

M5U4 Making the News



New Words and Expressions



重点单词

1. delighted
2. assist
3. concentrate
4. acquire
5. assess
6. inform
7. demand
8. approve
9. process
10. admirable
11. eager
12. guilty

adj. 快乐的；欣喜的

vt. 帮助；协助；援助

vt. 集中；聚集

vt. 获得；取得；学到

vt. 评估；评定

vt. 告知；通知

n. 需求；要求

vt. 赞成；认可；批准

vt. 加工；处理

adj. 值得赞扬的；令人钦佩的

adj. 渴望的；热切的

adj. 犯罪的；有罪的；内疚的



派生单词

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|-----------------------|------------------|---|----------------------|---------------|
| 1. <u>delighted</u> | adj. 快乐的; 欣喜的 | → | <u>delight</u> | n. 高兴; 快乐 |
| 2. <u>admirable</u> | adj. 值得赞扬的 | → | <u>admire</u> | v. 钦佩; 欣赏 |
| 3. <u>submit</u> | vt. 递交; 呈递 (文件等) | → | <u>submission</u> | n. 提交; 屈服 |
| 4. <u>concentrate</u> | vt. 集中; 聚集 | → | <u>concentration</u> | n. 集中; 专心 |
| 5. <u>acquire</u> | vt. 获得; 取得; 学到 | → | <u>acquirement</u> | n. 取得; 学识 |
| 6. <u>assess</u> | vt. 评估; 评定 | → | <u>assessment</u> | n. 评价; 评定 |
| 7. <u>accuse</u> | vt. 指责; 谴责; 控告 | → | <u>accusation</u> | n. 控告; 起诉 |
| 8. <u>guilty</u> | adj. 犯罪的; 有罪的 | → | <u>guilt</u> | n. 内疚; 有罪 |
| 9. <u>crime</u> | n. 罪行; 犯罪 | → | <u>criminal</u> | adj. 犯罪的; 犯法的 |
| 10. <u>approve</u> | vt. 赞成; 认可; 批准 | → | <u>approval</u> | n. 批准; 同意 |



重点短语

- | | |
|-----------------------------|------------|
| 1. <u>concentrate on</u> | 集中；全神贯注于 |
| 2. <u>depend on</u> | 依靠；依赖 |
| 3. <u>accuse ... of</u> | 因……指责或控告…… |
| 4. <u>so as to (do sth)</u> | 为了（做）…… |
| 5. <u>ahead of</u> | 在……前面 |
| 6. <u>inform ...of</u> | 通知 |
| 7. <u>in case of</u> | 如果；假使 |
| 8. <u>be guilty of</u> | 犯有……罪 |
| 9. <u>in a dilemma</u> | 左右为难；进退维谷 |



词义释义

1. photographer a person who takes photographs, especially as a job
2. colleague a person that you work with, especially in a profession or a business
3. journalist a person whose job is to collect and write news stories for newspapers, magazines, radio or television
4. housewife a woman who stays at home to cook, clean, take care of the children, etc. while her husband or partner goes out to work
5. assistant a person who helps or supports somebody, usually in their job
6. interviewee the person who answers the questions in an interview
7. editor a person who is in charge of a newspaper, magazine, etc., or part of one, and who decides what should be included



话题词汇

Words about profession

journalist, editor, photographer, assistant, housewife, chief

Words for the news

interviewee, scoop, publish, section, edition, appointment, deadline, photography

Negative words

accuse...of, crime, sceptical, guilty, dilemma



美句赏析

Every great work makes the human face more admirable and richer, and that is its whole secret.
---Albert Camus

Friendly people are caring people, eager to provide encouragement and support when needed most.
---Rosabeth Moss Kanter

Every skill you acquire doubles your odds of success.
---Scott Adams

Every man is guilty of all the good he did not do.
---Voltaire



遣词造句

Group 1: delighted; admirable; assist

She was delighted when she learned that a lot of admirable people assisted her in her work.

Group 2: submit; professional; eager

Some scientists are eager to submit their professional papers to the scientific journal so that others will know their achievements.

Group 3: concentrate on; acquire; gifted

Whether gifted or not, you will acquire what you want as long as you concentrate on the work you are doing.



核心词汇

1. assist = help 帮助

assist (sb) with/in sth

We will assist you in finding somewhere to live.

Our sales representative can assist you in selecting suitable investments.

The family decided to assist me with my chores.

We are looking for people who would be willing to assist in the group's work.

派生词:

assistant *n.* 助理; 助手



Quiz

改错

The teacher assists the children to plan their career.



The teacher **assists** the children **with** their career planning.

The teacher **assists** the children **in** planning their career.



核心词汇

2. inform v. = give sb information 通知, 告知

inform sb of sth

Please inform us of any changes of address.

He went to inform them of his decision.

inform sb that ...

I am pleased to inform you that you have won first prize in this month's competition.



Quiz

翻译

请你一有消息就通知我们。

Please inform us of the news as soon as you know.



核心词汇

3. approve v.

approve of sth/sb 赞同；同意

Do you approve of my idea?

She doesn't approve of me leaving school this year.

approve sth 批准

The committee approved the plan.

The conference approved a proposal for a referendum (全民公决).

