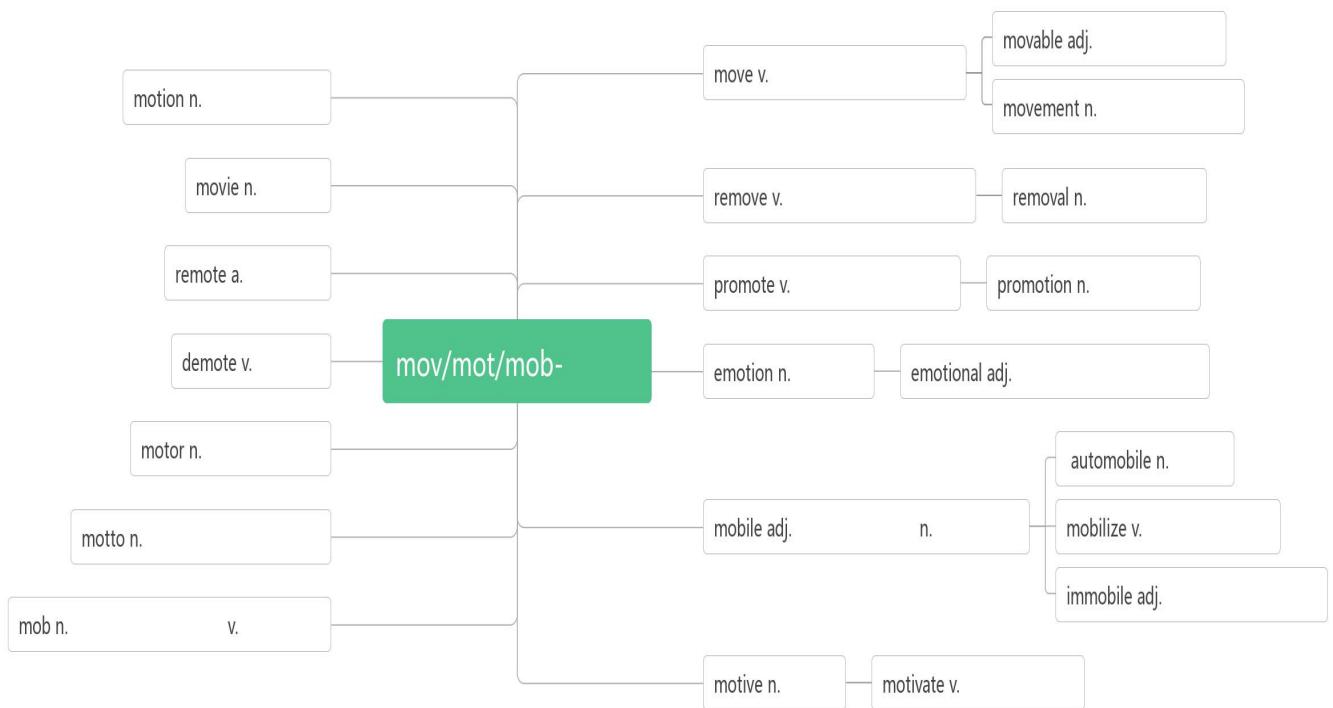
39. attack[ə'tæk] n., vi. & vt. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ ;  
 词根词缀: at(去, 在)+tack(大头钉, 钉住): 用钉子扎某人——\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
 受到攻击

40. effective[r'efektɪv] adj. \_\_\_\_\_ ;  
 词根词缀: ef(向外)+fect(做)+ive(adj.后缀): 做到对外面产生影响的——\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

41. recover [rɪ'kʌvə] vi. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ vt. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_ [rɪ'kʌv(ə)rɪ] n. 恢复, 复原; 痊愈; 重获



42. remove [r'mju:v] vt.vi. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_



42. intend [ɪn'tend] vt.&vi. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

be intended for \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ [ɪn'tenʃ(ə)n] n. 打算, 计划, 意图



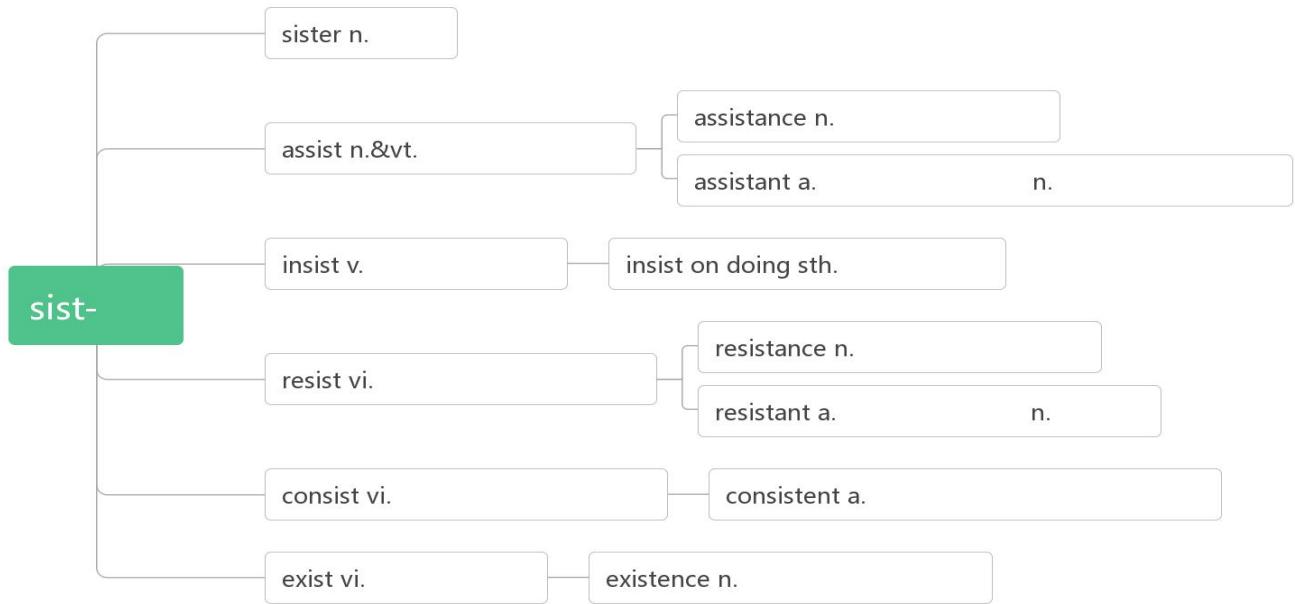
43. threat [θret] n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

