**江西省九校联考英语试题**

**高三英语试卷**

**注意事项：**

**1．答题前，考生务必将自己的姓名、考生号、考场号、座位号填写在答题卡上。**

**2．回答选择题时，选出每小题答案后，用铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。如需改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其他答案标号。回答非选择题时，将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。**

**3．考试结束后，将本试卷和答题卡一并交回。**

**第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）**

**做题时，先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后，你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。**

第一节（共5小题；每小题1.5分，满分7.5分）

听下面5段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后，你都有10秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

A．£19.15． B．£9.18． C．£9.15．

答案是 C．

1．What is the probable relationship between the speakers?

A．Mother and son． B．Husband and wife． C．Father and daughter

2．What might the woman be good at?

A．Looking after kids．

B．Taking care of elderly people．

C．Teaching people how to find a job．

3．Which country does the man want to go to?

A．Brazil． B．France． C．England．

4．When is the project supposed to be finished?

A．Before 10:00． B．At 11:00． C．At 12:00．

5．What would the man like to do?

A．Buy a plane ticket．

B．Cancel his reservation．

C．Return a ticket to the woman．

第二节（共15小题；每小题1.5分，满分22.5分）

听下面5段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的A、B、C三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题5秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出5秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第6段材料，回答第6、7题。

6．Why will the speakers have a meeting?

A．To check a project． B．To confirm the design． C．To improve the project．

7．When will the speakers meet?

A．At 8:00, Friday． B．At 9:00, Friday． C．At 9:00, Tuesday．

听第7段材料，回答第8、9题。

8．Where does the woman live?

A．In Apartment 205． B．In Apartment 305． C．In Apartment 503．

9．Why does the woman call the man?

A．Her fridge doesn’t work again．

B．She doesn’t know how to cook．

C．Her air conditioner is out of order．

听第8段材料，回答第10至12题。

10．What was wrong with the woman’s car?

A．It was on fire．

B．Its engine smoked．

C．It gave out a terrible noise．

11．Why does the woman speak to the man?

A．To ask for help． B．To find a friend． C．To rescue a person．

12．What does the man ask the woman to do?

A．Ring her friend． B．Drive a truck． C．Hire a car．

听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。

13．What does the woman plan to work as this summer?

A．A doctor． B．A nurse． C．A volunteer．

14．Who had medical examinations from July 15 to July 31 last year?

A．The children under 5． B．The adults over 30． C．The elderly over 55．

15．What does the woman say about the work?

A．Everyone has to arrive early．

B．No one has much time to rest．

C．Everyone has to be always polite．

16．What does the woman advise the man to wear?

A．Comfortable shoes． B．Light clothes． C．Loose trousers．

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17．How many levels of courses does the program offer?

A．Seven． B．Eight． C．Twelve．

18．What is the strength of the program?

A．It can meet personal needs．

B．It provides courses on US culture．

C．It is available throughout the year．

19．What can students get if they perform well in an end-of-session test?

A．A course for free．

B．A chance to work part-time．

C．A promotion to a higher level．

20．What does the Language Center Bonus Project provide?

A．Field trips． B．Social activities． C．Extra practice hours．

**第二部分 阅读（共两节，满分50分）**

第一节（共15小题；每小题2.5分，满分37.5分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出最佳选项。

**A**

**Discover the Huge Health Benefits of Strength Training**

One of the best ways to stay fit and healthy as you age is to do strength and power training exercises．It is known that when you are in your thirties, you will begin to lose muscle mass．This loss actually contributes to achy joints, the increased risk of injury, and the “middle-age spread” we all fear．What’s more, the older you get, the faster muscle mass loses．It means that eventually, simple tasks like getting out of a chair and climbing stairs can become more difficult．

Strength training can help you build muscles, make you strong, increase your staying power and make everyday activities easier．By combining strength and power training exercises, you’ll not only get stronger, but also improve your reaction speed．As you grow older, that’s critical because it can help prevent falls．Here is a book, *Strength and Power Training for All Ages*, for your reference．

**Common sense about fitness in the book:**

·The key muscles to work for an injury-free body

·How to tell how much weight is suitable for you

·How to strengthen the bones most likely to break

·How to take pressure off your knees when walking or running

·Why you’ll want to apply heat to sore joints before you exercise

**Four total body workouts in the book:**

·Build bones

·Fight diseases

·Improve balance

·Strengthen muscles &Increase muscle power

Get a copy, start training, and then you’ll discover a whole new self．

21．What will happen as people age according to paragraph 1?

