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高考英语阅读理解

专项突破

- 主旨大意
- 推理判断
- 词义猜测
- 细节理解
- 语篇连贯

第五课

推理判断

(细节和文章出处)

一、细节推断要求



1. 细节推断

推断隐含意义，即要求考生根据文章的某个句子、段落或全文所提供的事实进行逻辑推理，推断出作者没有提到或没有说明的事实或可能发生的事。旨在考查学生透过字面意思去理解作者的言外之意或弦外之音的能力


二、常见设问

对具体细节的推断

1. What can we infer about the social robots from the last paragraph?
2. What can we infer about the author from the first paragraph?
3. It can be inferred from the last paragraph that the chemical might _____.

4. What can we infer from the last paragraph?

对限定段落的推断

21. What can be inferred from the passage?
- A. Animals and plants won't survive as long as climate changes slowly.
- B. There's enough data for scientists to predict the future of climate change.
- C. The world is getting more crowded because of animal migration.
- D. The earth is not the only planet that is experiencing climate change.
- 

1. 具体细节推断

The more interaction the robot has with human, the more it learns. But Oshbot, like other social robots, is not intended to replace workers, but to **work alongside other employees.** “We have technologies to train social robots to do things not for us, but **with us,**” said Breazeal.

1. What can we infer about the **social robots** from the last paragraph?

- A. They will train employees.
- ★ B. They will be our **workmates.**
- C. They will improve technologies.
- D. They will take the place of workers.

➤ **Tips:**

1. 找到推断对象
2. 定位推断内容
3. 作出相近推断

► Practice

Languages have been coming and going for thousands of years, but in recent times there has been less coming and a lot more going. When the world was still populated by hunter-gatherers, small, tightly knit (联系) groups developed their own patterns of speech independent of each other. Some language experts believe that 10,000 years ago, when the world had just five to ten million people, they spoke perhaps 12,000 languages between them.

2. What can we infer about languages in hunter-gatherer times?

- A. They developed very fast.
- ★ B. They were large in number.
- C. They had similar patterns.
- D. They were closely connected.

► Practice

A build-it-yourself solar still (蒸馏器) is one of the best ways to obtain drinking water in areas where the liquid is not readily available. Developed by two doctors in the U.S. Department of Agriculture, it's an excellent water collector. Unfortunately, you must carry the necessary equipment with you, since it's all but impossible to find natural substitutes. The only components required, though, are a 5'×5' sheet of clear or slightly milky plastic, six feet of plastic tube, and a container—perhaps just a drinking cup—to catch the water. These pieces can be folded into a neat little pack and fastened on your belt.

3. What do we know about the solar still equipment from the first paragraph?
- A. It's delicate.
 - B. It's expensive.
 - ★ C. It's portable.

► Practice

Bertocchini agrees and hopes her team’s findings might one day help employ the enzyme (酶) to break down plastics in landfills. But she expects using **the chemical** in some kind of **industrial process**—not simply “millions of worms thrown on top of the plastic.”

4. It can be inferred from the last paragraph that **the chemical** might _____.

- A. help to raise worms
- B. help make plastic bags
- C. be used to clean the oceans.
- ★ D. be produced **in factories** in future

2. 限定段落推断

Does this mean that plants talk to each other? Scientists don't know. Maybe the first plant just made a cry of pain or was sending a message to its own branches, and so, in effect, was talking to itself. Perhaps the neighbors just happened to “overhear” the cry. So information was exchanged, but it wasn't a true, intentional back and forth.

Charles Darwin, over 150 years ago, imagined a world far busier, noisier and more intimate (亲密的) than the world we can see and hear. Our senses are weak. **There's a whole lot going on.**

5. What can we infer from the last paragraph?
- A. The world is changing faster than ever.
 - B. People have stronger senses than before.
 - ★ C. The world is **more complex** than it seems.
 - D. People in Darwin's time were imaginative.

➤ Tips:

1. 细读每个句子
2. 细读每个选项
3. 找到近似推断

► Practice

By the end of his lifetime, Frost had become a famous and beloved American poet. His poems describe the everyday details of rural life and reveal his complexity, independent spirit, and often humorous view of the world. Frost's biographer (传记作者) wrote of him: "He was a loner who liked company; a poet of isolation (孤独) who sought a mass audience; an outsider who sought to fit in... While preferring to stay at home, he traveled more than any poet of his generation to give lectures and readings, even though he remained frightened of public speaking to the end."

