修辞格: 头韵

Alliteration

Enjoy Chinese verses

- 1.迟日江山丽,春风花草香。泥融飞燕子,沙暖睡鸳鸯。(杜甫)
- 2.浮名浮利何济,堪留恋处,轮回<u>仓猝</u>。 (王安石)
- 3.静女其姝,俟我于城隅。爱而不见,搔首<u>踟蹰</u>。(诗经)
- 4. 伶俐; 荏苒; 淋漓; 流利; 慷慨; 吩咐; 辗转; 踢踏; 踊跃等等。

Enjoy English examples

- 1. Scandals and scares, booms and busts made 1987 a period of tumult..
- 2. Round the rocks runs the river.
- 3. The US trade policy is seen as inconsistent, incoherent, and incomprehensible.

Defination

汉语双声

双声是指两个汉字的声母相同。

英语头韵

在词的开头重复相同的元音或辅音,蕴含 了语言的音乐美和结构美,使得语言声情并茂、 音义一体,具有很强的表现力和感染力。例如:

- ·Time and tide wait for no man.
- ·Next to **health**, **heart**, **home**, **happiness** for mobile Americans depends on the automobiles.

英语头韵是中古英语诗歌的残留,来源于拉丁语诗歌,现在蒙古语、维吾尔语、哈萨克语等语言的诗歌也有押头韵的。

Don't drink and drive.

He left me *first* and I left him *forever*.

Business is booming in this big world.

1.英语诗歌大量使用头韵

- * ·Suddenly the sky turned gray,
- * The day,
- * Which had been bitter and chill,
- * Grew soft and still.

* ---Melville Cane

- * · I slip, I slide, I gloom, I glance.
- * Among my skimming swallows.

* --- Alfred Tennyson

Practice 1

- 1.Penny wise, pound foolish.小事聪明,大事糊涂。
- 2.Spare the rod, spoil the child. 孩子打不成器
- 3.Clear head, clever hands, and clean habit.

头脑清楚,手脚干净,习惯良好

4. Without wisdom, wealth is worthless.

没有智慧,财富也成垃圾。

5.Stuff today and starve tomorrow.

今天撑破肚,明天勒紧裤。

11.英语谚语和名言警句常用此法

- * When wine sinks, words swim.酒下肚,话糊涂。
- * A fair face may hide a foul heart. 金玉其外,败 絮其中。
- * Practice makes a perfect.熟能生巧。
- * Many a little makes a mickle.积少成多。
- * His bark is worse than his bite. 刀子嘴, 豆腐心。

Practice 2 Put the following into Chinese

- 6.All roads lead to Rome. 条条大路通罗马。
- 7.Care killed the cat. 忧虑伤身。
- 8.Death pays all debts. 一死百了。
- 9.Fortune favors fools. 憨有憨福。
- 10.Many men, many minds. 一死百了。

III.一些习语也利用头韵来增加表现力

- * as busy as a bee
- * as **green** as **grass**
- * as **proud** as a **peacock**
- * as slow as a snail
- * as blind as a bat
- * as **good** as **gold**
- * as dead as a doornail

Practice 3

- 3.as cool as a cucumber 非常冷静
- 4.as thick as thieves 亲密无间
- 5.as clear as crystal(水晶) 一清二楚
- 6.as dull as ditchwater(沟里的水) 十分乏味
- 7.as different as chalk and cheese 天壤之别

IV.英语成对词类似汉语的双声

- * black and blue 青一块紫一块
- * bread and butter涂黄油的面包; 生计
- * bed and board 食宿; 夫妻关系
- * cut and carve 精雕细刻
- * first and foremost 首先
- * fast and furious 风驰 电掣
- * forgive and forget既往不咎;不念旧恶

Practice 4

live and learn 活到老学到老;大开眼界 might and main 全力以赴 rock and roll 摇滚(乐) safe and sound 安然无恙 slow and steady 稳妥 slip and slide 慢慢滑动 toss and turn 辗转反侧 twists and turns 迂回曲折 saints and sinners 罪人与圣贤 weal and woe 福祸相依

V.英语成对词的缩略版

- * drip-drop滴滴答答(的雨声)
- * tick-tack滴滴答答(的钟表声)
- * tip-top顶尖的
- * tittle-tattle漫谈;闲聊

Practice 5 Put the following into Chinese:

- 1. wig-wag 全力以赴
- 2. zig-zag 蜿蜒曲折
- 3. flip-flop 啪嗒啪嗒;后空翻;人字拖;
- 5. jingle-jangle 叮当叮当; 叮叮当当
- 6. chitchat (叽叽喳喳)地闲聊

VI.英语的小说或报刊标题用头韵

- Love's Labor's Lost (by W. Shakespeare) 空爱一场; 爱的徒劳
- Promise, Problem and Provision (by John Hagee)允诺 困惑 举措
- Pei's Pyramids Puzzle Paris (Time)贝氏的金字塔式巴黎困惑不解
- Dying with Dignity(Reader's Digest)死得有尊严 Splashy and Stylish (一泳装广告)纵情戏水,水珠四溅;新潮泳装,风光无限

Practice 6 Put the following into Chinese:

- 1.Pride and Prejudice (By Jane Austin) 傲慢与偏见
- 2. Prince and Pauper (by Mark Twain) 王子与贫儿
- 3. The Heartbreak House (by Bernard Shaw)为心之家
- 4. Fit or Fat? (21st Century) 要健康还是要肥胖?
- 5.Publish or Perish (Times) 不出版就完蛋

VII.典视栏目标题很给力

- * World Wide Watch世界观察
- * World Wide Weather全球天气
- * A Delicious Dish A Day天天饮食
- * Sights and Sound名胜与古韵

VIII.著名的品牌也使用头韵

- * Dunkin' Donuts邓肯甜甜圈
- * PayPal 贝宝
- * Best Buy 百思买集团
- * Coca-Cola可口可乐
- *LifeLock生命锁(在线身份盗窃保护服务提供商)
- * Lulu Lemon露露柠檬 (美国瑜伽服装品牌)
- * Park Place越洋广场(商务中心)

Practice 7 Put the following into Chinese:

- * American Apparel 美国服饰 (品牌名)
- * American Airlines 美航(美国航空)
- * Chuck E. Cheese 查克芝士
- * Bed Bath & Beyond 万能卫浴寝具
- * Krispy Kreme 卡卡圈坊
- * The **Scotch** and **Sirloin** 餐馆(主打威士忌和牛里脊肉)

IX.著名人物的名字也运用了头韵

- * Ronald Reagan 罗纳德·里根(美国总统)
- * Sammy Sosa山米·索沙(美国棒球大咖)
- * Jesse Jackson杰西·杰克逊(美国黑人民权领袖和 演说家)
- * Michael Moore 麦可·摩尔(美国海洋学家)
- * William Wordsworth 威廉·华兹华斯(英国诗人)
- * Mickey Mouse米老鼠

Practice 8 Put the following into Chinese:

- * Porky Pig 猪小弟
- *Lois Lane 路易斯·莱恩(女超人)
- * Marilyn Monroe 玛丽莲·梦露
- * Fred Flintstone 约翰·古德曼(动画摩登原始人里的笨伯)
- * Donald Duck 唐老鸭
- * Spongebob Squarepants 海绵宝宝
- * Seattle Seahawks 西雅图海鹰(橄榄球队)

Thanks for your attention Any comments are welcome

参考书目

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