A．They will need less exercise．

B．They will improve reaction speed．

C．They will experience muscle loss．

D．They will have better staying power．

22．What does *Strength and Power Training for All Ages* mainly teach people to do?

A．Train their brains． B．Build a sound body．

C．Treat bone diseases． D．Cut down their weight．

23．What is the text?

A．A notice． B．An oral folktale．

C．A scientific paper． D．An advertisement．

**B**

If there’s one thing I’ve realized since becoming a male college student, it’s that finding a summer job is nearly impossible．I’ve applied to so many places and I’ve experienced so many interviews, but I always either get straight-up refusal or never hear from the company again．

One time, I even called one of the companies multiple times, but the manager avoided me．I was close to giving up．I felt like I was the only one struggling hard．I had a pretty good resume, and I always dressed nicely for my interviews, so why couldn’t I get a job?

Well, the reason is actually right in front of me—I am a student．Companies generally want students who can work all year long, but most of them aren’t willing to be flexible with schedules．I couldn’t tell you how many times interviewers told me that they were looking for someone permanent．

I tried looking for jobs marked as temporary ones．And I even once tried to apply through a temporary agency. But it didn’t work．Even if I wanted to work during the school year, none of the companies wanted to hire me because of my limited weekday availability．And despite not knowing if I could juggle（尽量兼顾）both school and a job, I even started to tell interviewers that I would like to work during the school year and give up my weekends．But I had no luck．

I’m not sure if there are others like me out there．But if you are going through something similar, what I want to tell you is to keep on trying．Despite being rejected so many times, I still applied for any job that I was qualified for．I even started my job search before the semester ended to get ahead．Eventually, I got my ideal summer job．

I know it’s frustrating, and you may feel like you’ve tried everything—that’s how I’ve felt for a long time．And now, with companies requiring years of experience, it’s even harder to get a job if you’re someone like me．But don’t give up．Keep searching and applying, sign up for sites that send you job offers and look on the university’s website for on-campus jobs．

24．What does the author want to convey in paragraph 2?

A．His brilliant academic records．

B．The cause of his unemployment．

C．His jobless confusion in summer．

D．The social prejudice to graduates．

25．Why did the temporary agency fail the author?

A．He was troubled with schoolwork．

B．He was thought to have tight work time．

C．He was unwilling to balance study and work．

D．He was regarded as an inexperienced student．

26．What can be concluded from paragraph 5?

A．Well begun is half done．

B．Actions speak louder than words．

C．Everything comes to him who waits．

D．All work and no play makes Jack a dull boy．

27．What is the author’s main purpose in writing the last paragraph?

A．To give advice． B．To correct an error．

C．To compare occupations． D．To recall regrettable experiences．

**C**

By experiencing the sensations of the reality around us, we create a subjective understanding of what reality is. Language came into being with the development of mankind．It requires the use of more than one of the basic five human senses, which shows that language is a complex process that brings huge power along with it．This power is so strong that it can demonstrate that language can influence the way we think．Language can be an amazing tool for change, both positive and negative．

Language can completely change our perception of time．The changed perception of time isn’t the only way language affects how we think．Our sense of self is also significantly changed, especially if a person is bilingual（双语的）．Depending on which language a person who is bilingual is using, his sense of self changes．The differences may even become so great as to change his personalities．

Word teaching plays an important part in education, so to expand language is to expand the ability to think．We can see this in children, whose thinking develops hand in hand with language．It helps a great deal to increase their “word power” by learning new words in order to develop new ideas and new ways of thinking．

The increase in “word power” extends to those who lack the sense of hearing, thanks to the modern invention of sign language．Since the beginning, sign language has allowed deaf people to become fully literate．Whether we are deaf or not, language transforms experience and connects us to the past as well as the future．Be mindful of how important language is to our perception of reality and all its various aspects, and we can empower ourselves beyond our present limitations and expand our awareness．

28．What is the relationship between language and senses?

