**“色形度义”四字组装法在完形填空中的妙用**

浙江 朱建焕 John 陈双双 Crystal 312300

设计思路：

通过使用“色形度义”四字组装法来巧妙解决完形填空这一难题。

本文基于什么学生什么问题 ？

学生在解答完形填空这一题型时，常常犯的错误是不能把握语篇主题，不能从结构和知识两个方面来甄别答案，导致出现没有头绪、不能快速准确选出正确答案。随之而来的是学生对于解决完形填空这一题型产生心理恐惧，在遇到这种题型时往往静不下心去从容应对。

本课设计理念：

通过先讲后练，层层推进的原则，既让学生能够学会四字组装法在完型填空这一题型中的运用，又能够在完形填空练习中克服由心理恐惧带来的各种理解障碍，顺利答题得分。本课设计重在学生参与，做到讲练结合。

教学步骤：

1. 呈现2022年1月浙江省高考英语试卷中的完形填空篇章。

2. 使用第一种工具确定篇章内容和选项的色彩，缩小选项的选择面。

3. 使用第二种工具确定篇章内容和选项的形状，确定部分选项。

4. 使用第三种工具确定篇章内容和选项的轻重，进一步确定部分选项。

5. 使用最后一种工具确定篇章内容和选项的含义，确定全部选项。

学生收获：

1. 通过本课件学习，学生能够掌握在完形填空这一题型中熟练使用“色形度义”四字组装法。

2. 通过本课件学习，学生能够克服在解答完形填空这一题型中的各种心理误区和解题方法误区。

学习重点

通过本课件学习，学生应该重点掌握色彩、虚实、主次轻重和含义的精确判定以及使用这一精确判定来取舍选项，解答题目。

学习难点

如何在各种不同的完形填空篇章中，静心屏气，不因为遇到些许障碍而停止使用这种“色形度义”四字组装法。

**“色形度义”四字组装法在完形填空中的妙用学案**

**学生版**

1. 简单讲解“色形度义”四字组装法中四种不同工具所代表的不同意思。

2. 呈现2022年1月浙江省高考英语试卷中的完形填空。

**（2022年1月浙江省高考英语完形填空）**

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"I was simply 37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_a terrible experience," Ms. Burdeyney said at her home in Toronto. "I felt so helpless and insecure because the quality of my 38. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was affected."

Ms. Burdeyney talked to some friends who had 39. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ problems and discovered that they were largely suffering in 40. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. "Nobody chooses to talk about it because it seems so 41. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_," she said. "But more and more are suffering and lives are being 42. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_."

Eventually, Ms. Burdeyney learned about plans for an eye research 43.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at Tel Aviv University in Israel . The research team 44.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Canadian doctor Allan Slomovic, who has done 45. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_work on eye care using stem cells. Seeing a ray of hope, Ms. Burdeyney began raising 46. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for the project with a friend, Toronto businessman Meyer Zeifman.47.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_she has raised $110,000 with another $40,000 48. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

"I'm trying to get more and more people to 49. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that there are solutions," said Ms. Burdeyney, a trained nurse who is still working as a personal trainer after 50. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. "I say there is no old 51. \_\_\_\_\_\_, there's only neglect(忽视). Don't stand 52. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, do something about it."

Ms. Burdeyney 53. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that she is hoping to do more money for the research project. "I just want to bring 54. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_into people’ eyes and this is just the 55. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_."There is still a long way to go.”

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C. holding on D. passing down

38. A. story B. treatment C. life D. relationship

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3. 学生学习使用第一种工具“色”，即红色（褒义）、蓝色（中性）和黑色（贬义）来缩小选项的选择面。

4. 学生学习使用第二种工具“形”确定篇章内容和选项的虚实，确定部分选项。

5. 学生学习使用第三种工具“度”确定篇章内容和选项的轻重，即中心思想、段落大意还是细节内容和衔接内容来进一步确定部分选项。

6. 学生学习使用最后一种工具确定篇章内容和选项的含义，即篇章所缺少内容和选项内容的含义来确定全部选项。

7. 校对答案，分析存在的问题。

8. 配套训练两篇。

**（2021年6月浙江省高考英语完形填空）**

My mother is 92. Unless I have to be out of town, each week I take my mother to do her 36. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and visit the doctor, providing 37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and transportation. During the week, however, she likes to go to a nearby store to 38. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ some small things she needs.

