

## 高二英语开学考

本试卷由四个部分组成，共 12 页，满分 150 分，考试用时 120 分钟。请把答案全部涂写在答题卡上，考试结束后，只交答题卡。

### 第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。第一节

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1.What's the weather like now?

A. Rainy.     B. Cloudy.     C. Sunny.

2.Why will Mr. Rogers be out of the office next Tuesday?

A. To take a holiday. B. To travel on business. C. To attend a wedding.

3.Where might Catherine be?

A. At home. B. In her office. C. On her way to office.

4. How old is the woman now?

A. 10.     B. 16.     C. 26.

5.What will the man do next?

A. Take an exam.B. Read a book. C. Have a class.

## 第二节

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6、7 题。

6. What day is it today?

A. Wednesday. B. Thursday. C. Friday.

7. What kind of summer camp will the woman join?

A. A reading camp. B. A singing camp. C. An animal camp.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8、9 题。

8. What do we know about the bicycle?

A. It has 27 speeds. B. It's three months old. C. It isn't fit for mountain biking.

9. How much does the woman offer?

A. \$750. B. \$650. C. \$550.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. Where did the boy talk to Mrs. Lisa?

A. In the lab. B. In the library. C. In the lunchroom

11. Why did the boy's test need to be graded again?

A. He used the wrong pencil.

B. His teacher forgot to put it in the machine.

C. There is something wrong with the machine.

12. What is Mr. Walsh teaching?

A. Math. B. Biology. C. English

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13. What is the temperature like in the man's city in the summer?

A. Between 15 and 20 degrees.

B. Between 20 and 25 degrees.

C. Between 37 and 40 degrees,

14. What happens during the winter in the man's city?

A. The city gets a lot of fog.

B. The weather becomes drier.

C. The temperature falls to zero.

15. In the woman's city, what can often be seen in the winter?

A. Ice on the roads. B. Lots of rain. C. Clear blue skies.

16. How long does a thunderstorm usually last in the man's city?

A. A few minutes.    B. A few hours.    C. A whole day

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. Why is Tuesday a problem for Mr.Clark?

A. He has classes on that day.

B. He has a business trip on that day.

C. He has a teachers'meeting on that day.

18.How will the students go to the museum?

A. By bus.    B. By train.    C. By car

19. How much does a student pay for a museum ticket in a student group?

A. \$20.    B. \$15.    C. \$12

20. What can we learn from the talk?

A.The museum is closed on weekends.

B. Students have to get to the school at 9:00.

C. Students are going on the school trip on Thursday.

第一节 （共 15 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 37.5 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

## Washington DC Vacation Packages .

From exploring the history to seeing the modern sights, make your Washington DC Vacation Package great.

### Experience Package

Washington DC is a popular tourist destination filled with museums, monuments and beaches. This is a vacation package one should look into when planning a trip to the capital. Start at \$ 405 per adult.

#### Package Includes

- 3 Nights' Accommodations
- DC Odyssey Dinner Cruise (巡游) over the Potomac River
- Best of DC Tour

### Family Vacation Package

Create lasting memories with your family to the nation' s capital. Come and explore the many activities offered here. Visit the world famous Madame Tussauds Wax (蜡像) Museum, and get pictures of you and your family standing next to wax copies of famous celebrities (名人) and presidents. Start at \$ 182 per adult.

#### Package Includes

- 3 Nights' Accommodations

- Madame Tussauds Wax Museum

- National Law Enforcement Museum

### Romantic Getaway Package

Washington DC can be a romantic destination. With this package, you will have a two-night stay in the nation' s capital. It also includes a ticket for the Monuments by Moonlight Trolley tour, a historic tour of the area! Start at \$ 152 per adult.

### Package Includes

- 2 Nights' Accommodations

- Monuments by Moonlight Trolley Tour

### Sightseeing Tour Package

Washington DC is one of the best places in U.S. when it comes to sightseeing. With so much history and all of these fantastic tours, you' ll have an amazing time and see the best of the city. Start at \$ 383 per adult. Advance reservations required.

