

高三英语 参考答案及解析

第一部分：听力

第一节：1-5 CBCAC

第二节：6-7 AB 8-9 AC 10-12 ACA 13-16 CBBA 17-20ABCA

第二部分：阅读理解

第一节：

A

21. D 细节理解题 文章第二段提到作者生活中碰到的各种磨难。

22. A 细节理解题 作者列举了自己生活中碰到的各种磨难以及提到她丈夫对于生活的理解，其目的是为了让她观点更具有说服力。

23. C 推理判断题 文本最后一段作者提到 *Lately I've been wondering if perhaps the answer to this is not to even attempt to smooth things out*，我们可以得知作者想让读者认识到生活本就是不完美的。

B

24. C 细节理解题。文本第五段 Edwards 提到: *The most important thing in life is having a child. Nothing is more special than a child.* 故而选择 C。

25. B 词义猜测题。根据上文中提到的 *infertility* 不孕症和下文中提到的 *a large percentage of mankind* 可知，不孕症使很多人很痛苦。

26. A 推理判断题。从第四段 *After a cycle of IVF, the probability of a couple with infertility problems having a baby is one in five — the same as healthy couples who conceive naturally.* 可知，A 正确。

C

27. D 细节理解题。文本第三段中提到 *most described their experiences of solitude in terms of feeling skilled and feeling self-reliant.* 故而 D 正确。

28. A 推理判断题。第四段中作者提到了独处的缺点但总体来说，优点大于缺点。

29. C 细节题理解。根据文本最后一段作者提到 *...recommended that follow-up data looks at experiences of solitude during challenging periods such as this one, and also more commonplace periods where daily solitude may look and feel different.* 故而答案选择 C。

