

科学研究类说明文

研究背景

研究对象

- What do we know about ...?
- How is ... different from ...?
- What does sb.'s study focus on?
- What is the recent study mainly about?
- Which aspect of sth. does sb.'s research focus on?

研究问题

- What does sb. want to explain by mentioning...?
- How does the author present the issue in the first paragraph?

研究目的

- What phenomenon does the author describe at the beginning of the text?
- What is the purpose of ...?

研究过程设计

研究变量

- What determines the effectiveness of ...?
- In which aspect were the two groups different in terms of research design?

研究结果及结论

研究发现或结论

- What does sb.'s research find?
- What did sb.'s study find about ...?
- On what basis do we do sth. according to the last paragraph?

结论中例证题考查

- What can we infer from paragraph 3 about ...?
- What can we learn from the example given in paragraph 5?
- What does the author try to illustrate by mentioning ... in paragraph 4?

研究结论成因分析

- Why does sb. prefer sth.?
- What has led to ... according to the study?

后续研究对象

- What did the follow-up study focus on?

研究评价

- What does sb. say about...?
- What is the author/sb's attitude toward sb.'s studies?

研究建议

- What is sb.'s suggestion about?
- What is sb's suggestion for sth.?
- What does sb. suggest?
- What should be done before we can interact with nature according to sb.?