### Package Includes

- 4 Nights' Accommodations

- Mount Vernon and Old Town Alexandria Tour

- Spirit of Washington DC Lunch Cruise

21. Which activity is available in the Family Vacation Package?

- A. Going on Odyssey Dinner Cruise.
- B. Touring Monuments by Moonlight Trolley.
- C. Visiting National Law Enforcement Museum.
- D. Taking photos with celebrities and presidents.

22. How much should a couple pay for the Romantic Getaway Package?

- A. \$ 304.     B. \$364. C. \$766. D. \$810.

23. In what way is the Sightseeing Tour Package different from the other three?

- A. It offers a river cruise.
- B. It must be booked in advance.
- C. It exhibits the history of the capital.
- D. It provides the longest tour at the lowest price.

B

The population of the capital Luxembourg City doubles every working day thanks to the flood of workers, and in the morning and evening rush hours, there often comes traffic block. It' s a familiar difficult problem but here they' ve come up with a novel solution.

From next year public transport will be free for everyone. The number of people taking the public transport is far from what is expected and so this idea has been brought up, which of course results in some argument.

This is what's being built, a new tram system that will link trains in park-and-ride programs designed to make free public transport smooth and attractive. This is a big attempt by the Luxembourg government into whether people can be made to change the way they behave, because free public transport is great for existing commuters. But the question is whether drivers can be persuaded to change their cars and traffic jams for commuting on public transport.

The designer firmly believes the system is so good and effective. Everyone will want to use it. Everyone can use it, young or old, rich or poor, and everyone can say to themselves it's better to leave the car at home. But others consider it questionable.

Taxi drivers don't seem worried about trams stealing their trade. Businessmen who come here are never going to take public transport. They'll take a taxi because they have meetings to get to.

So Luxembourg's plan is really a test, and it's one that plenty of bigger nations will be watching. As we know, the way we move around shapes our cities, our lives, our work and our environment. Luxembourg is a very small country but this could be a very big idea.

24. Why does Luxembourg City plan to make public transport free?

- A. To reduce traffic jams.
- B. To attract more businessmen.
- C. To encourage people to avoid rush hours.
- D. To help its citizens travel more comfortably.

25. What can we infer about the result of the plan?



- A. Taxi drivers' business will be badly affected.
- B. More people will choose to drive to and from work.
- C. People's daily behavior will be completely changed.
- D. Taking public transport can save money for commuters.

26. How does the designer feel about the system?

- A. Hopeless. B. Concerned. C. Confident. D. Regretful.

27. What's the author's purpose of writing the text?

- A. To list the traffic problems Luxembourg faces.
- B. To show how Luxembourg controls its population.
- C. To give people advice on how to get around Luxembourg.
- D. To introduce Luxembourg's new public transport measure.

C

Though thousands of adventurers have climbed up Mount Everest, the highest and most famous of the world's 14 tallest mountains, only 40 climbers have conquered them all. Nepalese mountaineer Purja became one of them after he reached the 8,028-meter peak of China's Mt. Shishapangma on October 29, 2019. Purja made the extraordinary achievement in just six months and six days, much faster than late South Korean climber Kim Chang-ho's 2013 record of 7 years, ten months, and six days.

"I am incredibly excited and proud to have reached this final peak and achieved my goal of climbing the world's 14 tallest mountains in record time," Purja said. "It was extremely hard six months, and I hope to have proven that anything is possible with some determination, self-belief, and positivity."

Purja's "Project Possible" started becoming a reality on April 23, 2019, when he successfully peaked Nepal's 8,091 meters tall Mt. Annapurna. The climber then rapidly completed the next five mountains, including Mt. Everest, within only four weeks! Five more peaks were conquered in July and the last three during September and October.

