

2022 年湖北省八市高三(3 月)联考

英 语 试 卷

2022. 3

本试题卷共 10 页,67 题。全卷满分 150 分。考试用时 120 分钟。

★祝考试顺利★

注意事项:

1. 答题前,先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在试卷和答题卡上,并将准考证号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。
2. 选择题的作答:每小题选出答案后,用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑。写在试卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。
3. 非选择题的作答:用黑色签字笔直接答在答题卡上对应的答题区域内。写在试卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。
4. 考试结束后,请将本试卷和答题卡一并上交。

第一部分:听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

做题时,先将答案标在试卷上。录音内容结束后,你将有两分钟的时间将试卷上的答案转涂到答题卡上。

第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

例:How much is the shirt?

- A. £ 19.15. B. £ 9.15. C. £ 9.18.

答案是 B。

1. What will the man do next?

- A. Turn off the TV. B. Study with the woman. C. Watch a movie.

2. How much should the girl pay?

- A. \$ 5.00. B. \$ 2.50. C. \$ 4.00.

3. What is small for the woman?

- A. The T-shirt. B. The hat. C. The skirt.

4. What does the man mean?

- A. The film is terrible.
B. The film can be seen online.
C. The film is worth the money.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 17 至 20 题。

17. What is the speaker doing?
A. Chairing a meeting. B. Reporting a study. C. Teaching a class
18. What should you pay most attention to when taking notes?
A. Listening. B. Reading. C. Writing.
19. What is an advantage of using symbols in note-taking?
A. It keeps information secret.
B. It makes key words noticeable.
C. It leaves space for future use.
20. What will the speaker do next?
A. Make a summary. B. Show some notes. C. Ask a few questions.

第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A

A Kind Note from My Student

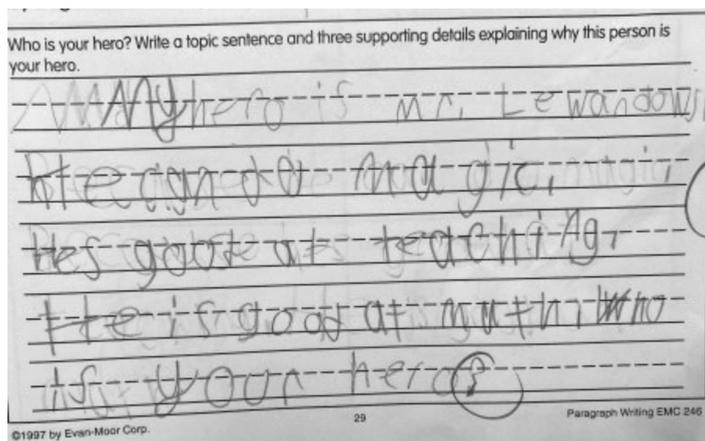
— by lewski711, posted Dec 25, 2021

We're working on paragraph writing in class. One of the assignments was to write one on your hero. This little bugger (小坏蛋 <爱称>) chose me. Please do not judge his incredible manuscript. We're working that for him. Instead, judge his content.

For those who cannot read third grade:

“My hero is Mr. Lewandowski. He can do magic. He's good at teaching. He's good at math. Who is your hero?”

Someone's getting an “A” for Christmas this year!



READERS COMMENTS

dotmatrix wrote: A great teacher is a true gift to our world. Beautiful. ♥.

pluto178 wrote: My son was once asked to write about his hero and he chose me! Boy! Was he sorry the next day when asked to read them out and others had people like Batman and Spiderman ...? Still I am sure I could rock the outfit. It's so nice though when someone does this for you.

dance wrote: Bless the little one!

singharry1996 wrote: That is beautiful to be a kind model for your students! It will stick with them.

butterkind wrote: How sweet!!

janfour wrote: so nice

gardengal10 wrote: Actually, I was able to translate the original third grade manuscript with little difficulty. You have a winner in your class Mr. L. ;))

lt33 wrote: Aww that's sweet he sees something in you that radiates kindness.

Rajni wrote: World owes teacher a lot for their dedication and love for teaching and thereby shape future ideal citizens. Mr. Lewandowski, you deserve the honor your student gave you. You are real hero.

Helenconnell2 wrote: I always think students see their teachers in a way that managers and inspectors cannot! So wonderful to see!

21. How does Mr. Lewandowski like the little bugger's writing content?

- A. Terrible. B. Poor. C. Medium. D. Good.

22. In what aspect does *pluto178* empathize(有共鸣) with Mr. Lewandowski?

- A. Being a true gift to the world.
B. Being chosen as a hero by their little bugger.
C. Being dedicated to shaping future ideal citizens.
D. Owning something radiating kindness in themselves.