Last week she walked up to the store, but when she went to pay for her groceries, she was 39. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about three dollars. The only 40. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to pay for the groceries was to take off the 41. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_she could do without: a bottle of rubbing alcohol(医用酒精) and a bar of soap. By taking off these, she was able to 42. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the new total to the amount of cash she had with her.

At this store, people 43. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_and then go off to the side to 44. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_their own groceries. My mother was putting her groceries into shopping bags when a 45. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ came up to her and said, "Here are the things that you 46. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_," handing her the rubbing alcohol and the 47. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. My mother, who is never speechless, was speechless. She 48. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for the woman’s name and address so that she could 49. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her. The woman told her it was her 50. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

My mother was so 51. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_by her gesture that she decided to go back to the store and give the cashier(收银员) a five-dollar bill to keep on hand 52. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the same happened to someone else if they didn’t have enough 53. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for all of their groceries.

So, whoever you are, thank you for the random act of 54. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that not only helped my mother out, but 55. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ too.

36. A. exercise B. housework C. cooking D. shopping

37. A. reward B. medicine C. company D. shelter

38. A. return B. collect C. order D. buy

39. A. short B. cautious C. wrong D. concerned

40. A. aim B. way C. advice D. reason

41. A. weight B. things C. mask D. glasses

42. A. raise B. add C. bring D. switch

43. A. show up B. call in C. check out D. sit down

44. A. store B. select C. deliver D. bag

45. A. stranger B. cashier C. friend D. doctor

46. A. looked for B. talked about C. threw away D. put back

47. A. receipt B. soap C. cash D. bottle

48. A. asked B. waited C. cared D. searched

49. A. repay B. trust C. recognize D. help

50. A. luck B. chance C. gift D. turn

51. A. surprised B. amused C. touched D. convinced

52. A. in case B. even if C. as though D. so that

53. A. energy B. money C. space D. time

54. A. faith B. courage C. kindness D. honor

55. A. made her day B. changed her mind C. caught her eye D. met her demand

**（2021年1月浙江省高考英语完形填空）**

Last year I decided to do some volunteer work. I began to 36. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the Internet and discovered *Volunteer USA*. Three months later I 37. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ myself on a plane to Phoenix, Arizona. I was 38. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at the thought of living with loads of new people for three months. However, within fifteen minutes of 39. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , my worries had gone. Everyone was so 40. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and like-minded that it was very 41. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to feel at home.

I was sent to the Coronado National Forest for my first 8-day 42. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . We had to 43. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ everything we needed and walk three miles to where we worked. It may not seem like a 44. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ way but in 35℃ heat and with a heavy pack, my legs were on fire.

My job was to 45. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a stairway out of rock. This 46. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ climbing up and down the side of a mountain inhabited(栖息) by mountain lions, although I should say they were only heard, never 47. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

Three days later, a beautiful stairway came into being. The 48. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of knowing that my 49. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will be on that mountainside for years to come is massive.

But on the last night we were 50. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in a thunderstorm. I woke up at midnight to find a swimming pool in my tent. The temperature was close to 51. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . I had to spend the rest of the night trembling in the only 52. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ part of my tent.

53. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ , I suffered a lot. But I know whatever I have to face in my life I was there and I 54. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ . I think I am much 55. \_\_\_\_\_\_ for having taken part in the project.

36. A. calculate B. negotiate C. advertise D. research

37. A. imagined B. introduced C. enjoyed D. found

38. A. annoyed B. surprised C. scared D. excited

39. A. arriving B. sleeping C. thinking D. walking

40. A. confident B. friendly C. energetic D. curious

41. A. funny B. good C. lucky D. easy

42. A. tour B. project C. campaign D. course

43. A. drop B. make C. carry D. buy

44. A. nice B. safe C. long D. quick

45. A. build B. test C. clean D. guard

46. A. helped B. ended C. allowed D. meant

47. A. hunted B. trained C. seen D. fed

48. A. satisfaction B. ambition C. expectation D. intention

49. A. work B. memory C. record D. story

50. A. left B. caught C. attacked D. separated

51. A. boiling B. average C. normal D. freezing

52. A. tidy B. dry C. new D. soft

53. A. By the way B. Regardless of that C. Needless to say D. In either case

54. A. survived B. resisted C. escaped D. recovered

55. A. smarter B. stronger C. happier D. busier

9. 归纳总结。

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**教师版**

**参考答案：**

1. 简单讲解“色形度义”四字组装法中四种不同工具所代表的不同意思。

在七选五任务型阅读中，“色”代表颜色，即词汇颜色和句子颜色，但是关键还是看句子颜色。“形”指的是句子是虚指还是实指，也就是表示笼统的概念还是具体的内容。“度”主要指的是句子到底是语篇主题，也就是重要部分，还是说明文和应用文语篇中引出主题部分或语篇深化部分，或者记叙文中先抑后扬的故事呈现部分，也就是次要部分。“义”指的是具体语言词汇所包含的不同意思。