破拆法: t(他)+h(喊)+re(再次)+at(attack): 他喊着要再次攻击我们——\_\_\_\_\_

threaten ['θret(ə)n] vt.&vi. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

44. exist [ɪg'zɪst] vi. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ [ɪg'zɪstəns] n. 存在, 实在; 生存; 存在物



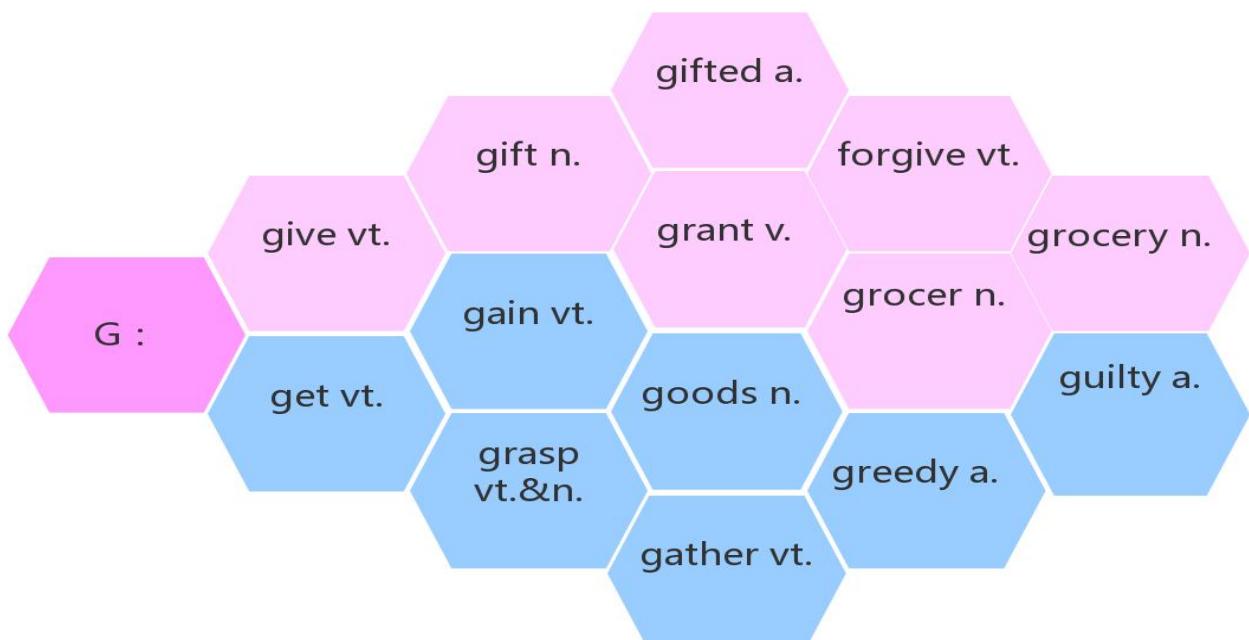
45. **harmony**['ha:məni]n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

破拆法: harm(伤害)+mony(money 钱): 谈钱伤感情——谈到钱就有损\_\_\_\_\_。

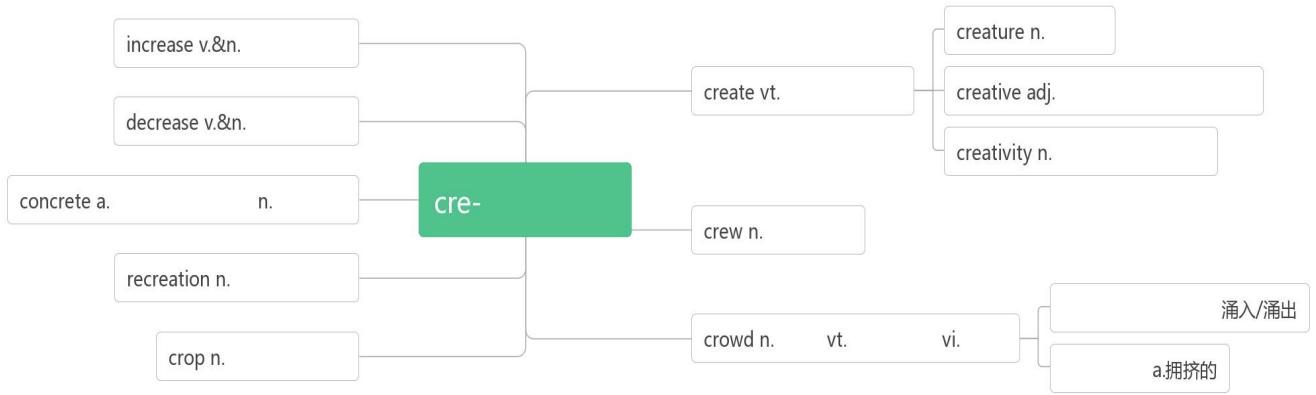
与.....和谐相处

\_\_\_\_\_ [ha:'məoniəs]adj. 和谐的, 和睦的; 协调的

46. **goods** [gʊdz] n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_



47. **creature** ['kri:tʃə]n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