The adventurer, who was joined by teams of Nepalese climbers on each of his adventures, encountered many memorable and critical moments. On April 23, 2019, while going down Mt. Annapurna, Purja and his team heard about a Malaysian climber who had been separated from his group with no food, water, or oxygen for over 40 hours. They managed to find him and got him airlifted to a hospital. On May 15, 2019, Purja's team similarly helped three trapped climbers on Mt. Kanchenjunga by giving them oxygen.

Purja said his primary purpose for undertaking this enormous task was to show the world that anyone can attain greatness if they put their minds to it. "By achieving this goal, I knew I could inspire people from all generations across the world," he said.

28. Which was the last of the world's 14 tallest mountains Purja peaked?

- |                      |                      |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| A. Mt. Everest.      | B. Mt. Annapurna.    |
| C. Mt. Kanchenjunga. | D. Mt. Shishapangma. |

29. Which of the following best describes Purja?

- A. Capable, worthy and honest.    B. Brave, intelligent and traditional.  
C. Determined, positive and caring.    D. Creative, energetic and adventurous.

30. What does the author want to tell us by the examples in paragraph 4?

- A. The number of climbers should be limited to ensure safety.  
B. Purja and his team are willing to assist climbers in trouble.  
C. It is impossible to rescue trapped climbers on high mountains.  
D. Necessary preparations must be made before climbing mountains.

31. What might be the best title of the text?

- A. Mountaineering: A Challenging but Popular Sport  
B. Purja: A World-famous Nepalese Climbing Pioneer  
C. Kim Chang-ho Succeeded in Climbing up Mt. Everest Alone  
D. Nepalese Mountaineer Conquers World' s 14 Highest Peaks in Six Months

D

The negative health impacts of plastic on both wildlife and humans have been well documented. Recycling contributes to settling the problem. However, the material coming from the plastic recycled using the traditional technology is of lower quality and can only

be used a few times for items like clothing or carpets before it has to be thrown away.

Now, French start-up Carbios wants to help alleviate the world's plastic pollution with a bacterial enzyme (细菌酶) that "eats" PET—the most plentiful plastic used to produce packaging and plastic bottles. The enzyme is able to downgrade 90% of a ton of plastic in less than 10 hours. And the resulting material can be used to create anything and, more importantly, can be continuously recycled.

To break down the plastic, the waste is placed in a reactor with water and the enzyme and heated for 16 hours at 65°C. The resulting mix is then filtered (过滤) and purified (净化). This allows for the recovery of the building blocks that make up PET. These building blocks are then remade into new plastic and transformed into bottles and other items, without having to use more resources.

The recycling process will be tested in a larger range at a new, bigger facility in Lyon, France, by the end of 2021. Once all the problems have been removed, Carbios hopes to bring the technology on the market by 2024.

Though Carbios's recycling technique will certainly help reduce plastic pollution, Stephan believes it is only part of the solution. We can only win the battle if we do a better job of ensuring that plastic waste does not end up in the environment or in landfills. So the next time you use a plastic bottle, be sure to make the extra effort to place it in a recycling bin.

32. What does the underlined word "alleviate" in paragraph 2 mean?

A. Cut down.     B. Reflect on.

C. Keep records of. D. Watch out for.

33. What is the main characteristic of the material produced by enzyme?

A. It can resist bacteria. B. It can stand high temperatures.

C. It can be sustainably used. D. It is harmless to the environment.

34. What does paragraph 3 mainly tell us?

A. The sources of the bacterial enzyme.

B. The process of producing plastic bottles.

C. How the bacterial enzyme breaks down PET.

D. How waste plastic is recycled with the bacterial enzyme.

35. Which statement agrees with the text?

A. The new technology has been put to wide use.

B. Traditional plastic is easily storable and affordable.

C. The promising enzymes technology is in the experimental stage.

D. Bacterial enzymes will completely solve the problem of plastic pollution.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Laughter is the best medicine. It helps solve problems, improve relationships, and support

both physical and emotional health. \_\_\_36\_\_\_ Read the following suggestions and learn to make laughter part of your life.