30. B 主旨要义题。本文讲述的是疫情期间独处所带来的好处，故而选择 B 项。

第二节：

31. B 文本后文说一些小公司和大公司也会使用社交媒体与他们的粉丝建立更加亲密的关系。B 项说社交媒体不仅仅只适用于个人。因而 B 项合适，*not just...but*。

32. E 此处是段落主旨句。下文详细介绍了公司利用社交媒体所获得的好处，故而选择 E 项统领全段。

33. F 后文中提到它会让顾客对公司，产品或服务进行评价，因而前文中需告诉读者代词它指的是社交媒体以及社交媒体对企业的影响。

34. D 上文中提到让一个新人来掌控社交媒体账号是错误的，下文中提出什么样的人是比较适合掌控社交媒体账号的。

35. G 段落总结句。对上文中所提到的几个点进行了总结。

第三部分：语言运用

第一节：完形填空

36. B 考查形容词辨析。根据整个语篇上下文可推断我当时经历的生活应该是困难但却充实。

37. A 考查动词辨析。根据语境得知，作者除参加大学课程外还得接受一周 3 到 5 次的治疗。
38. C 考查连词辨析。根据上文“I have experienced too much sufferings”和下文 “I truly believe that...”可知作者想表达不同的意思，故而选择 however。
39. B 考查动词短语辨析。A 项意为“处理”；B 项意为“忍受”；C 项意为“侥幸逃脱”；D 项意为“废除；终结”。根据上文提到 in order to see beauty in life 可知，你必须经历一些苦难。
40. D 考查副词辨析。根据上下文可知“我想到汤姆、父母还有沙伦，他们都那么坚定地 strongly 给予了我信任”。其他的副词放在文本里不合题意。
41. B 考查名词辨析。A 项意为“申请书”；B 项意为“文凭”；C 项意为“奖金”；D 项意为“奖品；奖金”。根据语境得知，当我步履蹒跚地走上德克萨斯大学迪安文学院的台阶接受文凭的时候。
42. C 考查名词辨析。A 项意为“期望”；B 项意为“惊讶”；C 项意为“骄傲”；D 项意为“焦虑”。当我听到院长宣布我以最高荣誉毕业时，我的心中充满了骄傲和兴奋。
43. A 考查动词辨析。见 42。
44. A 考查介词搭配。见 42。
45. D 考查动词辨析。A 项意为“展示”；B 项意为“标志着”；C 项意为“测试”；D 项意为“与...相匹配”。根据文本意思：我觉得再没有什么能与此时的快乐相提并论，故而选择 D。
46. A 考查上下文推断与形容词的辨析。根据下文提到沙伦和我一起迎来了我们美丽的女儿得知，沙伦和我结婚了。
47. C 考查定语从句的关系代词。分析句子结构可知，本句为定语从句，从句中缺少状语，故而用关系副词。
48. C 考查动词辨析。根据文本意思：是她的忠诚和爱伴着我度过了无数个黑暗的日子，故而选 C，pull through 渡过难关之意。
49. A 考查上下文推断与形容词辨析。根据下文中提到沙伦将她的青春献给了病床上的我可知那段日子对于我来说是段黑暗的日子。
50. B 考查动词辨析。根据文本意思当别的十九岁的女孩子参加舞会、享受生活的时候，沙伦把青春献给了病床上的我，等待我的康复，故而选择 B。
51. A 考查上下文推断与名词辨析。根据文本得知沙伦和我是男女朋友关系，她把青春献给了病床上的我，等待我的康复，对我来说，这就是爱的真谛。
52. D 考查上下文推断与动词辨析。根据上文中提到的 how ironic it was 和下文中提到的迎来新生命的出世，我们可以得知我几乎在那家便利店里丢了性命。
53. C 考查上下文推断和动词辨析。见 52。
54. A 考查上下文推断和动词辨析。根据文本得知，那一刻，我感谢上帝赐予我们如此最伟大的奇迹。
55. D 考查上下文推断和名词辨析。A 项意为“财产”；B 项意为“回报”；C 项意为“成就”；D 项意为“奇迹”。根据文本主题，那一刻，我感谢上帝赐予我们如此最伟大的奇迹。

第II卷

第二节 语法填空

56. Luckily 考查词性转换。
57. have joined 考查动词时态。
58. of 考查固定搭配。
59. However 考查连词。
60. adaptation 考查词性转换。

61. used 考查非谓语动词。
 62. which 考查定语从句。
 63. cities 考查名词复数。
 64. exposed 考查非谓语动词。
 65. developing 考查非谓语动词。

第四部分

第一节：应用文写作（满分 15 分）

一、评分原则

1. 总分 15 分，按照五个档次给分。
2. 评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量、确定或调整档次，最后给分。
3. 词数少于 60 和多于 100 的，从总分中减去 2 分。
4. 评分时，应注意的主要内容为：内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性及上下文的连贯性。
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面。评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇均可以接受。
6. 如书写较差，以致影响交际，将分数降低一个档次。

二、各档次给分范围和要求

第五档 (13-15 分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 —覆盖所有内容要点。 —应用了较多的语法结构和词汇。 —语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致；具备较强的语言运用能力。 —有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。 完全达到了预期的写作目的。
第四档 (10-12 分)	完全完成了试题规定的任务。 —虽漏掉 1、2 个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容。 —应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 —语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致。 —应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。 达到了预期的写作目的。
第三档 (7-9 分)	基本完成了试题规定的任务。 —虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有主要内容。 —应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求。 —有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解。 —应用简单的语句间连接成分，使全文内容连贯。 整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作的目的。
第二档 (4-6 分)	未适当完成试题规定的任务。 —漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容。 —语法结构单调，词汇项目有限。 —有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解。 —较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺少连贯性。

	信息未能清楚地传达给读者。
第一档 (1-3 分)	未完成试题规定的任务。 —明显漏掉主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未能理解试题要求。 —语法结构单调，词汇项目有限。 —较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解。 —缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯。 信息未能传达给读者。
0	未能传达给读者任何信息：内容太少，无法评判；写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

三、该题具体要求

(一) 内容要求

(二) 应用词汇和语法结构的情况

(三) 上下文的连贯性

按照内容要点展开写作，使用恰当的连接词或表达使文章内容连贯。

One Possible Version:

Notice

To develop our interest in English learning, our school is organizing the activity “English Evening” in Room 205 on the evening of November 26th, 2021 from 7p.m to 9p.m.

All the members of the club are required to attend it. Available will be activities like listening to English songs, appreciating English poems as well as telling English stories.