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3. 要求学生使用第一种工具“色”，即红色（褒义）、蓝色（中性）和黑色（贬义）来缩小选项的选择面。

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使用第一种工具，可以确定37题、45题和55题的选项，37题只有B项带有黑色贬义色彩“遭遇苦难”，45题只有D项带有褒义色彩“有突破意义的”，55题只有B项含有“开端、开始”这种贬义含义，与语篇最后语境“还有很长一段路要走”相匹配。

4. 使用第二种工具“形”确定篇章内容和选项的虚实，确定部分选项。

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从虚实角度来看，第39题A. similar（相似的）和D. special（特别的）两项是虚的概念，符合题意，而B. various （各种各样的）和C. personal（个人的）太具体，与语境不相符合，可以被排除，而D项special从色彩上来说太偏褒义，也可以被排除，所以唯一正确答案只能是A。

42题只有A项compromised (妥协、被负面影响)既符合色彩黑色、又是虚线概念的双 重任务，而B. forgotten（忘记）C. substituted （替换）和D. separated（分离）都不能兼备两种功能。

49题也很显而易见，只有D项understand（理解）是虚的内容，符合语篇要求，A. imagine（想象）B. confirm（确认）和C. remember(记得)是具体的内容，分别可以被予以排除。

从虚实的角度，我们已经可以确定39题、42题和49题三道题目的答案，剩下还有十四道题目的选项不能被确定，这些题目只能使用另外的工具来一一解答了。

5. 使用第三种工具“度”确定篇章内容和选项的轻重，即中心思想、段落大意还是细节内容和衔接内容来进一步确定部分选项。

**（2022年1月浙江省高考英语完形填空）**

When Beverley Burdeyney turned seventy four last year, she started having problems with her 36. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, notably dryness and discomfort.

"I was simply 37. **going through** a terrible experience," Ms. Burdeyney said at her home in Toronto. "I felt so helpless and insecure because the quality of my 38. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was affected."

Ms. Burdeyney talked to some friends who had 39. **A. similar**  problems and discovered that they were largely suffering in 40. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. "Nobody chooses to talk about it because it seems so 41. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_," she said. "But more and more are suffering and lives are being 42. **A. compromised**. "

Eventually, Ms. Burdeyney learned about plans for an eye research 43.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_at Tel Aviv University in Israel . The research team 44.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Canadian doctor Allan Slomovic, who has done 45. **ground-breaking** work on eye care using stem cells. Seeing a ray of hope, Ms. Burdeyney began raising 46. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_for the project with a friend, Toronto businessman Meyer Zeifman.47.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_she has raised $110,000 with another $40,000 48. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

"I'm trying to get more and more people to 49. **D. understand** that there are solutions," said Ms. Burdeyney, a trained nurse who is still working as a personal trainer after 50. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_. "I say there is no old 51. \_\_\_\_\_\_, there's only neglect(忽视). Don't stand 52. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, do something about it."

Ms. Burdeyney 53.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that she is hoping to do more money for the research project. "I just want to bring 54. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_into people’ eyes and this is just the 55. **B. beginning**."There is still a long way to go.”

36. A. throat B. skin C. lungs D. eyes

38. A. story B. treatment C. life D. relationship

40. A. turn B. peace C. vain D. silence

41. A. unbearable B. abnormal C. insignificant D. disturbing

43. A. course B. program C. paper D. conference

44. A. informed B. doubted C. included D. dismissed

46. A. money B. standards C. awareness D. questions

47. A. As ever B. So far C. In return D. Once again

48. A. wasted B. donated C. expected D. earned

50. A. retirement B. childbirth C. graduation D. marriage

51. A. time B. rule C. age D. tale

52. A. straight B. still C. firm D. alone

53. A. commented B. learned C. reminded D. added

54. A. light B. joy C. color D. beauty

根据语篇最后的主题是Ms. Burdeyney希望把光明带给那些眼睛有问题的病人，这是语篇最重的部分，而前面人生困难则是疾病(眼睛问题)，但是这些病人往往选择保持沉默，不愿把自己的问题说出来，在重要性上来说，这个人生困难部分相对来说次要一点。