A．Opposite． B．Correlative． C．Independent． D．Competitive．

29．What does paragraph 2 highlight about language?

A．Its role． B．Its formation．

C．Its changes． D．Its differences．

30．How can children’s thinking ability be developed according to the text?

A．By enlarging their vocabulary．

B．By learning about their limitations．

C．By changing their ways of speaking．

D．By transforming their past experiences．

31．Which of the following is the best title for the text?

A．Why Does Language Connect Us Closely?

B．When Should We Achieve Language Skills?

C．How Does Language Influence Our Thoughts?

D．What Should We Do to Learn Language Well?

**D**

A team of physicists at the University of Edinburgh, working with an infection and immunity specialist, has, via experimentation, validated a theory to explain why paint dries at the same rate regardless of humidity（湿度）levels．

Generally, paint should dry faster on an outdoor fence on a dry day than when it is humid because evaporation（蒸发）occurs faster when the air around a liquid source is drier．But evidence suggests this is not the case for paint and some other liquids．Chemist Salmon and his colleagues developed a theory to explain why．They suggested it is because large molecules in the liquid are pulled to the surface during evaporation, forming a “polarization layer” that prevents evaporation, and by extension, drying．In this new effort, the research team worked to test this theory．

The researchers drilled five holes into a short cylinder（圆柱体）and inserted glass tubes in a horizontal position—each was then sealed in place．They then added a quantity of PVA, a kind of chemical substance, into the cylinder, which they placed on a scale．They poured a thin layer of oil on top of the liquid to prevent surface evaporation．The final touch involved placing an air flow box over the top of the cylinder to allow for controlling humidity levels． The team then ran multiple 17-hour trials to determine evaporation rates, using the scale to measure how much liquid evaporated from the tubes at different humidity levels, ranging from 25% to 90%．

The researchers found that as expected, evaporation rates remained constant for approximately three hours．But then, rates plummeted, as was theorized by Salmon, regardless of humidity levels．The evaporation rate didn’t decrease as humidity increased during the initial three hours．However, the theory only appeared to hold for humidity levels up to 80%—at rates higher than that, evaporation did slow down, which the team suggested was likely due to some other forces．

The researchers suggested their work could have medical applications as recent research efforts have shown that respiratory droplets（呼吸道飞沫）tend to form skins similar to those seen in the experimental equipment．

32．What is Salmon’s theory aimed at proving?

A．The link between evaporation and drying time．

B．The connection between humidity and dryness．

C．The structure of the “polarization layer” on paint．

D．The impact of humidity on the drying rate of paint．

33．What is paragraph 3 mainly about?

A．The test result． B．The post-test evaluation．

C．The research prediction． D．The experimental process．

34．What does the underlined word “plummeted” in paragraph 4 mean?

A．Fell． B．Kept． C．Disappeared． D．Accelerated．

35．How do the researchers find the study?

A．It is tentative． B．It is effortless．

C．It is promising． D．It is controversial．

第二节（共5小题；每小题2.5分，满分12.5分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

You know you really want to get good grades．Your parents have put the pressure on you, or you’ve promised that you’ll do better． 36 If you work to find a focused mindset and establish a study schedule, you can cut out the distractions you have control over and minimize the ones you can’t stop completely．

Tune out specific distractions as you notice them．Say you’re trying to study in the library and you keep getting distracted by someone texting．Take note of this specific distraction and then tell yourself you’re going to overcome it． 37 And eventually you’ll no longer notice it．

Give yourself a break． 38 So it’s no surprise if you find yourself distracted from studying by thoughts about a lot of other things．Rather than acting like all of those other needs don’t exist, give yourself an outlet．Spend five minutes thinking about everything that is on your plate, but then tell yourself that it’s time to focus on the main task—studying．

Prioritize your studying by setting a main goal．When you’ve got an exam coming up, it’s easy to think you need to study everything．If you want to make things more manageable and be less prone to becoming distracted, do as follows: 39