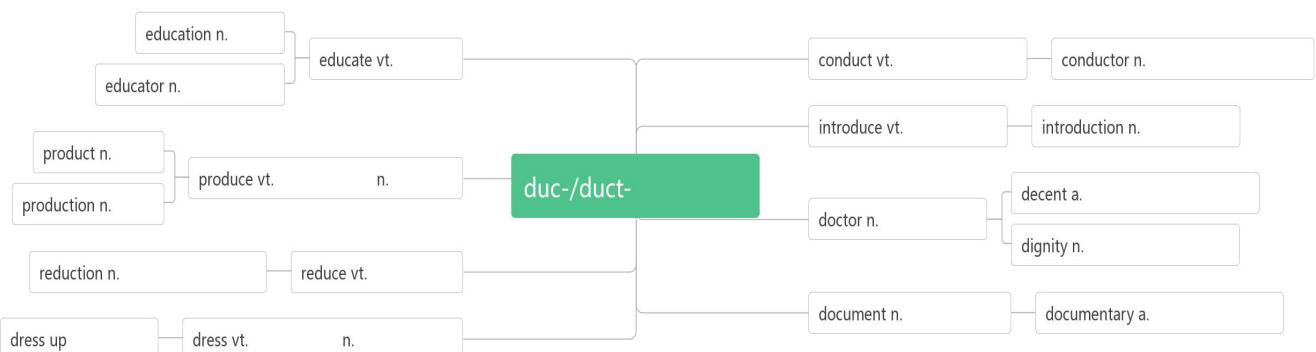


48. deer[dɪə]n. \_\_\_\_ (pl: \_\_\_\_\_)

49. kangaroo[kæŋgə'rū:]n. \_\_\_\_\_

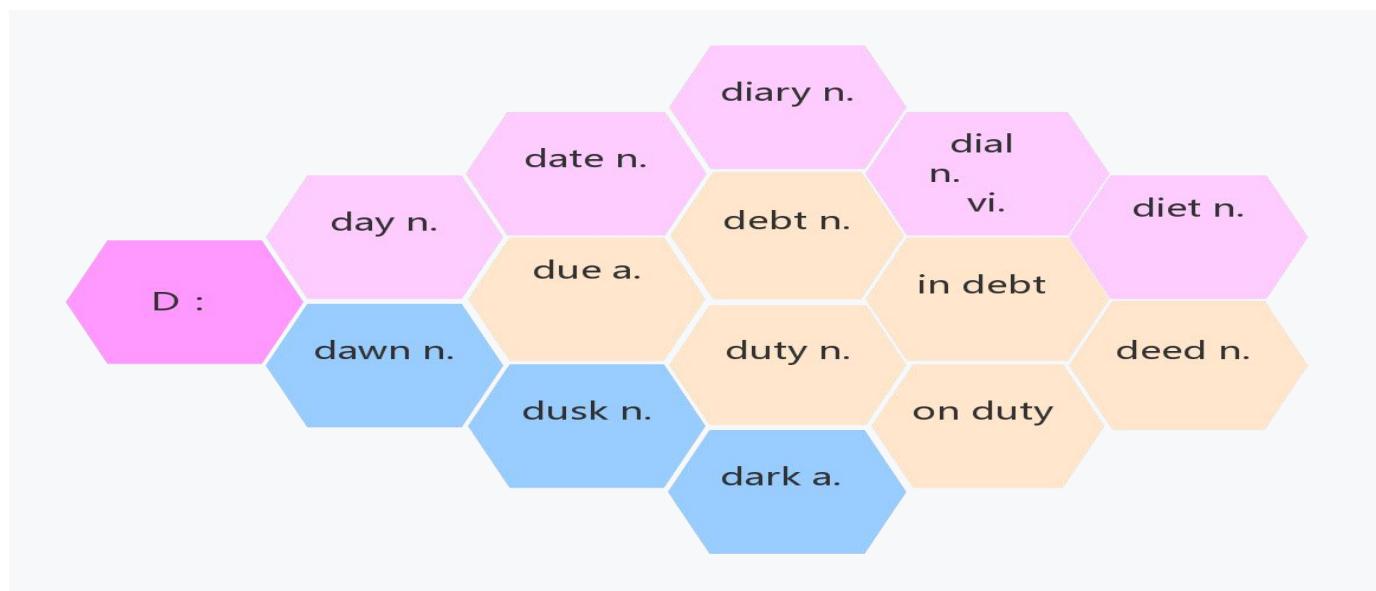
破拆法: kan(看)+ga(gather 收集)+roo(root 树根):看, 那只\_\_\_\_\_在收集树根。

50. reduce [ri'dju:s] vt.\_\_\_\_\_



51. due [dju:] adj.\_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_由于, 因为(pre.p.)