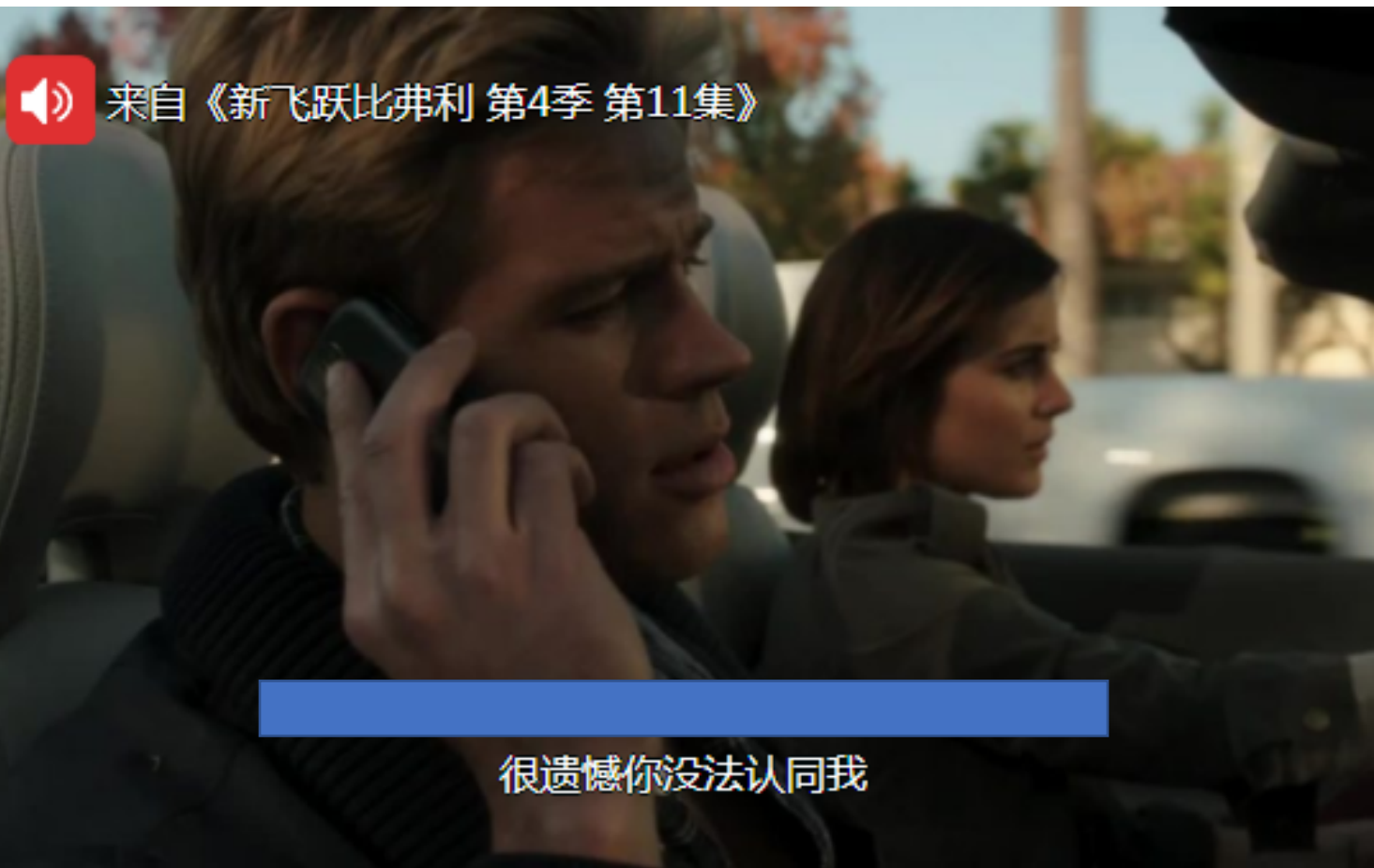
派生词

approval n. 批准, 认可, 赞同



Quiz

翻译





核心词汇

4. demand v. & n.

v.

She demanded an immediate explanation.

The UN has demanded that all troops (should) be withdrawn.

I demand to see the manager.

This sport demands both speed and strength.

n.

a demand for a higher pay

Good secretaries are always in demand.

demand sth. 要求...

demand that + (should)的虚拟语气)

demand to do sth 要求做某事

demand sth 需要...

a/the demand for sth ...的需求

be in demand 需求大



Quiz

一句多译

我们要求他改变政策。

We demand that he (should) change the policy.

It's demanded that he (should) change the policy.

It is our demand that he (should) change the policy.

优秀的模特总是很需要。

A good model is always in high demand.

The demand for good models is always high.



核心词汇

5. depend on = be dependent on 取决于, 依靠

He was the sort of person you could depend on.

依靠, 信赖

I don't want to depend too much on my parents.

需要, 依靠

Does the quality of teaching depend on class size?

由...决定, 受...影响, 取决于

近义词组

rely on



Quiz

翻译

我的口音取决于我身边是谁。

My accent depends on whom I'm around. (by Claire Forlani)

记住快乐不取决于你是谁或者你拥有什么，而仅仅取决于你是怎么想的。

Remember happiness doesn't depend upon who you are or what you have; it depends solely on what you think. (by Dale Carnegie)



即学即用

A good journalist is always in great demand. If you are interested in this profession, here are some tips for you. Firstly, it is important to concentrate on your work and be confident. A common problem for beginners is that they are seldom approved by others and thus feel disappointed with themselves. As a result, they may give up right in the beginning. No matter what you do, you should keep in mind that persistence is the key to success. Secondly, building interpersonal skills is also vital. That does not mean you should depend on others. However, with a lot of friends, some may assist you in writing, and some may inform you of a scoop. Thirdly, starting a blog is a good idea so as to gain more experience. Remember, success is not something that can be acquired easily. It takes time and efforts to be a good journalist.



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