

2025年秋季学期高三年级12月质量检测英语试题参考答案

听力: 1-5 BABBC 6-10 BACCA 11-15 ACCBA 16-20 BCBCA

阅读: 21-23 CBA 24-27 ADBB 28-31 CBAD 32-35 CCDD

七选五: 36--40 AGFDB

完型: 41-45 CADAD 46-50 CCBBC 51-55 DABAB

语法填空:

56. a	57. has published	58. to promote	59. where	60. made
61. immersing	62. impressive	63. poverty	64. to	65. essentially

应用文

Good morning, everyone! Have you ever noticed how many of us rest our heads on the desks right after class? Of course, we all need a break, but those short naps don't always help. In fact, they can sometimes make us feel even more tired afterwards.

To make better use of our ten-minute breaks, here are two simple ideas. Try doing some light stretches or taking a short walk along the corridor, which can improve blood flow and boost your energy. Alternatively, you can also look out of the window or have a short chat with a friend to relax your mind and get ready for the next lesson.

Let's use our breaks wisely and stay energized together!

读后续写

That's when Arizona discovered her mask was missing. Panic surged through her as she searched desperately through her bag, only to find the sparkling wings staring back at her from a pile of contents. The well-crafted mask was undeniably gone. The familiar knot of anxiety tightened in her stomach again, and hot tears welled up in her eyes. All her hard work, the hours of gluing feathers and beads, the newfound confidence — all seemed to vanish in an instant. "I have to go home," she declared to Mareya, her voice thick with defeat, convinced that a flawed costume would ruin the entire experience and make her a subject of pity.

Mareya begged her not to leave, assuring her that she had a way to help. "Just give me a few minutes," she pointed at her face-paint kit, "and you'll be the most beautiful bird around!" Arizona hesitated for a moment, and finally nodded. With incredible skills, Mareya crafted a magnificent bird mask directly on Arizona's skin. Arizona's worry slowly faded as she looked in the mirror and saw a brand-new bird looking back. Together, they walked into the party, and the cheers from their classmates made Arizona realize that the true magic of Halloween lies not in flawless costumes, but in the joy of shared experiences and the creativity that emerges when things don't go as planned.

听力原文

Text 1

M: The first thing we need to do is buy a map. Then we'll be able to find our way around the city more easily.

W: Dad, no one needs to buy a map these days. I can just look at my phone. Now, where is our destination?

Text 2

M: There's the bell. Time to go inside. Good luck with your exam. I'll pick you up later.

W: No need, Dad. A group of us are taking the bus this afternoon. I'll see you when I get back home.

Text 3

M: Who was on the phone?

W: It was Alice. She said I left my scarf at the swimming pool yesterday. She found it and took it home.

M: Shall I take you to her house to collect it?

W: No, it's OK. We're playing badminton tomorrow. I'll get it then.

Text 4

M: What a beautiful ring! Why don't you wear it more often?

W: My mom won't allow me to wear it outside the house! She worries that I might lose it. It's not particularly valuable, but it once belonged to my great grandmother. So it's too special to be replaced.

Text 5

M: Sorry to bother you, but someone told me there is a shoe-repair shop around here. Any idea where it is?

W: There used to be one, but it closed a while ago.

M: Oh, I see. Maybe I have to get a new pair. Thanks anyway.

Text 6

W: Mr. Jenkins, Jennifer isn't feeling well in my class. I don't think she's fit enough to catch the bus, so do you mind if I drive her home?

M: What's wrong with her?

W: Some kind of fever. She's not well at all.

M: OK, yes, take her home. Will she be fit to take part in the school play?

W: Well, it's Monday today. I hope she'll be OK by Thursday then. (7) I'll call her parents tomorrow and see how she's doing.

M: That's nice, because we'll need to know if someone else has to learn her part(台词).

Text 7

W: Hey Mark. (8) Is that a new phone?

M: Hi Nina. (8) (9) No, it's my usual phone. I just got the screen changed and bought a new cover. Remember I dropped the phone at work last week and the screen was broken?

W: Yes, I remember. It looks new now. How much did it cost to change the screen? I want to have mine replaced too. (8) (9)

M: I paid \$55 at a downtown store. It's called Mobile Quick Fix and located by Central Park.

W: Awesome. I might go there this weekend. (9) Thank you for the tip.

M: You're most welcome. By the way, are you going to attend the staff training next week?

W: No, I'm not. I did that course last year before you started.

M: Oh, I see.

Text 8 (第 10 题为总结题)

M: What a lovely smell! Whatever it is, I want to eat some of it.