52. blog [blɒg] n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ vi. \_\_\_\_\_

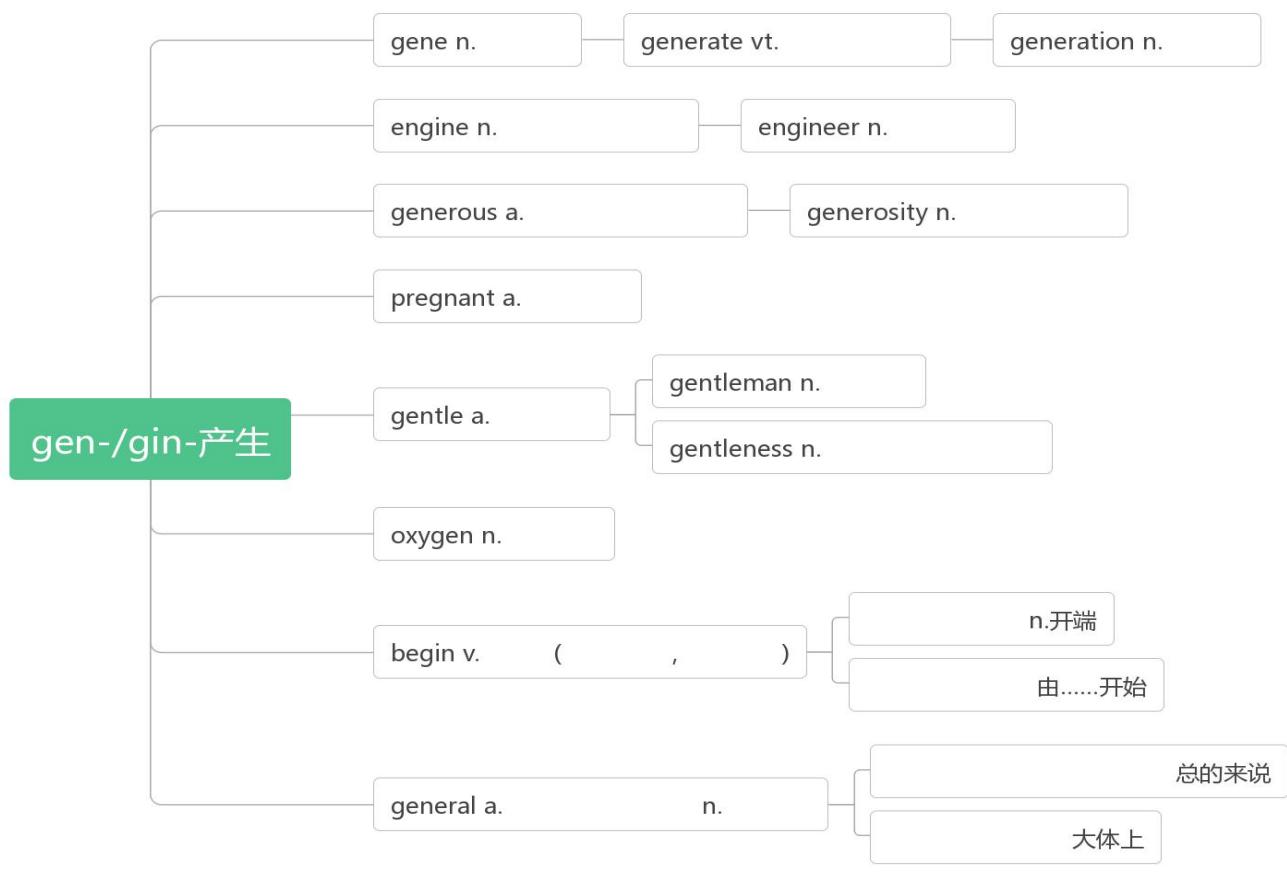
博文；博客帖子

[ˈblɒgə(r)] n. 博客作者；博主

53. engine ['endʒɪn] n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

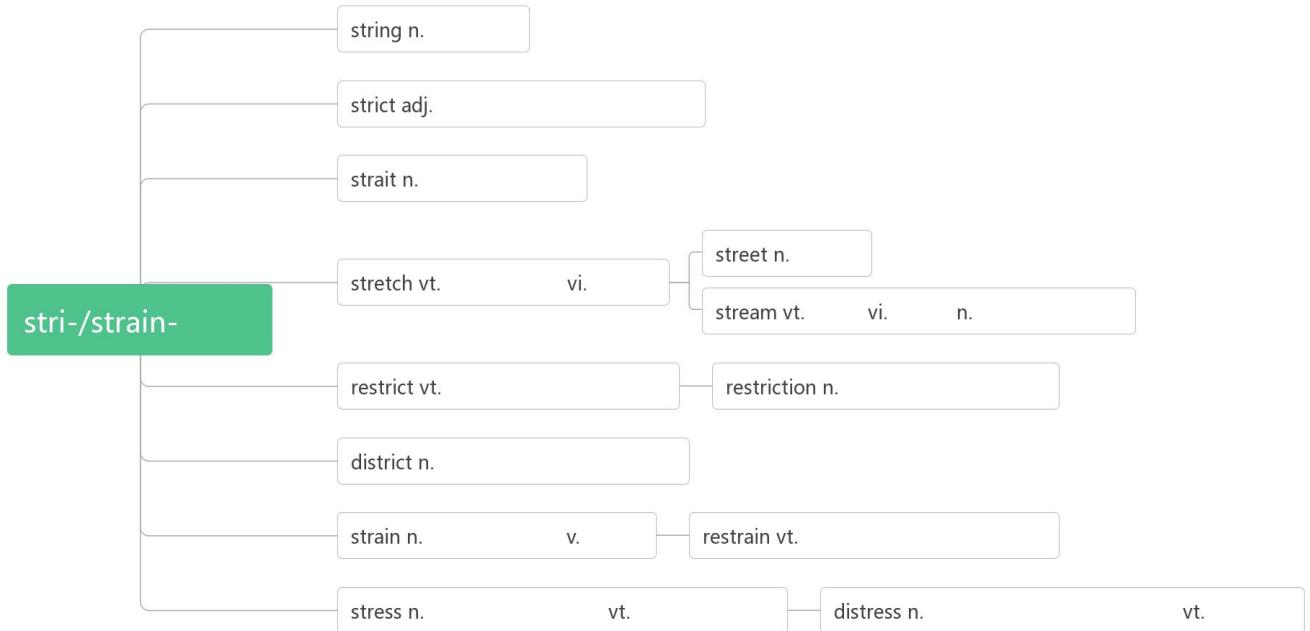
[endʒɪ'nɪə] n. 工程师；火车司机

(互联网上的) 搜索引擎



54. chat [tʃæt] vi.&n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_ vt. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