All the participants are supposed to communicate with others in English. Please make full preparations for it and come on time.

English Club
November 20th

第二节：读后续写（满分 25 分）

一、评分原则

(一) 题型考查的能力

1. 想象力和创新表达能力；
2. 理解与产出紧密结合的能力；
3. 创造性地模仿与使用语言的能力；
4. 用特定的划线词汇创意表达的能力

(二) 读后续写的高考评分标准

1. 与所给短文及段落开头语的衔接程度；
2. 内容的丰富性和对所标出关键词语的应用情况；
3. 应用语法结构和词汇的丰富性和准确性；
4. 上下文的连贯性
5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个重要方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑；
6. 如书写较差以致影响交际，可将分数降低一个档次。

(三) 各档次的给分范围和要求。

第五档（21-25 分）

与所给短文融洽度高，与所提供各段落开头语衔接合理；
内容丰富，应用了 5 个以上短文中标出的关键词语；
所使用语法结构和词汇丰富、准确，可能有些许错误，但完全不影响意义表达；
有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第四档 (16-20 分)

与所给短文融洽度较高，与所提供各段落开头语衔接较为合理；
内容比较丰富，应用了 5 个以上短文中标出的关键词语；
所使用语法结构和词汇较为丰富、准确，可能有些许错误，但完全不影响意义表达；
比较有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使所续写短文结构紧凑。

第三档 (11-15 分)

与所给短文关系较为密切，与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接；
写出了若干有关内容，应用了 4 个以上短文中标出的关键词语；
应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求，虽有一些错误，但不影响意义的表达；

第二档 (6-10 分)

与所给短文有一定的关系，与所提供各段落开头语有一定程度的衔接；
写出了一些有关内容，应用了 3 个以上短文中标出的关键词语；
语法结构单调、词汇项目有限，有些语法结构和词汇方面的错误，影响了意义的表达；
较少使用语句间的连接成分，全文内容缺少连贯性。

第一档 (1-5 分)

与所给短文和开头语的衔接较差；
产出内容太少，很少使用短文中标出的关键词语；
语法结构单调、词汇项目很有限，有较多语法结构和词汇方面的错误，严重影响了意义的表达；
缺乏语句间的连接成分，全文内容不连贯。

0 分

白卷、内容太少无法判断或所写内容与所提供内容无关。

Possible Version

Para. 1

Mr. Fairfax's dogs had been playing in the field and eventually came up to him. The two dogs surrounded his body to warm him while barking wildly. Mr. Fairfax finally struggled to the fence near the road with the help of the dogs. Despite his exhaustion and painful leg, he still tried to wave down a driver for fear that he might lose consciousness at any time. He waved wildly and shouted loudly, but in vain. When the fifth car passed without stopping, his heart sank in despair.

Para. 2

However, gleams (微光) of daylight remained-Mr. Fairfax saw the sixth car. Mustering up all his strength and courage, he waved wildly again. Fortunately, this time the car stopped and the driver rolled down the window to ask him what was wrong. After realizing Mr. Fairfax's situation, the driver jumped off, assisting him onto the back seat with his two lovely dogs. With tears welling up in his eyes, Mr. Fairfax expressed his gratitude in a weak voice. Finally, he got rescued and cured. From then on, whenever he was confronted with a terrible situation, he would encourage himself with the accident.

听力录音

Text 1

W: **We often have to meet really tight deadlines, so we sometimes work all night.**

M: Really?

W: Believe me it is! That's why I am going grey! I will probably have a heart attack before I am forty.

Text 2

M: **I am interested in buying a ticket for the small business expo next week,** but I am not sure if it is useful for me.

W: Well, this year we want to focus on computer skills. So, as well as representatives from 400 small businesses, we've invited over 250 specialists.

Text 3

W: **Congratulations on your graduation, Martin.** And you did a wonderful job in your studies.

M: **Thank you, Mrs Brown. I am really grateful to you for what you've done for me.**

W: Well, I have only done what I am supposed to.

Text 4

W: How could anyone survive this crash?

M: It was amazing. There was a driver in the truck and six people on the bus, but no one was badly injured.

Text 5

M: Who do you think should be offered the job?