W: Isn't it obvious what I'm making?

M: Smells like bread to me. I just love that smell. You can't beat it.

W: I'll give you some when it's ready.

M: What made you decide to bake it? Bread's cheap in the supermarket, isn't it?

W: Yes, but it's nothing like home-made bread. Mine is fresh and it contains all the best ingredients.

M: My sister used to bake too.

W: Denise? (11) I didn't think she liked cooking.

M: She did bake several times, but I don't think she has the patience to do it all the time. (11)

W: So she quit later. It does take a long time, but it's cheap enough for me. The flour cost me £1.50 and the butter £2. (12) That's it, really.

M: And with that you can make delicious bread.

W: Exactly.

Text 9 (第 13 题为推断题)

M: George Allen from Daily News. Do you have time for a few questions, Mrs. Carter?

W: If you're quick.

M: Tickets for your latest tour are selling for £200 each, yet for tomorrow's show you're giving away half of the seats for nothing. Does that make any financial sense? (14)

W: Financial sense? Probably not. I care about my fans and not all of them can afford £200, so I'm trying to give something back to the people who have put me where I am today. (14)

M: We got the news that you're going to be singing with Barry Z. (15) Can you confirm that?

W: Well, since we got married last year, (15) Barry and I have tried to keep our careers separate. But who knows? Maybe there will be some surprises on this tour. I like to keep people guessing.

M: Just one final question. Your former record company has just released one of your early recordings, (16) "Bird Song". What are your views on that?

W: They should never have done that. It wasn't properly recorded and it just isn't up to the standard people expect of me today. (16)

M: OK, Mrs. Carter. Thank you for your time.

Text 10 (第 17 题为推断题)

I'd like to share a few tips with you on how to learn English based on my own experience. (18) When I was at school, I listened to BBC News and many other British radio shows. Sometimes I listened to what the presenters were saying to learn vocabulary or identify the grammatical structure. I also listened to a lot of English songs. I watched English movies and videos online. I explored British and American contents to see how different the accents were. I know some people go abroad without knowing a single word of a foreign language. However, I think it's important to attend at least a few classes to learn the most basic grammar rules of the language. (19) The better you speak a foreign language, the more opportunities you'll have to go to a good university or get a better job. There are also so many studies showing that learning a second language is good for your brain. Read newspapers, books, articles on websites and take notes of the vocabulary you don't understand. Read and observe the structure of each sentence and paragraph. Read out loud to know where to breathe and where to stop. Finally, speak English out! (20) If you're abroad, don't just stick with your community. Meet English speakers and make an effort to talk to them. Most native speakers will be happy to help you.

英语试卷详解答案

第一部分 听力 (略)

第二部分 阅读

21-23 CBA 24-27 ADBB 28-31 CBAD 32-35 CCDD 36-40 AGFDB

【A 篇】

主题语境：人与自然

内容概述：本文介绍了哥斯达黎加、斯里兰卡、阿拉斯加和加拉帕戈斯群岛四处生态探险行程，聚焦野生动物观察与自然保护。

文章来源：Ultimate bucket list wildlife adventures. *New Scientist*, September 20-26, 2025 (3561), 1.

21. C 推理判断题。由 Costa Rica 部分 Enjoy guided walks around several reserves and national parks with local conservationists. 和 Alaska 部分 Guided by expert naturalists, gain fascinating insights into bear ecology. 可推出二者的共同点是由专家提供指导。

22. B 细节理解题。由文章最后一部分 Accompanied throughout by passionate naturalist James Costa, who will bring the islands to life through dynamic lectures and engaging discussions. 可知，整个过程会涉及到讲解和讨论，对应 educational talks.

23. A 推理判断题。根据文章标题和各部分介绍的探索主题及住宿情况可知，这篇文章可能来自于旅游宣传册。

【B 篇】

主题语境：人与社会

内容概述：本文讲述了博士生反思指导失败经历，通过导师培训，意识到需关注学生情感需求，从而改善指导方式。

文章来源：Yaqub, M. (2025). A lesson in mentoring. *Science*, 390(6768), 102.