55. stream [stri:m] vt. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_ vi. \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_



56. identity [aɪ'dentɪtɪ] n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: ident-(等同)+ity(名词后缀): 等同于一个人的属性——\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ = Identity Card 身份证

\_\_\_\_\_ [aɪ'dentifai] vt.识别, 鉴别; 确认

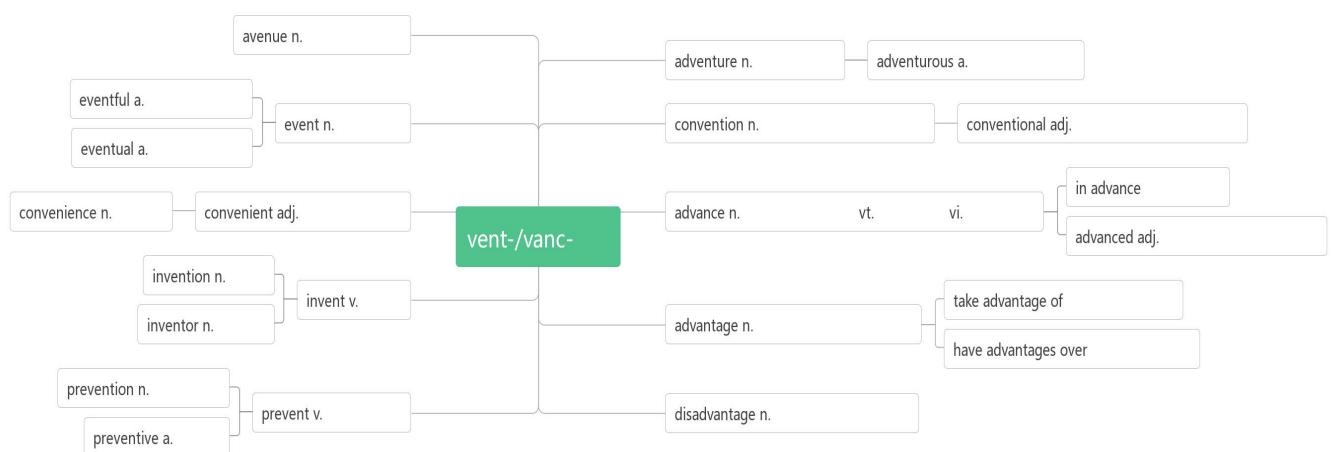
\_\_\_\_\_ [aɪdentifi'keɪʃ(ə)n] n. 鉴定, 辨别

57. convenient [kən'veniənt] adj. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: con-(都)+veni(来)+ent(形容词后缀): 大家都来到一起做事——\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

convenience [kən'veniəns] n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

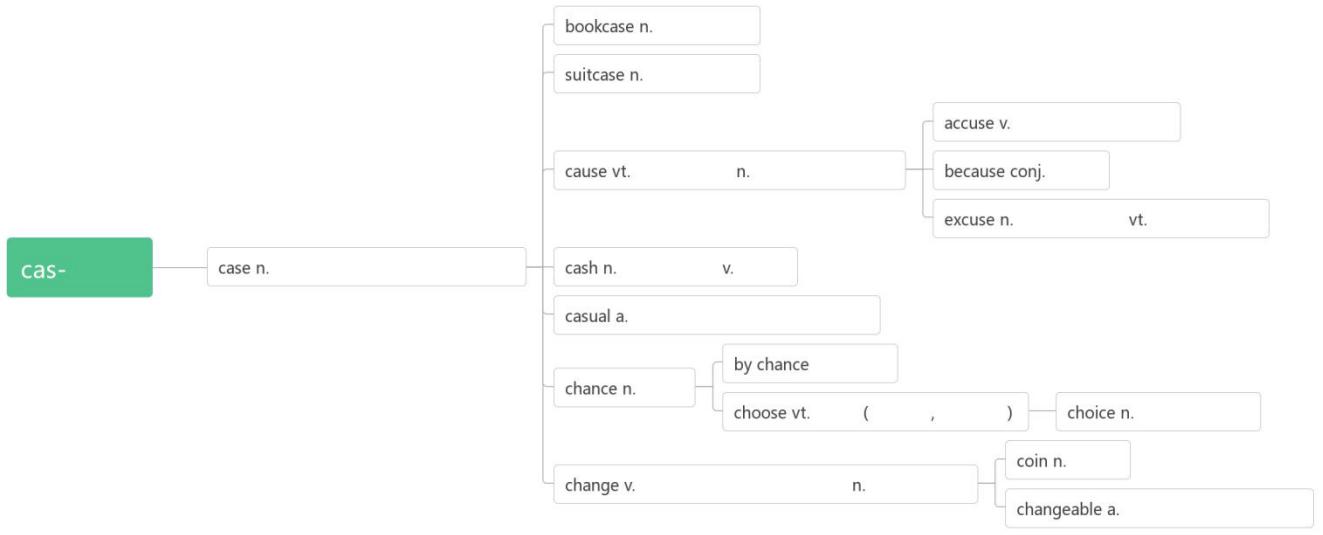
为了方便起见



58. cash [kæʃ] n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ vt. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