Laugh at yourself. Laughing at yourself is one of the biggest differences between happy people and unhappy people. It communicates to both you and the people around you that it' s no big deal. So be brave enough to share your embarrassing moments. \_\_\_37\_\_\_ When something negative happens, try to make it a humorous story that will make you and others laugh.

\_\_\_38\_\_\_ Keep a toy on your desk or in your car. Put up a funny poster in your office. Choose a computer screensaver that makes you laugh. Frame photos of you and your family or friends having fun. All of these are good resources of laughter.

Spend time with funny people. Even if you don' t consider yourself a humorous person, you can still seek out new friends who are ready to laugh and who can make you laugh. These are people who find humor in everyday events. Their playful points of view and laughter are contagious (传染的). \_\_\_39\_\_\_

Don' t go a day without laughing. Set aside 10 minutes each day to do something that amuses you. You can watch some humorous videos or look at some funny photos online.

\_\_\_40\_\_\_ Try thinking back to a joke you heard or read, or a comedy you watched.

As long as you have a joyful heart and purposely make time to laugh, you' ll be amazed at how differently you will begin to view your job, your family, your relationships and yourself.

A. Surround yourself with amusing reminders to lighten up.

- B. If you can't find any humor at hand, recall something funny.
- C. When you are around them, you'll be more likely to laugh too.
- D. But not everyone is good at laughing genuinely and accurately.
- E. Try to schedule this right after the most stressful part of your day.
- F. Attempt to laugh at your awkward situations rather than regret them.
- G. Avoid negative people and don't hold on to things that make you unhappy.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节，满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Alice is a student who came to my class last year. Though she has already turned 60, Alice looks so fit and \_\_41\_\_, with a bright smile and an enthusiastic attitude. I am Alice's teacher in class, but I feel she is my teacher in life.

For my 2-hour class every Saturday morning, Alice has to take a 3-hour round-trip on the road. But she is never \_\_42\_\_ for class. Alice is very passionate about learning English. She often says, "Don't \_\_43\_\_ me as a 60-year-old. I am just a new beginner who wants to learn anything \_\_44\_\_. You know, I am very excited to come to the class!" So I feel a strong sense of \_\_45\_\_ to make sure what I teach makes sense to her.

Alice came to me with very \_\_46\_\_ English skills, but she turns out to be a very fast learner

because she always puts English \_\_\_47\_\_\_ on a daily basis. I \_\_\_48\_\_\_ her homework before every class. Her homework is usually not what I \_\_\_49\_\_\_ for the class, rather it is something that she \_\_\_50\_\_\_ to put together. She makes various sentences using the important words and phrases she learned from our \_\_\_51\_\_\_ class. I am always \_\_\_52\_\_\_ by the quality of her work.

I feel fortunate to have a student like Alice. She has \_\_\_53\_\_\_ me so much. Our \_\_\_54\_\_\_ is a great learning experience for both of us. Though I have no idea why she learns English, I hope I can help her \_\_\_55\_\_\_ her dream, whatever it is.

41. A. strong    B. cheerful    C. generous    D. proud

42. A. anxious    B. ready    C. late    D. meant

43. A. treat    B. recognize    C. mistake    D. describe

44. A. carefully    B. properly    C. literally    D. eagerly

45. A. humor    B. achievement    C. responsibility    D. belonging

46. A. special    B. basic    C. effective    D. complicated

47. A. in place    B. in motion    C. in order    D. in use

48. A. copy    B. check    C. mention    D. prepare

49. A. adjusted    B. saved    C. assigned    D. collected

50. A. volunteers    B. agrees    C. promises    D. hesitates



51. A. lively B. previous C. typical D. flexible

52. A. encouraged B. annoyed C. confused D. impressed

53. A. taught B. entertained C. guaranteed D. permitted

54. A. appointment B. arrangement C. interaction D. cooperation

55. A. play safe with B. try out for C. let go of D. get closer to

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

People used to keep large amounts of cash at home during difficult times. \_\_\_56\_\_\_ in the coronavirus (冠状病毒) crisis, things are different. These metal coins and paper bills can be a source of worry rather than hope.