23. Which reader can make out the pupil's manuscript with ease?

- A. *dotmatrix* B. *Helenconnell2*
C. *gardengal10* D. *singharry1996*

B

If the West has the apple, the East has the king of fruits: the mighty mango. Called "aam" in Hindi, Urdu and Punjabi, this tropical fruit traces its origins to South Asia. Urdu and Hindi literature are filled with references to this fruit that once filled the kitchens and gardens of emperors.

Everyone is crazy about mangoes during the summer months in South Asia. City streets in India are lined with vendors(小贩) selling all varieties of mangoes. Young and old bargain for better prices, mangoes are sent as gifts, restaurants have special mango menu items and the fruit becomes a gesture of goodwill between India and Pakistan, with the choicest varieties sent across the border to celebrate each country's independence days.

South Asians all over the world await mango season. South Asian stores receive shipments of the fruit, though they are limited in quality and quantity. Each year, I savor (品尝) my mangoes, though I'm saddened that popular varieties aren't easily available in Vancouver.

Mango memories take me back to the city I was born in: Rourkela in the eastern part of India. In late March, just as the days would start to become hot, I remember mango trees blooming with their fresh fragrance in the breeze as we biked to school. Come April, the trees would start bearing fruit. I remember the thrill of sneaking out to collect raw mangoes, climbing onto the roof of our quarters and eating them with pink salt and powdered red chilies (红辣椒粉) alongside my best friend.

Mango stories from my childhood are endless. But this summer in Vancouver, tired from the pandemic, I can't help but remember my sweet mango memories. I realize that I need to wander the streets of my home country, to feel the intense heat of the summer months and soak in the country of my birth.

Instead, I am in a semi-lockdown state savoring mangoes, enjoying those I can find in Canada but missing the Indian varieties. This year, the mighty mango has become a symbol of the sense of loss that each one of us is feeling.

24. What do we know about the mangoes in South Asia?
- A. They are very cheap in summer in India.
 - B. They are a symbol of independence in India.
 - C. In Pakistan, they are mainly grown on the borders.
 - D. The fruit is regarded as a kind gesture between India and Pakistan.
25. What does Paragraph 4 mainly talk about?
- A. The growth stages of mangoes.
 - B. The reasons for the author's preference for mangoes.
 - C. The author's mango memories back in his(her) home country.
 - D. The favorable seasons to grow mangoes.
26. What's the author's purpose in writing this article?
- A. To explain why mangoes are the king of fruits in the East.
 - B. To recall his mango memories and express his homesickness.
 - C. To analyze the negative impact of the pandemic.
 - D. To share his experience in Canada.
27. Which of the following is a suitable title for the text?
- A. Mango Memories
 - B. The King of Fruits in the East
 - C. My Affection for My Motherland
 - D. The Different Tastes of Mangoes

C

Crew members of China's Shenzhou XIII mission are scheduled to give a live lecture on Thursday afternoon from the orbiting Tiangong space station to students around the world, the China Manned Space Agency said on Monday.

The three taikonauts—Major General Zhai Zhigang, Senior Colonel Wang Yaping and Senior Colonel Ye Guangfu will show viewers how they live and work inside the space station and will then carry out experiments to display interesting physical phenomena in space such as “disappearing buoyancy” and a “water ball”. They will also answer viewers' questions at the end of the livestreamed event, the agency said.

The activity is intended to spread knowledge about manned spaceflights and ignite enthusiasm for science among young people. The taikonauts “sincerely invite young viewers to conduct similar experiments along with them to observe the physical disparities between space and land environments to experience the fun of exploration”, the agency said.

The agency said last week that the lecture “will mark the launch of the Tiangong Class, China's first extraterrestrial lecture series to popularize space science”. It added that such lectures will be based on the country's manned spaceflights and will be presented by taikonauts. Featuring interactive teaching, the activities will be mainly targeted at youngsters as the students on the ground were able to communicate with the three taikonauts in real time during the class.

The Shenzhou XIII mission was launched on Oct 16 by a Long March 2F carrier rocket that blasted off from the Jiuquan Satellite Launch Center in northwestern China's Gobi Desert, with the crew soon entering the Tiangong station. They are scheduled to spend six months working in the station, making it China's longest manned space mission.

The agency said that as a national space-based laboratory, Tiangong is also tasked with promoting and propagating science and technology knowledge. The orbiting outpost has abundant, unique educational resources and boasts advantages when it comes to encouraging the public, especially young people, to embrace science and space exploration, it said.

28. How many parts does the lecture include?

- A. 1. B. 2. C. 3. D. 4.

29. What does the underlined word “**disparities**” in Paragraph 3 mean?

- A. inequalities. B. differences. C. complications. D. phenomena.