 40 Some people imagine that knocking out several things at once means you can work faster．However, doing your homework while watching TV or shopping online will cause you to lose your focus．So concentrate on a piece of work at a time instead．

If you follow the above consistently, you’ll find that you gradually spend less and less time being distracted．

A．Life can get really busy．

B．Don’t attempt to multitask．

C．Put off the easier tasks instead．

D．But you are likely unable to concentrate．

E．Break things down and establish just one primary goal．

F．Sometimes stepping away from studies can be more beneficial．

G．Keep doing this every time something taking your attention away comes up．

**第三部分 语言运用（共两节，满分30分）**

第一节（共15小题；每小题1分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，从每题所给的A、B、C、D四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Brina Garcia is no stranger to her neighbors．She lives in an apartment and has become quite 41 to two little girls who live nearby, especially after a recent accident that nearly left her apartment in 42 ．That happened while Brina was away at work．A pot on the stove caught her dog’s 43 ．

It seemed that her dog, Teddy, noticed the pot and 44 to use his pa w to turn the stove on． 45 , a fire started, prompting the fire alarm to 46 ．Fortunately, Brina’s young 47 , showed up in time when hearing the alarm sound．The girls confirmed that it came from Brina’s apartment and then called 911．Thanks to Brina’s Ring camera, they got in 48 with her．Brina could hear the alarm, urging her to ask the girls if they smelt smoke．They answered with nervous 49 , “We did!” Soon after, firefighters arrived．

Upon opening the door, the firefighters noticed the high flames, and Brina started to have a breakdown. Thankfully, 50 , a video captured this moments．It showed Teddy making an 51 , something that might not have happened had it not been for the girls always 52 to others．

To show her 53 for the girls’ assistance, Brina planned to reward them with toys and fun treats．“These two little girls always come to my door to see my dog, Teddy,” Brina said．“If it weren’t for them, the firefighters wouldn’t have come to 54 in time, my place would be burned down, and my dog would get burned．I’m thankful for my Ring door bell 55 this all on camera.”

41．A．close B．obedient C．blind D．offensive

42．A．order B．rent C．ruins D．efforts

43．A．look B．start C．breath D．eye

44．A．pretended B．managed C．continued D．failed

45．A．Recently B．Generally C．Previously D．Consequently

46．A．go off B．leave off C．break down D．blow up

47．A．players B．neighbors C．colleagues D．partners

48．A．harmony B．peace C．contact D．line

49．A．tension B．excitement C．merriness D．ease

50．A．otherwise B．though C．besides D．therefore

51．A．appointment B．attempt C．exception D．escape

52．A．identical B．prejudicial C．accommodating D．alarming

53．A．respect B．support C．sympathy D．appreciation

54．A．help B．ask C．register D．investigate

55．A．copying B．losing C．recording D．deleteing

第二节（共10小题；每小题1.5分，满分15分）

阅读下面短文，在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

It is said that the Chinese character．Nuo 56 （original）meant a patterned step to drive away bad things．Later, Nuo Opera turned into a dance．

Originating in the Shang and Zhou dynasties, Nuo Opera is an old Chinese opera rooted in totem（图腾）worship．In the ages 57 humans had little understanding of nature, Nuo 58 （be）once the most powerful and respected ceremony for 59 （oppose）natural disasters and diseases．

Nuo Opera is mainly based on historic stories where the 60 （figure）wear unique masks of the opera．Nuo Opera’s masks 61 （make）out of quality wood from two kinds of trees are the core of the opera．Although the truth is that not enough importance 62 （attach）to Nuo Opera in some parts of China, it is still an 63 （impress）folk art．However, Nuo Opera’s former glory can hardly be restored today．Nuo Opera faces great difficulties in developing successors and financing．

Generations of inheritors of the art form stress that the reason 64 preserving Nuo Opera is that they can preserve a living fossil from a cultural context． 65 heritage cannot possibly live for another 200 years if we let it be consumed by modern life and do nothing．

