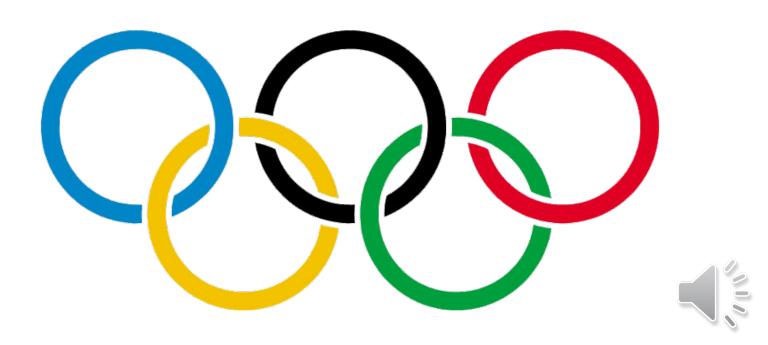




### Welcome to the Olympics





### •Challenge your memory.



### How much do you know about the Olympics?

- 1. Which country started the ancient Olympics?
- Greece B. America C. South Africa
- 2. What was rewarded to the winners in the ancient Olympics?
- A. Medals B. Money Olive wreath
- 3. When and where did the modern Olympics begin?
- C. 1900; Olympia
   D. 1900; Athens
- 4. What events are held in the modern Olympics?

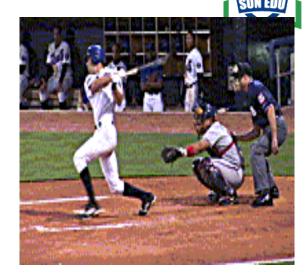
#### Ball Games



football (soccer)



basketball



baseball



tennis

volleyball

table tennis badminton

#### Track and Field









pole jump

hurdling

running





# [dʒim'næstiks] Gymnastics







wrestling



diving

#### **Others**



swimming



shooting



weight-lifting

#### Some Sports Games in Winter







skating

skiing

ice ball



figure skating 花样滑冰

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The motto of the Olympics:

Swifter, Higher and Stronger.

#### Knowledge about the Olympics



- 1. Ancient Olympics started in Greece.
- 2. Winners were rewarded olive wreath in Ancient Olympics.
- 3. Modern Olympics began in Athens in 1896.
- 4. Events in Modern Olympics include ball games, track and field, gymnastics, sports games in winter and so on.







#### The Olympic Games

#### Ancient Olympics & Modern Olympics

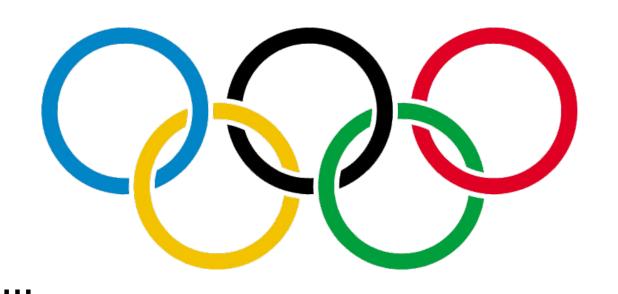
history (origin)

time and place

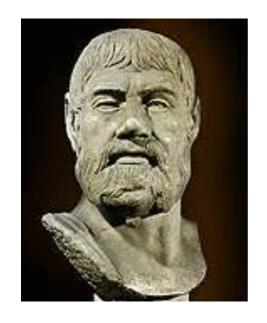
events

the motto

athletes (Olympic stars) ...







Pausanias, a Greek writer about 2,000 years ago to learn about the modern Olympics

## An Interview



Li Yan, a Chinese volunteer for the 2008 Olympic Games

#### Step 1: Read for structure



# 1. What questions directly help Pausanias learn about the modern Olympics?

- How often do you hold your Games?
- Where are all the athletes housed?
- Does anyone want to host the Olympic Games?