30. What's the biggest characteristic of the lecture?

- A. Hands-on. B. Student-oriented.
C. Experiment-focused. D. Interactive.

31. Which can be inferred from the text?

- A. Tiangong can become a long-term classroom in space.
B. All the space-based experiments can be done on earth.
C. The Shenzhou XIII manned space mission is China's longest.
D. The lecture is designed to spark youths' enthusiasm for science.

D

From the lush green hill you can see Ljubljana, the capital of Slovenia, in the distance. Populations of deer, rabbits and turtles live here. The air is clean and the only signs that we are standing above a 24-metre(79 feet) deep landfill are the methane(甲烷,沼气) gas pipes rising from the grass.

Ljubljana is the first European capital to commit to going zero-waste. But fifteen years ago, all of its refuse went straight to landfill. “And that is expensive,” says Nina Sankovic of Voka Snaga, the city’s waste management company. “It takes up space and you’re throwing away resources.”

So the city decided to change course.

It began in 2002 with separate collection of paper, glass and packaging in Roadside container stands. Four years later the city began collecting biodegradable waste door to door; separate collection of biowaste is set to become **mandatory** across Europe in 2023, but Ljubljana was nearly two decades ahead of the curve.

In 2013, every doorstep in the city received bins for packaging and paper waste. And, most controversially, scheduled collections of the residual waste were cut by half-forcing people to separate their rubbish more efficiently.

The results have been impressive. In 2008, the city recycled only 29.3% of its waste and was lagging behind the rest of Europe. Today that figure is 68%, and its landfill receives almost 80% less rubbish, putting it at the top of there cycling leaderboard of EU capitals. The Slovenian capital now produces only 115kg of residual waste per capita annually(the European city with the lowest figure is the much smaller Treviso, Italy, at 59kg).

32. What is the usage of the pipe rising from the grass?
- A. A sign to show there is a deep landfill.
B. To emit gas rising from the grass.
C. To discharge methane from the deep landfill.
D. A water pipe to water grass.
33. What is the meaning of the underlined word “**mandatory**” in Paragraph 4?
- A. compulsory B. typical C. normal D. reasonable
34. What is the author’s attitude to the change of Ljubljana?
- A. Favorable. B. Intolerant. C. Doubtful. D. Unclear.
35. In which section of a newspaper may the passage appear?
- A. Society. B. Geography education.
C. Tourism. D. Environmental protection.

第二节(共5小题;每小题2.5分,满分12.5分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

The reasons skiers and snowboarders wear goggles or glasses might seem a little obvious, especially if you've ever hit the slopes yourself. Sunlight reflected off the snow can make it hard to see, and UV(紫外的) rays can even damage your eyesight. Special colored lenses(镜片) also create contrast, so your whole path won't look like one flat expanse of whiteness. 36

Olympic speed skaters, meanwhile, are racing inside on smooth ice. 37

According to NBC Olympics, glasses can increase visibility on indoor tracks, too. 38 And while the ice may look smooth from a distance, those sharp blades can kick up ice chips that could pose problems if they end up in your eyes. In the event of a crash, shatter-proof glasses also protect skaters' eyes from errant blades and body parts.

39 Short-track speed skaters (who race around a roughly 111-meter track) can go as fast as 30 miles per hour or more, and long-track speed skaters (whose track is 400 meters long) sometimes hit about 35 miles per hour. The wind resistance generated by such speed—in a chilly arena—is enough to make any skater's eyes start streaming with tears. Picture leaning your head out the window of a car that's going around 35 miles per hour on a cold day: You'd probably want to be wearing glasses, too.

That said, glasses aren't a requirement. 40 Belgium's Stijn Desmet, for example, has raced in Beijing 2022 Olympic Winter Games without eyewear, as has China's Zhang Chutong.

- A. How do they wear glasses?
- B. So why do they wear glasses?
- C. Some skiers are afraid of the sunlight.
- D. Some skaters' lenses are tinted to help with that.
- E. You'll occasionally see speed skaters with uncovered visages.
- F. Not to mention that eyewear shields your eyes from any snow you displace.
- G. But the biggest reason speed skaters opt for eyewear just might be their speed.

第三部分 语言运用(共两节,满分30分)

第一节 完形填空(共15小题;每小题1分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的A、B、C和D四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Winter Solstice(冬至) refers to the day in a year when the night is at its longest and the Yin energy is at its maximum. On Winter Solstice, the Northern Hemisphere tilts 41 away from the sun, and the sun's orbit reached its lowest point. 42, from this day, the daytime will get longer and longer. As the delicate node of the ebb(衰退) and 43 of Yin and Yang, Winter Solstice is the beginning of a new cycle, 44 reunion and hope.