用现金/支票支付

兑换支票

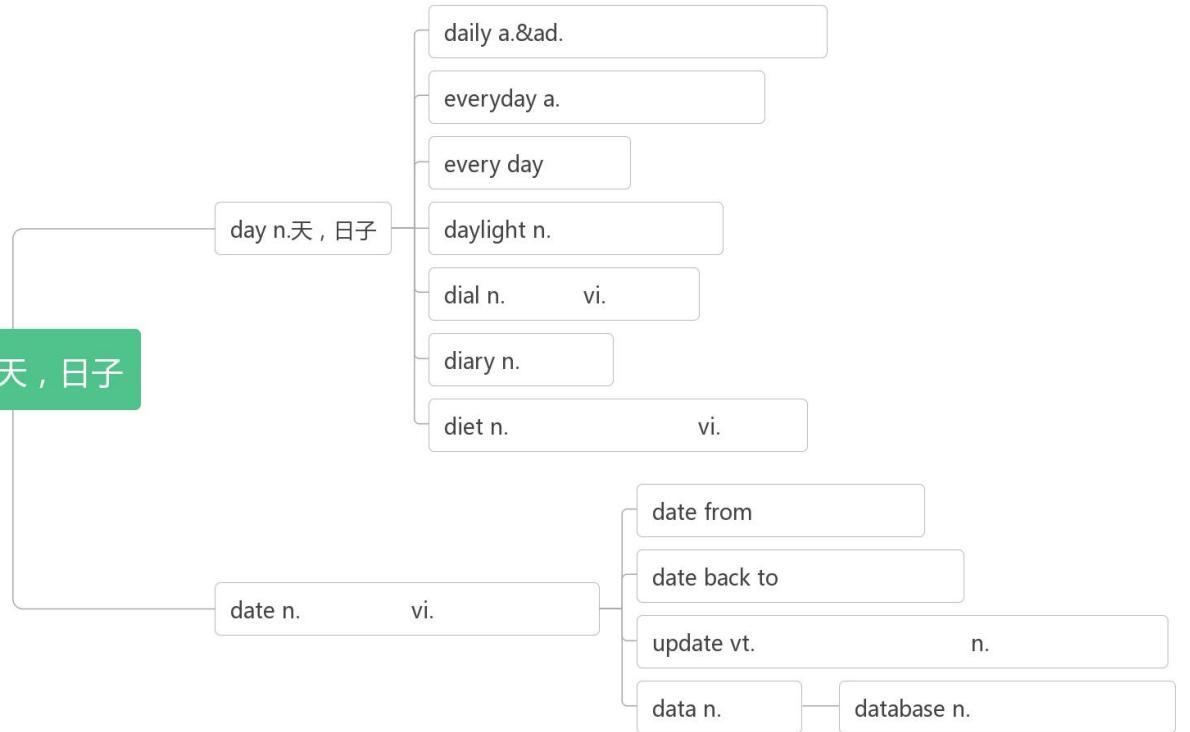


59. update [ʌp'deɪt] vt. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

data ['deɪtə] n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

database ['deɪtbəʊɪs] n. \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_

day n. 天，日子



60. ware [weə] n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

software ['sɒf(t)weə] n. \_\_\_\_\_

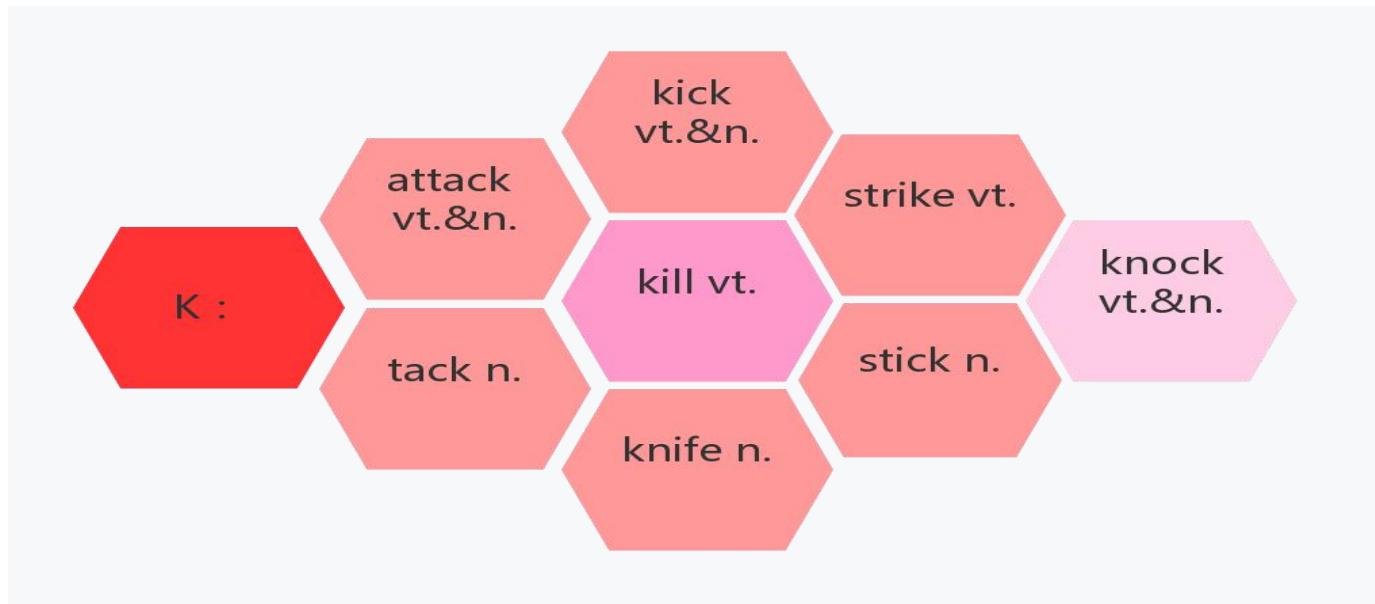
hardware ['ha:dweə] n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