**第四部分 写作（共两节，满分40分）**

第一节（满分15分）

上周五，你参加了你校举办的主题为“合作劳动，美化校园”的大扫除活动。请你就此活动为校英文报写一篇报道，内容包括：

1．介绍活动目的；

2．描述劳动现场；

3．谈谈你的感受。

注意：

1．写作词数应为80左右；

2．请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

|  |
| --- |
| **A School Clean-up Activity** |

第二节（满分25分）

阅读下面材料，根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段，使之构成一篇完整的短文。

It was early in the morning on December 25．The wind was blowing fiercely, and the snow was still falling heavily．Despite the freezing air, my father and I were determined to set out．We were going to Oregon to spend Christmas with my mother and grandparents．

We got into the car and turned up the heat．And then we made our way down the snowy road．On the half-way, the city lights weren’t even on．Feeling tired, I decided to take a small nap（打盹）because it was so early．

Five minutes after being asleep, I was woken up by the sound of mud hitting the car window．We felt shocked and screamed．My father stopped the car quickly．“Dad, what happened?”I asked anxiously．It was so abrupt that my mind couldn’t figure it out．“Baby, don’t be afraid．Get off the car first!”answered my father．

Before I knew it, my father got out of the car．I also cautiously stepped out．Amazingly, I saw pieces of glass and all of our luggage lying on the ground．I even found deep tire marks were in the mud．It turned out that the car had hit black ice and couldn’t move at all．Luckily, neither of us was hurt．My father was about to call for help after we picked up the luggage when he found his phone was out of power．At that time, cars were driving past us one after another. As time went by, our legs were trembling with cold．We felt lost in this strange place and didn’t know who to turn to for help．

Just then, a young man called Eric, which we later knew, came towards us from a restaurant not far away．After making sure that we were okay, he called the police and reported the situation, which did make a difference to us．It took the police some time to come to the scene．My father explained everything to the policeman, and then the tow truck（拖车）drove us to the garage before we could express our thanks to Eric．

注意：

1．续写词数应为150左右；

2．请按如下格式在答题卡的相应位置作答。

|  |
| --- |
| With the car repaired, we decided to go back to the restaurant to thank Eric．After breakfast at Eric’s restaurant, we said goodbye to him and continued our journey to Oregon． |

**试题答案**

1—5 BAACA 6—10 CBBCB 11—15 AACCB 16—20 ABACC

21—23 CBD 24—27 CBCA 28—31 BAAC 32—35 DDAC 36—40 DGAEB

41—45 ACDBD 46—50 ABCAB 51—55 DCDAC

56．originally 57．when 58．was 59．opposing 60．figures

61．made 62．is attached 63．impressive 64．for 65．The

**写作**

第一节

参考范文：

**A School Clean-up Activity**

Last Friday, our school organized a clean-up activity whose theme was “Cooperative Labor, Beautifying the Campus”．The activity was aimed at instilling team spirit and responsibility among us students while making the school environment appealing．

The labor scene was energetic．At the designated time, we formed small groups, each assigned to a specific area. We tried to ensure that no corner was left unattended．It was heartening to witness everyone’s dedication to the task at hand．Finally, we finished cleaning the campus perfectly．

Personally, I felt fulfillment．As the campus began to regain its original beauty, it was incredibly satisfying. Additionally, the activity allowed us to bond with others, fostering a sense of community within the school．

第二节

参考范文：

*With the car repaired, we decided to go back to the restaurant to thank Eric．*As we entered the restaurant, he smiled warmly．We introduced ourselves and thanked him sincerely for helping us in our time of need．He simply shrugged and smiled, “Don’t mention it．I hope that one day, someone will do the same for me if I find myself in a similar situation.”He even treated us to breakfast．How heart-warming he was! We ended up exchanging contact information and leaving gifts as souvenirs, promising to keep in touch and meet up again in the future．

*After breakfast at Eric’s restaurant, we said goodbye to him and continued our journey to Oregon*．His help and hospitality reminded us of the kindness and generosity that could be found in a stranger, and it truly warmed our hearts．We felt a renewed sense of excitement as we looked forward to reuniting with my mother and grandparents. And then we enjoyed lunch and supper with our family．It was a really unforgettable Christmas．The memory of Eric’s selflessness would stay with us forever, serving as a reminder for us to always be open to helping others in their time of need．