The fear is that these objects, possibly \_\_\_57\_\_\_ (touch) by thousands of people, could be a way for the disease to spread. Health experts say that \_\_\_58\_\_\_ risk is small. Still, some businesses refuse to accept them, and some countries have suggested that their citizens should stop \_\_\_59\_\_\_ (use) them altogether.

Britain and Australia are leading the trend in \_\_\_60\_\_\_ (expect) of going cashless in the near future. Sweden, Finland and Canada have also \_\_\_61\_\_\_ (gradual) reduced cash use to the point where using it in large amounts seems unusual. And in China, cash use \_\_\_62\_\_\_ (drop) dramatically as electronic payment services increased in popularity over the past ten years.

Though in Iran there are no international bank cards, new signs have appeared at some gas

stations. Service \_\_\_63\_\_\_ (do) through debit cards (借记卡) only, making the payment process much \_\_\_64\_\_\_ (easy).

Then will cash disappear? Probably not in a short time. Cash use is still common in places \_\_\_65\_\_\_ many people cannot pay for the cost of banking services, like countries in West and Central Africa. And technology is also a problem. Experts say the world will not be cashless until everyone and every country has reliable access (能使用) to the internet.

#### 第四部分 写作(共两节，满分 40 分)

##### 第一节 (满分 15 分)

66.假如你是李华，你的英国留学生朋友 Roy 得知你校正在举行为期两周的绘画摄影艺术展，发来邮件向你询问相关情况。请你给他回复邮件，内容包括：

1. 艺术展的内容；
2. 艺术展的意义；
3. 发出邀请。

注意：1. 写作词数应为 80 左右；

2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Dear Roy,

Glad to hear from you.

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Best wishes.

Yours,

Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

67. 阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

I was born and grew up in a small seaside town. In my childhood, I often played on the beach with my elder sister, chasing (追逐) the waves and enjoying the seaside scenery.

One sunny summer afternoon, my sister and I were playing on a big rock quite a distance from the beach. We were so happy that we didn't notice the water rising. When we decided to go back, we were shocked to find that the rock had almost been covered by water and there was no way back to the shore. Meanwhile, the wind blew harder and harder. We got into a panic, waving and shouting crazily towards the shore. Suddenly, I slipped (滑) and fell into the sea. My sister stretched out her hand to catch hold of me. However, she could not stay still, and slid off the rock into the sea, too.

"Help! Help!" We cried. I could feel my body tingling (酸麻) as I tried to breathe for air. I

attempted to swim back to the rock, but the water was too deep and the waves were too strong. What made things worse was that the rough water made it almost impossible for anyone to hear our cries. Tears mixed with the water as I struggled in the sea. My sister, although using all her strength, wasn't able to pull me in. Instead, she was being pushed apart from me by the big waves. The two of us, scared to death, kept crying.

Luckily, two boys playing on the beach happened to see us. They quickly found a stick nearby and approached us cautiously, hand in hand. They tried to pull us ashore with the stick. But the stick was too short for us to reach. Worse still, the wind was getting so strong that the two boys were rocked from side to side, unable to stand steadily. Eventually, they had no choice but to go back to the shore to look for other people to help us.

注意：

1. 续写词数应为 150 左右；
2. 请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

Another huge wave crashed over my head and pulled me under.

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Fortunately, the two boys managed to find a lifeguard.

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## 高二开学测试英语参考答案及听力原稿

答案: 1-5 CCBBA 6-10 ABACB 11-15 ABCBA 16-20 BCACC

21-25CABAD 26-30CDDCB 31-35DACDC 36-40DFACB

41-45BCADC 46-50BDBCA 51-55BDACD

56. But/Yet 57. touched 58. the 59. using 60. expectation

61. gradually 62. has dropped 63. is done 64. easier 65. where

### Text 1

M: The newspaper says it' ll be cloudy and rainy today. What do you think?