# 2. What questions indirectly help Pausanias learn about the modern Olympics?

- Winter Games? How can the runners enjoy competing in winter? And what about the horses?
- Do you mean the Greek world?
- Did you say medals? Do you compete for prize money too?

#### Step 2: Read for detailed information.



### prepared questions:

- on pour nold your Games? time frequency time frequency time frequency.

   Does anyone want to host the Olympic place facility host fountry host for the Compared question.

### unprepared questions:

- Winter Games? How can the runners enjoy competing in winter? And what about the horses? winter? And what about the horses?
- Do you mean the Greek world?
- Did you say medals? Do you compete for prixite money too?



# 1. What do you think of Pausanias as an interviewer? He's an experienced interviewer.

#### 2. Any more details to show he's experienced?

My name is..., I've come to find out...May I ask you...?

to introduce himself & state purpose
How interesting! Thank you so much for...

to express thanks

Please wait a minute! All those events, all those countries and even women taking part?

to make sure the information is correct



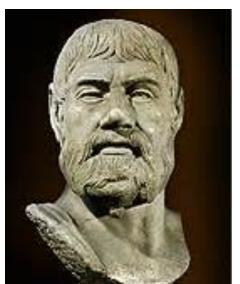
#### A successful interview often includes:

- ✓ self-introduction
- ✓ the purpose of the interview
- ✓ prepared & unprepared questions (to the topic)
- ✓ thanks

#### Step 3: Make an interview.







# If you were Li Yan, interview Pausanias to learn about the ancient Olympics.

time (how often)
event (what)
athlete (who)
host country
prize

- every four years
- event (what) > running; horse riding
- athlete (who) > no slaves nor women
  - > Greece
  - > olive wreath

on a regular basis	reach the agreed standard
be admitted as competitors	for the honor of winning
compete againstfor	a great responsibility and honor

#### Step 4: Identify facts and inquire relations.



#### **Similarities & Differences**

1.one set of Games

2.no women nor slaves

3.only Greece

1.two main sets of Games

2.athletes who have reached the standard

3.competitors from all over the world

776 BC 394 AD 1896

**Ancient Olympics** 

1.be held every four years

2.have running races

3.no prize money for winners

Modern Olympics

In a word, the Olympics are <u>making progress/</u> developing/improving

#### Step 5: Write a paragraph.



If you were Pausanias, after interviewing Li Yan, write an article about the similarities and differences of the ancient and modern Olympics.

- The ancient Olympics started in 776 BC while the modern Olympics appeared in the year of 1986.
- Although the ancient and modern Olympics share some similarities, they are different in some ways.

<u>an opinion</u> + <u>several facts</u> = <u>a paragraph</u> (to the opinion)



#### Step 6: Enjoying and evaluating.

Pay attention to the check points:

Is the writing well-organized?
Are the new words and expressions properly used?
Is it creative and attractive?

# An article about the similarities and differences of the ancient and modern Olympics



Both the ancient and modern Olympics are held every four years on a regular basis. Running races are included as well. Athletes compete for the motto of the Olympics: "Swifter, Higher and Stronger." Of course, winners will be awarded no prize money. Although the ancient and modern Olympics share some similarities, they are different in some ways. Firstly, there's one set of Games in the former while there're two sets of Games, mainly the Winter and the Summer Olympics in the latter. Secondly, neither slaves nor women could take part before. However, athletes who have reached the agreed standard for their event will be admitted as competitors now. Finally, different from the ancient Olympics, nowadays, every country considers it a great responsibility and honor to host the Olympics.



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In a word, the Olympics are making progress.





The Olympic Games help promote a better and more peaceful world.



The sports help <u>build up a stronger body and</u> <u>improve happiness.</u>





#### Step 7: Homework.

- 1. Role play the interview (pair work);
- 2. Finish writing the paragraph and share a possible version with the rest of the class;
- 3. Appreciate the improved version of writing and memorize the ways to express comparison(类比) and contrast(对比). (individual work)