

B3U1

## Festivals around the world



## New Words and Expressions



## 重点单词

1. religious

adj. 宗教上的;信奉宗教的;虔诚的

2. belief

n. 信任;信心;信仰

3. trick

n. 诡计;恶作剧;窍门 vt. 欺骗;诈骗

4. gain

vt. 获得;得到

5. gather

vt. & vi. & n. 搜集;集合;聚集

6. award

n. 奖;奖品 vt. 授予;判定

7. admire

vt. 赞美;钦佩;羡慕

8. permission

n. 许可;允许

9. apologize

vi. 道歉;辩白

10. obvious

adj. 明显的;显而易见的

11. remind

vt. 提醒;使想起

12. harvest

n. & vt. & vi. 收获;收割



## 重点单词

- 13. starve vi. & vt. (使)饿死;饿得要死
- 14. origin n. 起源;由来;起因
- 15. independence n. 独立;自主
- 16. energetic adj. 充满活力的;精力充沛的;积极的
- 17. wipe vt. 擦;揩;擦去
- 18. weep vi. (wept, wept) 哭泣;流泪
- 19. forgive vt. (forgave, forgiven) 原谅;饶恕
- 20. sadness n. 悲哀, 悲伤
- 21. Christian n. 基督徒;信徒 adj. 基督教的;信基督教的
- 22. clothing n. 衣服
- 23. agriculture n. 农业;农艺;农学
- 24. arrival n. 到来;到达;到达者



## 派生单词

- |                       |                  |                       |               |
|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------------|---------------|
| 1. <u>origin</u>      | n. 起源;由来;起因      | → <u>original</u>     | adj. 原来的; 起初的 |
| 2. <u>religious</u>   | adj. 宗教上的;信奉宗教的  | → <u>religion</u>     | n. 宗教; 宗教信仰   |
| 3. <u>belief</u>      | n. 信任;信心;信仰      | → <u>believe</u>      | v. 相信; 认定     |
| 4. <u>arrival</u>     | n. 到来;到达;到达者     | → <u>arrive</u>       | v. 到达         |
| 5. <u>agriculture</u> | n. 农业;农艺;农学      | → <u>agricultural</u> | adj. 农业的;农艺的  |
| 6. <u>admire</u>      | vt. 赞美;钦佩;羡慕     | → <u>admirable</u>    | adj. 值得赞赏的    |
| 7. <u>energetic</u>   | adj. 充满活力的;精力充沛的 | → <u>energy</u>       | n. 能源; 能量; 精力 |
| 8. <u>permission</u>  | n. 许可;允许         | → <u>permit</u>       | v. 允许; 准许     |
| 9. <u>apologize</u>   | vi. 道歉;辩白        | → <u>apology</u>      | n. 道歉; 辩护     |
| 10. <u>obvious</u>    | adj. 明显的;显而易见的   | → <u>obviously</u>    | adv. 显然; 明显地  |



## 重点短语

1. take place
2. in memory of
3. dress up
4. play a trick on
5. look forward to
6. day and night
7. as though
8. have fun with
9. parking lot
10. turn up
11. keep one's word
12. hold one's breath
13. remind ... of ...

发生

纪念; 追念

盛装; 打扮; 装饰

搞恶作剧; 诈骗; 开玩笑

期望; 期待; 盼望

日夜; 昼夜; 整天

好像

玩得开心

停车场

出现; 到场

守信用; 履行诺言

屏息; 屏气

使……想起……



## 词义释义

1. clothing clothes, especially a particular type of clothes
- 2. starve to suffer or die because you do not have enough food to eat
3. Christian based on or believing the teachings of Jesus Christ
- 4. feast a large or special meal, especially for a lot of people and to celebrate something
5. permission the act of allowing somebody to do something, especially when this is done by somebody in a position of authority
- 6. harvest the act of cutting and gathering crops
7. agriculture the science or practice of farming



## 话题词汇

Names of festivals

Obon, Columbus Day, Halloween, carnival, Easter, Valentine's Day

How festivals are celebrated

celebration, harvest, feast, dress up, play a trick on, award, produce, parade, custom, incense, grave, have fun with, custom

How festivals began

in memory of, independence, origin



## 美句赏析

Gather the flowers, but spare the buds.

---Andrew Marvell

Believe that life is worth living and your belief will help create the fact.