利用这条主线，我们可以解答一些有关语境的题目，如第36题选择D. eyes, 38题选择C. life, 因为这些病人眼睛出问题，影响的是他们的生活质量。40题选择D. silence, 因为他们没有把自己的问题说出来。43题选择B, 因为这是一个对眼睛保护的一个项目。46题选择A. money, 因为他们在募捐资金。50题选择A, 表示他在退休之后仍然发挥余热，51题则选C, 意为眼睛出问题不是因为年纪问题，而是因为不重视。54题考查语篇主题，表示Ms. Burdeyney希望把光明带给病人，所以正确答案是A。

通过主题大意和人生困难这两个方面的内容已经可以确定很多选项，至于剩余的题目必须运用词义辨析来完成解答。

6. 使用最后一种工具确定篇章内容和选项的含义，即篇章所缺少内容和选项内容的含义来确定全部选项。

When Beverley Burdeyney turned seventy four last year, she started having problems with her 36.**D.** **eyes,** notably dryness and discomfort.

"I was simply 37. **going through** a terrible experience," Ms. Burdeyney said at her home in Toronto. "I felt so helpless and insecure because the quality of my 38.**C.** **life** was affected."

Ms. Burdeyney talked to some friends who had 39. **A. similar**  problems and discovered that they were largely suffering in 40. **D. silence**. "Nobody chooses to talk about it because it seems so 41. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_," she said. "But more and more are suffering and lives are being 42. **A. compromised**. "

Eventually, Ms. Burdeyney learned about plans for an eye research 43.**B. program** \_at Tel Aviv University in Israel . The research team 44.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Canadian doctor Allan Slomovic, who has done 45. **ground-breaking** work on eye care using stem cells. Seeing a ray of hope, Ms. Burdeyney began raising 46.**A.money**\_for the project with a friend, Toronto businessman Meyer Zeifman.47.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_she has raised $110,000 with another $40,000 48. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

"I'm trying to get more and more people to 49. **D. understand** that there are solutions," said Ms. Burdeyney, a trained nurse who is still working as a personal trainer after 50.**A. retirement.** "I say there is no old 51. **C. age\_\_**\_\_\_, there's only neglect(忽视). Don't stand 52. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, do something about it."

Ms. Burdeyney 53.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_that she is hoping to do more money for the research project. "I just want to bring 54.**A.light\_**into people’ eyes and this is just the 55. **B. beginning**."There is still a long way to go.”

41. A. unbearable B. abnormal C. insignificant D. disturbing

44. A. informed B. doubted C. included D. dismissed

47. A. As ever B. So far C. In return D. Once again

48. A. wasted B. donated C. expected D. earned

52. A. straight B. still C. firm D. alone

53. A. commented B. learned C. reminded D. added

41题的解答主要看词汇辨析，这里考查的贬义形容词之间的辨析，A项表示“不能忍受的”，B项表示“不正常的”，C项表示“不重要的”，而D项则表示 “让人烦的”，结合语境，许多人对于眼睛干燥没有引起重视的原因是他们认为这个不重要，所以答案为C。

44题的解答从色彩工具上来讲可以排除B和D项，而剩下的A和C项必须从词义角度来辨析，A项表示“告诉”，而C项则表示“包括”，根据语境，研究团队包括一位加拿大医生Allan Slomovic，所以应该选择C项。

47题考查短语辨析，A项表示“跟往常一样”，B项表示“到目前为止”，C项意为“作为回报”，而D项则是“又一次”的意思，根据上下文语境，这里表示“到目前为止Ms. Burdeyney已经募捐了$110,000，所以只有B项是正确答案。

48题考查动词辨析，是难度比较大的一道题目，这里表示还有$40,000在路上即将到来，所以必须选择C项expected。

52题考查副词辨析，A项表示“题型笔直、不弯曲”，B项表示“没有行为、不行动”，C项表示“立场坚定、不骑墙”，D项表示“独自一人，不聚集”，根据上下文语境，这里Ms. Burdeyney呼吁我们不要光想不练，而应该积极行动，所以只有B项是正确答案。

53题考查动词辨析，A项commented表示中性的“评论”，B项learned表示中性偏褒义的“学会”，C项reminded表示“提醒”，而D项added则表示“增加、补充说”，所以根据语境Ms. Burdeyney在发出倡议后又补充了下面内容，所以正确答案为D。

7. 校对答案，帮助学生分析存在的问题。

8. 帮助学生归纳总结。