It is said that a doctor named Zhang Zhongjing 45 poor people suffering from frostbite, so he boiled a pot of mutton with medicinal ingredients, 46 them up and wrapped them in ear-shaped dough(面团). Those who 47 from frostbitten ears were given this "cold-dispelling" soup. This is the start of 48. Subsequently, people made dumplings in the same

manner and ate them during the festival to 49 him.

Before Emperor Wu of the Han Dynasty adopted the lunar calendar, the Winter Solstice was 50 the same as the Spring Festival. Although during the Han Dynasty, the Winter Solstice was no 51 considered as the beginning of the year, people 52 celebrated, visited relatives and offered 53 to the ancestors on that day. More 54 has been paid by people on the Winter Solstice. In Ming Dynasty, Zhu Yuanzhang (the founding father of Ming Dynasty) made three 55 in a year—the Winter Solstice, the Spring Festival and his birthday.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 41. A. heaviest | B. lowest | C. highest | D. furthest |
| 42. A. Besides | B. Therefore | C. Otherwise | D. However |
| 43. A. mix | B. flow | C. reach | D. distinction |
| 44. A. announcing | B. symbolizing | C. infecting | D. approaching |
| 45. A. pointed | B. saw | C. pitied | D. categorized |
| 46. A. cut | B. chewed | C. broke | D. ate |
| 47. A. affected | B. hurt | C. suffered | D. wounded |
| 48. A. dumplings | B. dessert | C. mooncake | D. noodles |
| 49. A. praise | B. comment | C. commemorate | D. recommend |
| 50. A. accessed | B. regarded | C. accounted | D. appointed |
| 51. A. better | B. sooner | C. longer | D. less |
| 52. A. frequently | B. usually | C. seldom | D. still |
| 53. A. gifts | B. sacrifices | C. products | D. possessions |
| 54. A. attention | B. money | C. time | D. respect |
| 55. A. dates | B. events | C. customs | D. holidays |

第二节(共10小题;每小题1.5分,满分15分)

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入1个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

A group of Shanghai University international students recently visited the Liu Haisu Art Museum in Shanghai 56 (learn) about Chinese painting. At the museum, the students appreciated traditional and modern Chinese paintings and gained 57 understanding of the distinctive culture and technique behind them. The students also attended an English lecture on Chinese painting by Zhang Ciyun, who gave a detailed introduction to the art form, 58 (teach) them how to 59 (basic) analyze it. After listening to the lecture, the students put their newly 60 (acquire) knowledge to the test by painting a traditional Chinese fan.

Matovu Brian Desire from Uganda said he found 61 (inspire) in one particular traditional Chinese painting at the museum. “Also, the lecture is an eye-opener and I actually have developed an appreciation of the devotion and hard work 62 takes to create art.”

Peruvian student Maria Fe Celi Reyna said, “The lecture is really 63 (education) and is one of the best I 64 (experience) in China.” She has been to many museums and seen many traditional paintings, 65 never knew how to interpret them.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分40分)

第一节(满分15分)

假定你是李华,近期将参加“Sports make me happy”为主题的英语演讲比赛。请给外教

Mr. Smith 写信,请他帮你修改你的演讲稿。

- 注意:1. 写作词数应为 80 左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

Dear Mr. Smith,

This is Li Hua, one of the students in your class. _____

Yours,
Li Hua

第二节 (满分 25 分)

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

A Precious Present

Wrinkles of confusion spread across Angela's forehead as she unwrapped the gift from her best friend, Susan.

"I...I thought you could use it for something." Susan's stammered explanation did nothing to help us understand why a twelve-by-eighteen-inch-old blue carpet was being presented as a birthday gift.

My heart went out to our daughter. Starting out at a new school during her freshman year had been a difficult adjustment. Until she met Susan, Angela had experienced little success making new friends.

The murmured "thanks" was barely heard as Angela tried hard not to allow her disappointment to show. She laid the piece of carpet on the kitchen counter, and the two girls headed outside to play with the family dogs.

The next morning, I carried a garbage bag outside. My heart sank as I lifted the lid of the garbage can and saw Susan's carpet lying there. Hesitating only a moment, I picked it up. After giving it a light brushing, I brought it into the house and put it away in the hall closet.

"Susan invited us to go over to her house after school tomorrow and she'd like us to meet her foster mom(养母)." Several days later Angela announced as she arrived home. Although her voice carried a so-what attitude, I sensed she was pleased by the invitation.

The following day we drove to the destination along the winding country road.

- 注意: 1. 续写词数应为 150 左右;
2. 请按如下格式作答。

Paragraph 1.

A kind-looking woman greeted us as we approached the small farmhouse. _____

Paragraph 2.

On the way home Angela pleaded me to drive faster. _____