---William James

You don't drown by falling into water. You only drown if you stay there.

---Zig Ziglar

Fear not for the future, weep not for the past.

---Percy Bysshe Shelley

When you forgive, you in no way change the past - but you sure do change the future.

---Bernard Meltzer





## 遣词造句

### Group 1: celebration; in memory of; ancestors

A lot of celebrations are in memory of ancestors, some of whom made a great contribution to the society.

### Group 2: belief; gain; independent

It is his belief that one can gain nothing if he is not independent.

### Group 3: gather; admire; parade

We gather here to admire the most amazing parade in the world.

### Group 4: as though; have fun with; dress up

They dressed up and had fun with each other as though they were old friends for years.

### Group 5: apologize; keep one's word; turn up

He apologized to her for not keeping his word and not turning up on time.



## 核心词汇

### 1. trick n. & v.

将例句中trick相关表达与右侧相应的意思匹配

- |  |          |
|--|----------|
| 1. She <b>was tricked out of</b> her life savings.                 | 花招，骗局，诡计 |
| 2. The girls were <b>playing tricks on</b> their teacher.          | 从某人处骗走某物 |
| 3. He didn't really lose his wallet - that's just a <b>trick</b> . | 搞恶作剧     |
| 4. He <b>tricked</b> me <b>into</b> lending him \$ 100.            | 诱使某人做某事  |



## Quiz

## 翻译

1. 孩子们经常耍些花招戏弄老师。

The kids are always **playing tricks on** their teacher.

2. 他的家人骗他去了美国。

His family **tricked** him **into** going to America.

3. 她被骗了20万美元。

She **was tricked out of** \$200,000.



## 核心词汇

### 2. gather v.

猜测不同例句中gather可能的意思。

A crowd soon **gathered**.

聚集，聚合

Police have spent months **gathering evidence**.

收集

I **gather** from your letter that you are not enjoying your job.

猜测；认为

The truck **gathered speed**.

增加（速度、力量等）



## Quiz

## 根据图片写句子



A lot of people **gathered** in Times Square to count down to the new year.



The girl is **gathering** flowers.



## 核心词汇

### 3. apologize v.

根据例句推出apologize的短语

I think you should apologize to your brother.

He later apologized for his behaviour. apologize to sb;

I apologized for losing my temper. apologize for sth/doing sth

派生词

apology n. 道歉



Quiz

改错

我为迟到感到歉意。

I apologize to be late.



I apologize for being late.



## 核心词汇

### 4. remind v.

利用例句找出remind可能的用法

- Remind me to buy some milk tonight. remind sb to do sth 提醒某人做某事
- Mrs Welland reminded her son that they still had several people to see. remind sb that 提醒某人...
- That song always reminds me of our first date. remind sb of 使某人想起





Quiz

台词翻译

潮恩教育  
www.sunedu.com



来自《24小时 第8季 第3集》

需要我提醒你我们说过的话吗



来自《新飞跃比弗利 第5季 第12集》

我一定要告诉迪克森你有多棒



## 核心词汇

### 5. gain v.

翻译gain相关的短语

The country **gained its independence** ten years ago. 获得独立

I've **gained weight** recently. 体重增加

We are hoping to **gain a better understanding of** the process. 对...有更多了解

My watch **gains two minutes** every 24 hours. 快两分钟

His books have **gained in popularity** in recent years. 越来越受欢迎



## Quiz

## 名言翻译

一个人也许知道如何取得胜利，但是不知道如何去使用。

One may know how to **gain** a victory, and know not how to use it. (by Pedro Calderon de la Barca)

人生有两种悲剧，一种是失去了心中想要的东西；另一种是得到了心中想要的东西。

There are two tragedies in life. One is to lose your heart's desire. The other is to **gain** it. (by George Bernard Shaw)



即学即用

April Fools' Day, which falls on April 1<sup>st</sup>, has been celebrated for several centuries by different cultures. On this day, people do not need to dress up like they do on Halloween, nor do they need to parade on the street day and night. It is a day when people play a trick on each other and they need not apologize for it. The simplest jokes may involve children who tell each other that their shoelaces are undone and then cry out "April Fool!". The origin of April Fools' Day probably points to the introduction of the Gregorian calendar in the 16th century. People who forgot about the change or followed the old rules were fooled by others. Through centuries, people have gained a lot of fun from the day.





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