W: I don't believe it. Look! The sun is out, and there is not one single cloud in the sky!

### Text 2

M: Why will Mr. Rogers be out of the office next week? To take a holiday or go on business?

W: Neither. He' s traveling to see his niece. She's getting married next Tuesday.

### Text3

W: I guess Catherine is at home now.

M: She can't be at home. She called me from her office just a minute ago.

### Text4

M: Lisa, when did you become interested in skating?

W: I became interested in it when I was just six years old. That was ten years ago.

### Text 5

W: Would you close your books now? Please remember to write down your name and school number.

M: How long do we have?

W: 90 minutes. If you finish the paper early, you can leave the room quietly.

### **Text 6**

W: Tom, I heard you're going to a summer camp in a forest somewhere.

M: Yes. We' re leaving this Friday, the day after tomorrow.

W: What are you going to do there?

M: It' s mainly for learning about animals. There are going to be some animal experts at the camp who will tell us about animals, and we' re going to read some interesting books about animals. So what's your plan for the summer?

W: I' ll go to a summer camp, too. It's a singing camp.

M: Oh, that's exciting. You've always dreamed of becoming a singer!

### **Text7**

W: Hello. I saw your advertisement in the newspaper about the bicycle for sale and I am here to have a look at it.

M: Come with me. Here it is.

W: Oh. How old is it?

M: I bought it two months ago.

W: How much do you want for it?

M: \$650.

W: I' m afraid it' s too expensive for a used one.

M: But it' s a new model and has 27 speeds. You can ride it to climb mountains.

W: That doesn't interest me. I just want to use it to go to work.

M: Well, how much do you offer?

W: If you can make it \$100 less, I will tke it.

M: That' s a deal. I will move to Florida and work there next month, or I wouldn't be selling it so cheaply. After all, I will have to buy a new one when I get to Florida.

### **Text 8**

W: Have you talked to Mrs. Lisa about doing your math test over? I just saw her in the lunchroom.

M: I talked to her yesterday in the library. She said that because I had the wrong pencil, the answers could not be seen by the test machine. It was a silly mistake.

W: So will you get another chance then?



M: No, I don't need another chance. Mrs. Lisa will just grade my test by hand. She told me that this had happened in an English test once, but next time I will lose points if I use the wrong pencil.

W: The biology teacher, Mr. Walsh, said the same thing to another student in the biology lab, but then he took it back because he realized he had just forgotten to put it in the machine!

### **Text 9**

W: What's the weather like in your city?

M: It gets very hot in the summer. The temperature is usually between 37 and 40 degrees. When it's hot, we often get lots of rain. The winters are drier ... about 15 to 20 degrees. What about your city?

W: The temperature in the summer usually only reaches about 20 to 25 degrees in my city. And we often get snow in the winter.

M: What is the temperature like in the winter?

W: The temperature usually falls to zero degrees in the winter. The streets are often covered with ice in the morning.

M: I heard your city has a lot of fog. Is that true?

W: We do have a few foggy days in the winter. But I wouldn't say we have a lot of fog. The skies are usually clear in your city, aren't they?

M:Yes, they are. We have thunderstorms, but each one usually lasts only a few hours. Then the skies are clear again.

### **Text 10**

Hello everyone. I'm Mr. Clark. I want to tell you something about the school trip to the museum. Well, some students wanted to go on Tuesday, but that is a problem for me because there is a teachers' meeting here at lunchtime. And the museum is closed on Wednesday afternoon. That leaves Thursday. I hope that's a good day for everyone. Now, there is a bus to take you from the school to the museum. To catch the bus, please come to the school at 7:45. Please don't be late. Remember, it costs more to go into the museum alone. In a student group, we only pay \$12 each. So we have a good price. But it's important for everyone to get to school on time so that we can all go together. So we can arrive at the museum before 9:00. OK?