61. network ['netwɜ:k] n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

62. stick [stɪk] vt. \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ vi. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_ (\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_)

stick to \_\_\_\_\_

be stuck in \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_



63. company ['kʌmp(ə)nɪ]n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: com-共同+pan(平底锅)+y: 共同在一个锅里吃饭的人——\_\_\_\_\_ —— \_\_\_\_\_ —— \_\_\_\_\_  
陪伴某人

\_\_\_\_\_ [ə'kʌmpəni]vt. 陪伴, 伴随; 伴奏 vi. 伴奏, 伴唱

\_\_\_\_\_ [kəm'pænjən]n. 同伴

64. surf [sɜ:f]vt.&vi. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

网上冲浪

65. benefit ['benifit]vt. \_\_\_\_\_ vi. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: bene-(好)+fit-(做): 做对别人有好处的事——\_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

得益于; 从……中获益

对…有好处

\_\_\_\_\_ [benɪ'fɪʃ(ə)l] adj.有利的, 有益的; 有帮助的

66. distance ['dɪst(ə)ns]n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: dis-(分开)+stan(站)+ce: 站得很开——有了“\_\_\_\_\_”

在远处, 在远方

从远处, 从较远的距离

\_\_\_\_\_ ['dɪst(ə)nt] adj. 遥远的



67. inspire [in'spaɪə] vt. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: in-(里)+-spire(呼吸, 气息): 智慧女神向你脑中吹了口气——\_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_ , \_\_\_\_\_  
[ɪnspɪ'reɪʃ(ə)n] n. 灵感; 鼓舞

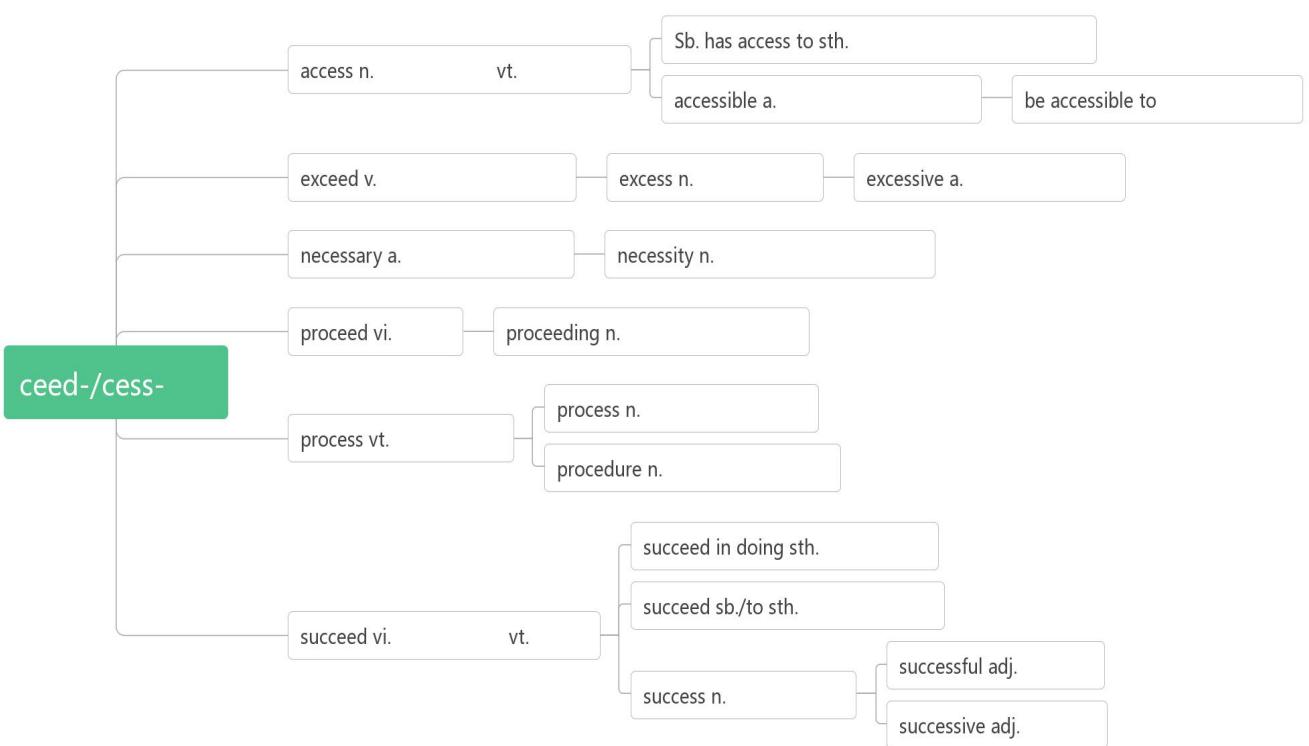
68. now that \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