6. It can be inferred from the last paragraph that _____.
- A. poets of Frost's time didn't like giving lectures
 - B. Frost's poetry is very complex but entertaining
 - ★ there is apparent contradiction in Frost's character
 - D. Frost's biographer wasn't honest about his experience

二、文章出处要求



1. 文章出处

推断文章出处，即通过阅读材料，感知内容，从而推断材料的来源。

1. Where is the text probably from?
2. In which section of a newspaper may this text appear?

1. 高考中出现的文本出处

记叙类文本

autobiography
science fiction
a novel
a diary
children's literature

说明类文本

a science report
a research plan
a science magazine
a health magazine
a research paper
a business report
a book review
an official report
a biology textbook

应用类文本

a guidebook
an advertisement
an announcement
an exhibition guide
a travel brochure

➤ Tips:

1. 分辨文体特征
2. 判断文本类型
3. 关注文本出处

▶ Practice

A science magazine

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A magazine

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A science magazine

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▶ Practice

A science magazine

Bertocchini agrees and hopes her team's findings might one day help employ the enzyme (酶) to break down plastics in landfills. But she expects using the chemical in some kind of industrial process—not simply “millions of worms thrown on top of the plastic.”

A science magazine/report

Does this mean that plants talk to each other? Scientists don't know. Maybe the first plant just made a cry of pain or was sending a message to its own branches, and so, in effect, was talking to itself. Perhaps the neighbors just happened to “overhear” the cry. So information was exchanged, but it wasn't a true, intentional back and forth.

Charles Darwin, over 150 years ago, imagined a world far busier, noisier and more intimate (亲密的) than the world we can see and hear. Our senses are weak. There's a whole lot going on.

A biography

By the end of his lifetime, Frost had become a famous and beloved American poet. His poems describe the everyday details of rural life and reveal his complexity, independent spirit, and often humorous view of the world. Frost's biographer (传记作者) wrote of him: “He was a loner who liked company; a poet of isolation (孤独) who sought a mass audience; an outsider who sought to fit in... While preferring to stay at home, he traveled more than any poet of his generation to give lectures and readings, even though he remained frightened of public speaking to the end.”

三、其他题目

As cultural symbols go, the American car is quite young. The Model T Ford was built at the Piquette Plant in Michigan a century ago, with the first rolling off the assembly line (装配线) on September 27, 1908. Only eleven cars were produced the next month. But eventually Henry Ford would build fifteen million of them.

Modern America was born on the road, behind a wheel. The car shaped some of the most lasting aspects of American culture: the roadside diner, the billboard, the motel, even the hamburger. For most of the last century, the car represented what it meant to be American—going forward at high speed to find new worlds. The road novel, the road movie, these are the most typical American ideas, born of abundant petrol, cheap cars and a never-ending interstate highway system, the largest public works project in history.

8. Why is hamburger mentioned in paragraph 2?

- A. To explain Americans' love for travelling by car.
- ★ B. To show the influence of cars on American culture.
- C. To stress the popularity of fast food with Americans.
- D. To praise the effectiveness of America's road system.

➤ Tips:

1. 找到举例对象
2. 定位主题句
3. 选择主题内容

► Practice

Money with no strings attached. It's not something you see every day. But at Union Station in Los Angeles last month, a board went up with dollar bills attached to it with pins and a sign that read, "Give What You Can, Take What You Need."

People quickly caught on. And while many took dollars, many others pinned their own cash to the board. 'People of all ages, races, and socio-economic (社会经济的) backgrounds gave and took,' said Tyler Bridges of The Toolbox, which created the project. "We even had a bride in her wedding dress come up to the board and take a few dollars." Most of the bills on the board were singles, but a few people left fives, tens and even twenties. The video clip (片段) shows one man who had found a \$ 20 bill pinning it to the board.

9. What did Bridges want to show by mentioning the bride?

- A. Women tended to be more sociable.
- ★ B. The activity attracted various people.
- C. Economic problems were getting worse.
- D. Young couples needed financial assistance.

四、小结

推理判断题
(细节和文章出处)

推断细节

具体细节

- Tips:
1. 找到推断对象
 2. 定位推断内容
 3. 作出相近推断

限定段落

- Tips:
1. 细读每个句子
 2. 细读每个选项
 3. 找到近似推断

推断文章出处

记叙类文本

autobiography
science fiction
a novel
a diary
children's literature

说明类文本

a science report
a research plan
a science magazine
a health magazine
a research paper
a business report
a book review
an official report
a biology textbook

应用类文本

a guidebook
an advertisement
an announcement
an exhibition guide
a travel brochure

- Tips:
1. 分辨文体特征
 2. 判断文本类型
 3. 关注文本出处