<https://doi.org/10.1126/science.aec6104>

24. A 推理判断题。根据文章第一段最后一句 I tried to explain it away: undergraduates sometimes get busy with coursework, lose interest or change direction, but deep down, I wondered what I could have done differently.可知，作者分析了一些原因，但最后归因于自己作为指导老师的因素，没能关注到学生内心的压力和挣扎。总而言之，是学生的内因导致不再来找老师指导。BCD 三个选项皆为外因。

25. D 推理判断题。本段作者提到因为自己的指导变得更加自信和专业的学生，和第一段的学生形成对比，But so did the other one — the silence, the absences, the slow fade-out. Had I failed her?这句话点明写作目的。

26. B 细节理解题。根据本段的陈述，作者通过这个工作坊认识到自己在指导学生过程中缺失的 invisible labor and emotional complexity of mentoring，以及结合最后一段作者后来实操过程中 I began changing how I interacted with students.可知，工作坊主要聚焦在探索导师在指导过程中的人际交流。

27. B 推理判断题。当作者遇到督导失败的学生案例后，没有放任不管，反而积极反思，并通过参加工作坊的实际行动改变现状。由此推断他是个负责且善于反思的人。

【C 篇】

主题语境：人与社会

内容概述：本文介绍了瑞典基律纳教堂因铁矿扩张被迫整体迁移，此举耗资巨大，引发对采矿破坏生态与原住民文化的争议。

文章来源：Bryant, M. (2025, August 21). The ‘big church move’: Swedish town begins to roll historic building 5km. *The Guardian*.

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/aug/19/the-big-church-move-sweden-kiruna-kyrka>

RTÉ News. (2025, August 21). Swedish church arrives at new home after two-day journey. *RTE.ie*.

<https://www.rte.ie/news/world/2025/0820/1529347-sweden-church-move/>

28. C 细节理解题。根据文章第一段 The 672-tonne wooden Swedish Lutheran church, dating from 1912, is to be slowly rolled to its new home over two days 可知。

29. B 推理判断题。根据文章第三段 The expansion has attracted criticism 可知，Karin K Niia 持反对意见，a big show 应为贬义。又根据后文 distract from the destruction mining causes to the town and its native culture，这次搬迁为了转移注意力，让人们忽视挖矿造成的损害，故是一场误导秀。

30. A 推理判断题。根据文章第四段 if the mine is to remain, the city centre must move 可知，这次搬迁不可避免。

31. D 总结归纳题。本文是一篇新闻报道，主要介绍了瑞典一座教堂整体搬迁的情况。根据文章开头 Kiruna Kyrka began a slow 5km journey on Tuesday to make way for the expansion of Europe's biggest underground mine. 可得出结论。

【D 篇】

主题语境：人与自我

内容概述：本文研究发现，与成人不同，婴儿大脑视觉皮层在 4 赫兹频率同步最强，这可能有助于婴儿学习新的概念。

文章来源：Wong, C. (2025, October 1). Babies' brains 'tick' more slowly than ours, which may help them learn. *New Scientist*.

<https://www.newscientist.com/article/2497755-babies-brains-tick-more-slowly-than-ours-which-may-help-them-learn/>

32. C 总结归纳题。本段前半部分细致讲解了脑电波产生的原理，后半部分用例子引出下文要探讨的内容。故本段用于提供研究的背景知识：脑电波产生的原理。

33. C 细节理解题。flashing cartoons 是研究工具，根据 providing a way to test how many neurons synchronize with various frequencies in visual parts of the babies brain 可知，此工具达到的效果是：提供一种量化测试婴儿大脑视觉区域中神经元以不同频率同步放电的方法。

34. D 推理判断题。根据文章第四段的研究发现 4-hertz brainwaves in the visual cortex seemed to spread to neural circuits in other brain regions involved in concept formation 可知，视觉皮层中 4 赫兹的脑电波似乎会扩散至参与概念形成的其他大脑区域的神经回路。由此推断，婴儿的学习能力或许能通过特定频率得以增强。

35. D 推理判断题。根据文章首段可知当婴儿试图理解他们所见的事物时，其脑部活动节奏似乎比成人更为缓慢，这种缓慢的节律或许正有助于他们学习新概念。此结论可运用于开发适用于早期教育的节律化学习辅助工具。

【七选五】

主题语境：人与社会

内容概述：本文介绍了潮流玩具 Labubu 通过盲盒营销受成人追捧，反映“kidult”趋势及对抗完美主义的社会心理。

文章来源：Maguire, L. (2025, April 30). Labubus, Jellycats and Crybaby: Why are toys going viral in 2025? *Vogue*.