69. access ['ækses] vt. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

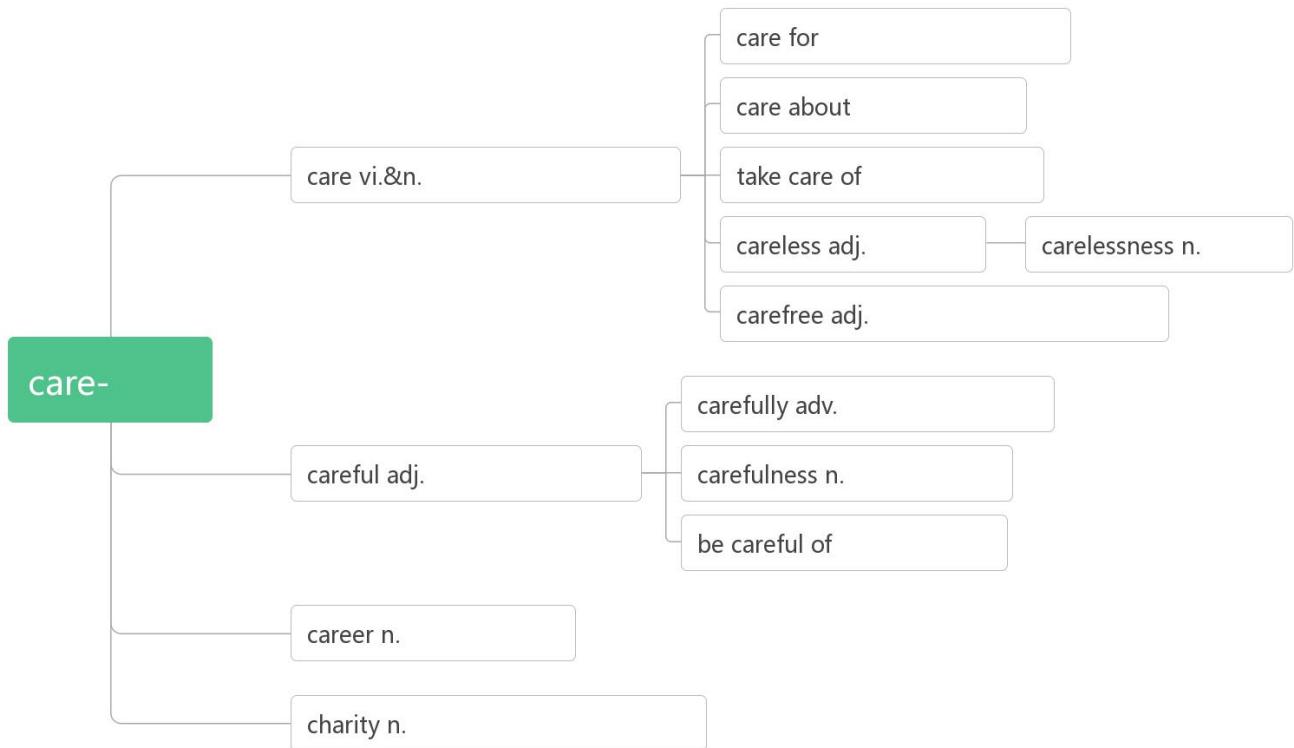
have access to \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

accessible [ək'sesib(ə)l] adj. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_

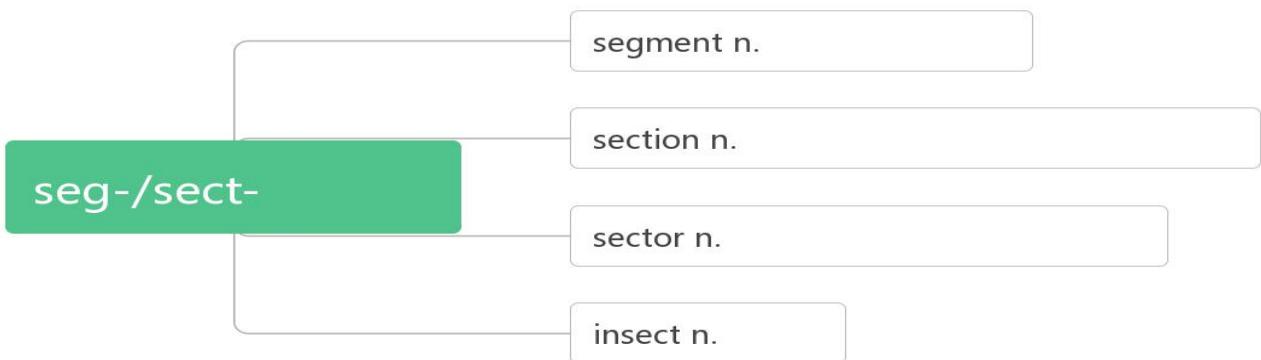
be accessible to \_\_\_\_\_



70. charity ['tʃærɪtɪ]n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_



71. insect ['ɪnsekt]n. \_\_\_\_\_



72. neighbourhood ['neɪbəhʊd]n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_;  
\_\_\_\_\_ ['neɪbə(r)] n. 邻居

73. binoculars [bɪ'nɔkjʊləz]n. \_\_\_\_\_

74. bird field guide \_\_\_\_\_

75. search [sɜ:tʃ]vt. vi.&n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_;

\_\_\_\_\_ (搜查某处) 寻找某物

以寻找

\_\_\_\_\_ [rɪ'sɜ:tʃ] vt.vi.& n. 研究, 调查

76. dolphin ['dɒlfɪn] n. \_\_\_\_\_

77. koala [kəʊ'æ:lə]n. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

78. stir [stɜː]vt.vi.&n. \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_; \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ 激起

79. emotion [ɪ'meʊʃ(ə)n]n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: e-(外)+mot-(动)+ion(名词后缀): 向外迸发的东西——\_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ [ɪ'meʊʃ(ə)n(ə)l]adj. 情感的; 情绪化的; 易激动的; 感人的

80. skin [skɪn] n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_

81. usual ['ju:ʒʊəl]adj. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_

词根词缀: us-(use)+-ual(形容词后缀): \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_ 像往常一样

\_\_\_\_\_ ['ju:ʒuəli]adv. 通常

\_\_\_\_\_ [ʌn'ju:ʒʊəl]adj. 不寻常的; 与众不同的; 不平常的

82. Tibet [tɪ'bɛt]n. \_\_\_\_\_

词源谐音: 吐蕃

Tibetan [ti'bɛtən]adj. \_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_ n. \_\_\_\_\_ ; \_\_\_\_\_