W: John has the experience, but he lacks the certificates we were hoping for. Both Paul and Nancy have the certificates but it would be their first job.

M: Though it's not my decision, **I'd go with experience over certificates.**

Text 6

W: Hi, Mark. Haven't seen you for ages. How are you doing?

M: Can't complain. I am busy my experiments in the lab but **after work I often play some sports.**

W: Like what?

M: **Like tennis, running and golf.**

W: Golf? That's my favourite game. How often do you play it, Mark?

M: I usually play about once a month. What about you, Sandy?

W: I play every Friday.

M: Even when it rains?

W: Yes, even when it rains. I never miss a game on Friday.

M: Do you play other sports?

W: Yes. **I play volleyball every two weeks.**

Text 7

W: Jonathan, **if you have not reserved your flight tickets yet, you'd better do it soon.** Sarah told me that it was going to be difficult to get seats from next week.

M: Oh? Why is that?

W: **Well, an international fashion show is being held in Paris during the same week as our conference.**

This event attracts thousands of people into the city, and all the flights and hotel rooms get booked.

M: Is that right? In that case, I'd better call right now and book a seat.

Text 8

W: A big dog celebrates a big birthday this year. **Clifford the Big Red Dog, first appeared 50 years ago along with Emily Elizabeth, a little girl who loves him.** Today we have Norman Bridwell to talk with NBR's Reporter on his dog's 50th birthday. So, Norman, tell us how it all started.

M: Well, it was 1962, and I was a struggling, not very successful artist in New York. **My wife suggested that I try my hand in painting for children's books.** So I did ten paintings and took them to publishers. I was turned down everywhere except one publisher where a young woman told me I wasn't very good. So if I want to paint for a book, I need to write one on my own.

W: So you did?

M: Oh, **the woman pointed to a painting I had done—a little girl with a big red dog, and she said maybe that is a story,** and I went home and over that weekend I wrote the story—Clifford the Big Red Dog, and I was shocked it was accepted for publication, because I never wrote anything before.

W: I see. How wonderful!

M: Yes, it was. My wife was also in shock when she did realize it wasn't a dream, but it was just luck.

W: But that luck turned into 90 Clifford books. And it sold 126 million copies in thirteen languages.

Text 9

W: Today I'm talking to teenage surfer Rob. Rob, welcome. Tell us about how you started surfing.

M: Well, my family have always loved going to our local beach, and my dad became keen on surfing. He wasn't very good, but he really wanted to show me how to do it, and my mum offered to buy me a board, I still wasn't keen, **but then I started watching surfing competitions near home, and when I saw the standard of the surfers, I just felt I could do better.**

W: Very confident! So do you go surfing all year round now?

M: Yes, even in winter when it's cold! **The sea is actually warmer than the land.** I just wear the same wetsuit as I do in the summer, although sometimes I do add gloves.

W: And your biggest achievement was surfing an enormous wave!

M: Oh, yeah! **That kind of wave only comes along a couple of times a year. I was nervous. The waves were a lot bigger than they look from the beach.** People say it hurts if you fall off in those conditions, but I didn't have time to think about that.

W: You're still young. What next?

M: Well, I'm going to miss the next big competition, as I've injured my ankle, **but my future's definitely in surfing, so I need to investigate what opportunities there are.** There's a course in surfing science you can do at the university here, but I'm not sure that's the right path for me at the moment.

W: Well, thank you, Rob.

Text 10

M: Hello, this is the tennis club reception area. **Since you have registered your name as a club member before,** you don't have to register when you arrive. **You can bring three guests at one time.** And you must be able to present your membership card if a club official asks to see it. Well, here are the changing rooms with showers and lockers for your clothes and things. Obviously, **you don't have to leave your clothes in the lockers. Yet we strongly advise you to.** It is much safer. First, you should pay 20 pence for the locker. But you get the coin back when you take your things out. And the tennis courts are round here to the left. You can book the courts for 30 minutes or an hour. However, you can carry on playing until the next players

arrive. We have a club bar which serves food and drink behind the reception. **The club bar is open from 9:00 am until 11:00pm.** But all players must leave the courts by 10:00pm. We hope you have a good time here.