<https://www.voguebusiness.com/story/fashion/labubus-jellycats-and-crybaby-why-are-toys-going-viral-in-2025>

36. A 本题前一句提到 Labubu 大受社会名流欢迎，后一句提到另一个受欢迎的毛绒玩具 Jellycat，对应 A 选项中“beyond just one type of toy”。

37. G 选项中 escapism 对应本段后半部分“kidult” customers 以及怀旧的心态。

38. F 选项中的 a growing popularity in personalization 对应后文中的 show off their personality and refresh their style, Labubu 是个性化的体现。
39. D 本段主要讲 Labubu 的盲盒销售形式, D 选项解释了盲盒的特点。
40. B 本句和前一句形成对照。买盲盒不仅仅是购买了一个玩具, 更是购买一种体验。

第三部分 语言运用

第一节

【完形填空】

主题语境: 人与自我

内容概述: 本文讲述了作者通过带收容所的狗 HayHay 外出的一天, 从它的无条件信任中学会了放下戒备, 重塑了对人际关系的信任。

文章来源: Melnick, K. (2025, October 26). I'm an introvert. Here's what I learned from a day with an extroverted dog. *The Washington Post*.

<https://www.washingtonpost.com/lifestyle/2025/10/26/dc-animal-shelter-dog-reporter/>

41-45 CADAD 46-50 CCBBC 51-55 DABAB

41. C 根据前文“take a dog out for a day”及后文“I got more out of the outing than HayHay did”, 我本意是带 HayHay 离开 shelter 出去玩一天, 但最后竟然是自己收获更多, 这是意料之外的, 令人惊讶。
42. A 根据后文的结果, “I've never owned a dog”, 这里需要一个无法养宠物的原因, 四个备选项中只有宠物过敏符合情况。
43. D 根据后文“taught as a journalist to confirm everything”, 作为记者, 作者凡事都要确认清楚, 推断他不太容易信任别人。
44. A 此句介绍 HayHay 的背景情况, 他被发现的时候在街上乱跑, 身上没有追踪芯片, 无法找到主人, 后来才在收容所生活。
45. D 根据上文内容, 因为 HayHay 曾经走丢过, 所以我有理由感觉它不再相信人了。
46. C 根据妈妈的动作“driving us to Kingman for a hike”, 推理妈妈和我一起带狗出门玩。
47. C 根据“HayHay put his forepaws on everyone we passed”, 狗对路人过于热情, 让我不得不和路人寒暄。
48. B 根据“happy”推断路人对 HayHay 的态度是友好的。
49. B 根据“he jumped and put his forepaws on me”看出 HayHay 在河边非常兴奋, 再根据空后的搭配 forward 推断 HayHay 拉着我往河边冲。
50. C 根据后文“he was trying to bite me”, 我很担心他会咬我。
51. D 根据前文“Yet he treated me like we were old pals.”以及在路边对路人的热情, 在河边的兴奋可推断, 我的担心是多余的, HayHay 非常信任我。现在轮到我信任 HayHay 了。
52. A HayHay 玩累了, 头放在我腿上休息。
53. B 根据文章第二段, 作者是一个凡事要确认的人, 不太信任他人。所以对于事情的解读都趋于悲观。

54. A 信任是 HayHay 给予我们的礼物，正是它让我们拥有了一个乐趣横生的下午。
55. B 如果 HayHay 可以给其他人一个机会，我们也可以。鼓励妈妈继续和朋友维持关系。

第二节

【语法填空】

主题语境：人与社会

内容概述：本文讲述了英国博主 18 年，通过制作 vlog 分享真实的中国故事，积极促进跨文化交流。

文章来源：A British Vlogger's Exploration of China

http://www.chinatoday.com.cn/ctenglish/2018/emw/202509/t20250902_800413674.html

56. a 考查同位语。Stuart Wiggin 是一位英国视频博主。
57. has published 考查谓语动词。本句时间状语是 over the past decade, 对应现在完成时态。
58. to promote 考查动词不定式。分享视频的目的在于促进文化交流和加深全球对中国的理解。
59. where 考查定语从句。本句先行词是 a graduation trip, 在从句中作地点状语。
60. made 考查谓语动词。漫步北京胡同时感受到的浓厚历史感，加上中国文化的蓬勃活力，让他深深爱上了这座城市。
61. immersing 考查现在分词。immerse sb in sth 使某人沉浸在...中。
62. impressive 考查形容词。本题需要形容词修饰 experiences。
63. poverty 考查名词。本空位于动词 reduce 后，需要名词作宾语。
64. to 考查介词。attach...to...把...附在...上
65. essentially 考查副词。副词修饰整个句子。

读后续写

主题语境：人与社会/ 人与自我 青少年成长中的挫折应对与友谊支持

内容概述：Arizona 赴万圣节派对前发现精心制作的鸟面具丢失，陷入崩溃，好友 Mareya 用面部彩绘帮她补救，最终 Arizona 带着自信享受派对。

文章来源：Costume Curveball English Salon Reading October 2025 10-11